Luther (2) - Excellent St. Olaf (2) - Excellent Oshkosh - Excellent

(Women)

Eau Claire (2) - Superior Oshkosh - Superior St. Olaf - Excellent

Oratory —

(Men)

Roy Johnson, Eau Claire - Superior Harlan Hahn, St. Olaf - Excellent William Delehanty, St. Thomas - Excellent

(Women)

Linda Wright, Macalester - Superior Kathy Kidd, Eau Claire - Excellent Jan Person, Gustavus - Excellent

Extemporaneous Speaking -

(Men)

Robert Wagner, St. Thomas - Superior Roger Olien, St. Olaf - Superior William Delehanty, St. Thomas - Excellent Charles Bush, Eau Claire - Excellent John Durand, Eau Claire - Excellent

(Women)

J. Gilbertson, Eau Claire - Superior Barbara Rollin, St. Olaf - Excellent Jessie Parker, Macalester - Excellent

CHAPTER DIRECTORY

OKLAHOMA

Alpha–Oklahoma A & M College, Stillwater Beta–University of Tulsa, Tulsa Gamma–Oklahoma Baptist University, Shawnee Epsilon-Oklahoma City University, Oklahoma City Eta-East Central State College, Aua Theta-Southeastern State College, Durant Iota-Central State College, Edmond Kappa-Phillips University, Enid Lambda-Northeastern State College, Tahlequah Mu-Southwestern State College, Weatherford Eta-East Central State College, Ada

OREGON

Alpha–Linfield College, McMinnville Beta–Lewis and Clark College, Portland Gamma–Portland State College, Portland

PENNSYLVANIA

Alpha-Grove City College, Grove City

SOUTH DAKOTA

Alpha-Dakota Wesleyan University, Mitchell Beta-Huron College, Huron Gamma-Yankton College, Yankton Delta-South Dakota State College, Brookings Epsilon-Sioux Falls College, Sioux Falls Zeta-Northern State Teachers College, Aberdeen Eta-Augustana College, Sioux Falls Iota-Black Hills State Teachers College, Spearfish Kappa-South Dakota State Teachers College, Springfield TENNESSEE Alpha-Maryville College, Maryville Gamma-East Tennessee State College,

Johnson City Delta-Tennessee Polytechnic Institute, Cooke-

ville Epsilon-Carson-Newman College, Jefferson

City Zeta-Middle Tennessee State College,

Murfreesboro Eta-David Lipscomb College, Nashville

TEXAS

Beta—Trinity University, San Antonio Delta—Howard-Payne College, Brownwood Epsilon—Texas Christian University, Fort Worth Zeta—Mary Hardin-Baylor College, Belton Eta—North Texas State College, Denton Theta—Hardin-Simmons University Nu-Texas A & I, Kingsville Xi-Abilene Christian, Abilene Omicron-University of Houston, Houston Pi-St. Mary's University, San Antonio

WASHINGTON

Alpha—College of Puget Sound, Tacoma Beta—Seattle Pacific College, Seattle Gamma—State College of Washington, Pullman Delta-Whitworth College, Spokane Epsilon-Pacific Lutheran, Parkland Zeta-Western, Washington College of Education, Bellingham Eta—St. Martin's College, Olympia Theta—Whitman College, Walla Walla

WEST VIRGINIA

Beta-Marshall College, Huntington Gamma-Morris Harvey College, Charleston

WISCONSIN

Alpha–Ripon College, Ripon Beta–Carroll College, Waukesha Delta–River Falls State College, River Falls Epsilon– Whitewater State College, Whitewater Zeta–Eau Claire State College, Eau Claire Eta–Wisconsin State College, Oshkosh

Province of the Lakes

The Province of the Lakes held its convention and tournament at Morris Harvey College, Charleston, West Virginia, April 9-11, 1958. Thirteen chapters were represented. The officers are, Dr. Emil Pfister, Central Michigan College, Governor; Dr. O. J. Wilson, Morris Harvey College, Lieutenant Governor, and Dr. Raymond Yeager, Bowling Green State University, Secretary-Treasurer.

Results of the tournament are as follows:

Debate —

(Men)

University of Detroit - Superior

Sowling Green State University - Excellent

(Women)

Kent State University - Superior Central Michigan College - Excellent

Discussion -

(Men)

Charles Evans, University of Akron - Superior Robert Pope, Marietta College - Excellent

(Women)

Barbara Dennen, Kent State University - Superior Sheila Gethin, Kent State University - Excellent

Extemporaneous Speaking -

(Men)

Robert Abbeq, University of Akron - Superior Paul Gray, Marietta - Excellent

(Women)

Sheila Gethin, Kent State University - Superior Carolyn Kleiber, Hope College - Excellent

Oratory -

(Men)

George Worden, Hope College - Superior Robert Pope, Marietta College - Excellent

(Women)

Sandra Espenshied, Marietta College - Superior Barbara Dennen, Kent State University - Excellent

After Dinner -

Sandra Espenshied, Marietta College - Superior Richard Morain, Otterbein College - Excellent

Sweepstakes -

(Men)

University of Detroit - Superior Marietta College - Excellent

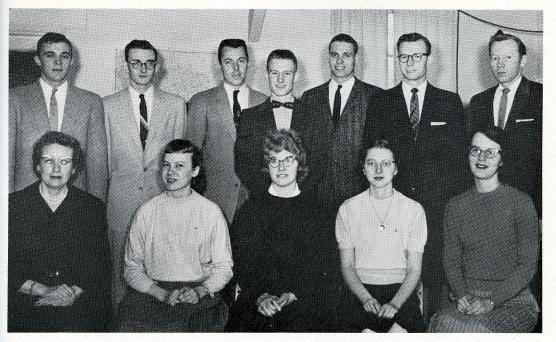
(Women)

Kent State University - Superior

(Tie) Central Michigan College & Marietta College - Excellent

The 1960 Province Convention and Tournament will be held at Marietta College, Marietta, Ohio.

The new officers for 1958-1960 are as follows: Dr. Raymond Yeager, Bowling Green State University, Governor; Dean Ruth Wilcox, Marietta College, Lieutenant Governor, and Dr. James Grissinger, Otterbein College, Secretary-Treasurer.



Seated, left to right: Dean Lola Jacobs, Carole Van Wyngarden, Joyce Falk, Mary Sievert, Nancy Crary. Standing, left to right: Loren Andrews, Jim Cochrane, Prof. Philip Clarkson, head of the speech department; Marvin Essing, Dave Bogue, Don Veglahn, and Prof. Max Collier, debate Coach. Tom Allen and Jim Dahlmeier, new members, were not able to be present for the picture.

Province of the Sioux

Here are some data on the Biennial Tournament of the Province of the Sioux held at South Dakota State College, Brookings, South Dakota, April 18 and 19.

New Governor, Kenneth Erickson, Northern State Teachers College, Aberdeen, South Dakota; new Secretary, Milo Wepking, Southern State Teachers College, Springfield, South Dakota.

Colleges attending: Augustana College, Sioux Falls, S. Dak.; Buena Vista College, Storm Lake, Iowa; Dakota Wesleyan University, Mitchel, S. Dak.; Huron College, Huron, S. Dak.; Morningside College, Sioux City, Iowa; Northern State Teachers College, Aberdeen, S. Dak.; Sioux Falls College, Sioux Falls, S. Dak.; Southern State Teachers College, Springfield, S. Dak.; South Dakota State College, Brookings, S. Dak., and Yankton College, Yankton, S. Dak. Not attending: Black Hills Teachers College, Spearfish, S. Dak., and Westmar College, LeMars, Iowa.

Debate -

(Men)

Paul Rogness and Bob Berdahl, Augustana College - First Ron Michener and Ken Kannenberg, Buena Vista College - Second Tie for third, Huron, Northern, and State

(Women)

Dee Feuerstein, Carol Crane, and Irene Montgomery, Northrn - First Ruth Paulson and Carolyn Claussen, Buena Vista College - Second

Discussion -

Robert Macek, State - First

(Tie) Ann Osborne, Augustana; Ken Green and Maureen McKenna, Buena Vista - Second

Extemporaneous Speaking -

(Men)

Joe Farnham, State College - First

Paul Rogness, Augustana College - Second

Aubrey Fisher, Northern State Teachers College - Third

(Women)

Marilyn Gottschalk, Augustana College - First Carolyn Bird, Huron College - Second

Dee Feuerstein, Northern State Teachers College - Third

Oratory -

(Men)

Dale Hart, Augustana College - First

(Tie) Clair Tromsness, Sioux Falls College and Robert Anderson, State - Second

(Women)

Irene Montgomery, Northern State Teachers College - First Carolyn Claussen, Buena Vista College - Second Jerry Kubel, Yankton College - Third

After Dinner Speaking -

Joe Farnham, State College - First

Mary Delbruegge, Yankton College - Second

Sharon Sievers, Augustana College - Third

No "winner" or "sweepstakes" trophy was awarded. In Men's Extempore, because the two top places were very close, the coaches by unanimous vote awarded two "superiors." Only person to win two first places in individual events was Joe Farnham, State College. Paul Rogness, Augustana, however, won a "superior" certificate in Extempore and in Debate.

Province of the Northwest

Theodore O. H. Karl, Governor, Pacific Lutheran, Parkland, Washington The Province of the Northwest held their convention and tournament, April 10 - 12, 1958, on the campus of Idaho State College at Pocatello, Idaho.

The department of Speech-Drama, the faculty, students and administration put their best foot forward, and the thirteen schools in attendance were generous and genuine in their praises of the hospitality extended by Idaho State College.

Visiting schools were met with a Western welcome, including a kiss for the men from an "Indian Princess" in authentic tribal dress.

Governor Ted Karl, and his squad from Pacific Lutheran ran a rather tight schedule. His debaters were still participating in the finals as their train pulled into the station. A police escort enabled them to board the train in time.

An experimental Forensic event made history at the tournament. Contestants read serious prose on closed-circuit television, then answered questions concerning the literature. A panel of judges viewed from monitors.

The host school, Idaho State College, is extremely appreciative that the chapters accepted their bid for the convention and pleased with the cooperation of the Province.



Gov. Theodore Karl is welcomed to the Northwest Province Convention at Idaho State College. Left to right, W. N. Corbin, Director of Forensics, I.S.C.; Dr. Carl L. Isaacson, Head, Speech-Drama Department, I.S.C.; Pat McDermott, member of Welcoming Committee, I.S.C.; Theodore O. H. Karl, Governor of Northwest Province, Pacific Lutheran College, and Tom Stoltz, President, Idaho Gamma Chapter, I.S.C.

Debate -

(Men)

Ken Frandsen and Dick Steiner, Wash. State College - First

Bob Gustavson and George Lawson, West. Wash. Col. of Ed. - Second

(Tie) Jon Harward and Norman Smith, Idaho State College - Third

(Tie) Fred Minifie and William Gean, Linfield College - Third

(Women)

Gayle Reynolds and Pat Marcinkiewicy, West. Washington - First Janet Turman and Betty Lou MacDonald, Pacific Lutheran - Second (Tie) Carol Modin and Shirley Brown, Seattle Pacific College - Third (Tie) Mary Sweet and Betty Rice, Portland State College - Third

Oratory -

(Men)

Stewart Love, Portland State - First

Fred Minifie, Linfield College - Second

(Tie) Charles Commeau, C.P.S. - Third

(Tie) Don Douglas, Pacific Lutheran - Third

(Tie) Jon Harward, Idaho State College - Third

(Women)

Ranko Iwamoto, Whitworth - First

Carolyn Fishburn, Idaho State College - Second

(Tie) Janet Turman, Pacific Lutheran College - Third

(Tie) Margie Martini, Washington State College - Third

(Men)

Jon Harward, Idaho State College - First

(Tie) Tom Reeves, Pacific Lutheran College - Second

(Tie) John Sherwood, C.P.S. - Second

(Women)

Shirley Brown, Portland State - First

(Tie) Lois Stanton, Western Washington - Second

(Tie) Betty Lou MacDonald, Pacific Lutheran College - Second

Experimental TV -

Kenneth Frandsen, Washington State College - First

Jim Smith, Portland State College - Second

(Tie) William Gean, Linfield - Third

(Tie) Bruse Fox, College of Idaho - Third

Chapter Notes

HARDING COLLEGE

The Arkansas Zeta Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta participated in eight tournaments during the collegiate debate season in addition to hosting the Lower Mississippi Provincial Tournament the last weekend in March. This was the first time for Harding to serve as host to the provincial convention.

IDAHO STATE

On March 26, 1958, the Idaho Gamma Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta admitted eight new members into the honorary Forensic organization. The initiation was held at the home of Dr. Carl W. McIntosh, President of Idaho State College. After a brief hazing period, eight neophytes were formally introduced to the beautiful initiation ceremonies of Pi Kappa Delta. The new members at Idaho State College are Stanley Byrd, Lonnie Kelley, Carolyn Fishburn, Pat McDermott, Sally Thornton, John Clawson, Darlene Gaines, and Diane Bilyeu. Honorary membership was given to Roger Walters, instructor in Speech, Radio, and Television at I.S.C. Mr. Walters was given this honor in recognition of his interest, participation, and active assistance in Forensics activities at the College.

Tom Stoltz, the chapter president, awarded some of the old members with degrees in special distinction. These degrees went to Larry Judd, Norman Smith, Eileen Taney, and Jon Harward. Thus nine new members join the ranks of those endeavoring to further the place of Forensics in institutions of higher learning.

LOS ANGELES STATE COLLEGE

The Los Angeles State College members of Pi Kappa Delta have been quite active in forensics since the beginning of '58,

The new semester was inaugurated with a debate tour of California by four senior debaters, Mike Schon, Larry Teplin, Alan Dinehart, and Carl Bovero, along with coach Dr. Robert Kully. These four seniors debated at six northern California schools on their tour.

At the U.C.L.A. individual events tournament held on the 14th of February, Jim Galbraith took top honors in oratory, with each Pi Kappa Delta member receiving an excellent or superior award in his events.

Mike Schon and Larry Teplin have led Los Angeles State senior division debaters since joining forces in February. In the last two tournaments, Schon and Teplin have won nine out of ten debates. With these ten wins they won first place at the Pomona cross-examination tournament, and were one of three teams given superior awards at the Redlands Spring Debate Championship. In the latter tournament, Manuel Aranda and Larry Samovar of the lower division led all debaters in their class with a 5-1 record and a superior award.

On February 23-25 Dr. Kully with Mike Schon, Jim Galbriath and Mary Ellerman attended the Portland Town Meeting in Portland, Oregon. The trip was quite a success as Mike Schon came home with second place, Jim Galbriath with fifth place, and Mary Ellerman ranked high among her competitors. This performance by the trio was enough to give Los Angeles State College, third place among all competing schools.

The forensic year for our Pi Kappa Delta members has been a successful one, and anticipation is high for the remainder of the semester.

According to Dr. Robert Cathcart, Pi Kappa Delta advisor, plans for a Pi Kappa Delta Awards Banquet to culminate the forensic year are now being contemplated for May.

MARYVILLE COLLEGE

The Tennessee Alpha Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta has been having a very active debate season. A novice tournament was sponsored in November and was attended by Tennessee Polytechnic Institute, Carson-Newman College, University of Tennessee, and Lincoln Memorial University. It consisted of three rounds of debate open to beginning debaters only. Supper was served to all by members of Pi Kappa Delta at Maryville.

Maryville debaters attended the Appalachian Forensic tournament at Boone, North Carolina, in December winning first place in men's and women's debate; and the Tennessee State Tournament held at Vanderbilt University on January 31st and February 1st, winning second in women's debate and tieing for third in sweepstakes. The maximum number of contestants entered each of the individual contests, placing in many of them.

They also attended the South Atlantic tournament at Hickory, North Carolina, the last of February, winning first in men's and women's debate and sweepstakes with a record of 21 wins and 7 losses for the four teams. In individual events Maryville placed first in men's situation oratory, men's extemporaneous speaking, men's after-dinner speaking, women's extemporaneous speaking, and women's poetry reading, and second in men's oratory, men's address reading, men's problem solving, women's situation and standard oratory, and women's radio extemporaneous speaking.

The team will participate in the Smoky Mountain tournament at Carson-Newman College on March 27 and 28, and was especially looking forward to the Southeastern Provincial tournament which was held at Wake Forest College in Winston-Salem, North Carolina, on April 10 to 12.

Officers for 1957-58 are: president, Eleonore Koster; vice president, Bob Bogle; secretary-treasurer, Margaret Paterson; and reporter, Corita Erwin. Sponsor of the group is Mr. Newell Witherspoon.

MIDDLE TENNESSEE STATE COLLEGE, Murfreesboro, Tennessee

At the half-way point of the 1957-1958 forensic year, the Middle Tennessee State College chapter of Pi Kappa Delta and eligible new members are enjoying a successful forensic year. The debate squad, consisting of five men's and four women's teams, worked steadily during the Fall Quarter preparing cases and participating in squad practice debates. In November, two senior teams took part in the Kentucky Western Pre-Season Tournament, held at Bowling Green, Kentucky.

On January 4, 1958, our chapter sponsored an experimental one-day tournament on the M.T.S.C. campus, inviting only those mid-state colleges that could make the tournament and return home in one day. Vanderbilt University, David Lips-Tech, Belmont and comb. Tennessee Middle Tennessee State participated in the contest. There was a Junior Division for first year debaters and a Senior Division. The unusual feature of the tournament was the Debate-Judging Contest. For each two teams entered by a school, an experienced debater had to be entered as a critic-judge. After each of the three rounds of debate, the judge gave a fiveminute impromptu oral critique before the two teams he had just judged and then announced his decision. The four debaters then evaluated the judge's speaking ability on special ballots. At the conclusion of three rounds the champion team in each division and the best Critic-Judge Speaker was announced. Jean Adamson of M.T.S.C. was declared the winning Critic-Judge Speaker.

On January 31 and February 1, seventeen M.T.S.C. speakers and debaters attended the Tennessee Forensic Association Tournament, held on the campus of Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenneessee. One-hundred and fifteen students from eleven Tennessee universities and colleges participated in the tournament. Jean Adamson, senior P.K.D. member, won first place in Oratory and Improptu Speaking, and placed second in Extempore. She and her sister, Joyce Adamson, won the Woman's Debate Division and Jean was declared Best Woman Debater in the tournament. M.T.S.C. won the Sweepstakes trophy.

Selected members of the squad will attend the Magnolia Tournament in Columbus, Mississippi and P.K.D. members completed the season by participating in the Southeastern Provincial, Winston-Salem, North Carolina in April.

MORNINGSIDE COLLEGE

Morningside College's Iowa Delta chapter of Pi Kappa Delta initiated nine new members at a banquet held at the Silver Steer Restaurant on Wednesday, March 19, in Sioux City.

New members are: Carole Van Wyngarden, a sophomore from Sioux City; Dave Bogue, a senior from Canton, South Dakota; Loren Andrews, a freshman from Moville, Iowa; Marvin Essing, a freshman from Pomeroy, Iowa; Jim Cochrane, a sophomore from Larrabee, Iowa; Mary Sievert, a freshman from Charter Oak, Iowa; Jim Dahlmeier, a freshman from Pipestone, Minnesota; Joyce Falk, a freshman from Sioux City; and Tom Allen, a sophomore from Clarion, Iowa. Don Veglahn of Sioux Falls, S. Dak., is president.

Guests at the banquet were Professor and Mrs. Max Collier, Dean Lola Jacobs, and Professor Philip Clarkson. All are members of the Morningside College speech department and of Pi Kappa Delta.

Nancy Crary, a junior from Sioux City, was awarded the degree of Special Distinction

TENNESSEE TECH

The intramural debate tournament for inexperienced debaters held at Tennessee Tech last forensic season yielded fine results for the speech activities group.

The winners of the intramurals, Don Long and Bill Balch, have produced good records for first year debaters this year and have qualified for Pi Kappa Delta. These boys have a 7-4 record in three intercollegiate tournaments. Balch also placed excellent at the Alabama Discussion Tournament held November 7-9 at the University of Alabama. At the state tournament January 31 - February 1 at Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, he was awarded the second place in men's debating.

The first debate tournament that Tech attended this season was the Western Kentucky State College meet, November 16. Ganelle McClure was chosen second in individual debating and she and her colleague, Miss Faye Derryberry, received awards as best women debaters.

With a six-out-of-ten record, Tech, represented by Miss McClure, Miss Derryberry, Bill Harris and Ed Bondurant, was awarded the third place trophy at the Agnes Scott Tournament at Decator, Alabama, January 9-11. Faye Derryberry won first place in after-dinner speaking at the state tournament and second place in women's debating.

Pat Suddarth and Jeanette Williams, freshmen, won second place in the junior debating division at the Middle Tennessee State College Tournament, January 4. Hugh McHenry and Hugh Denny tied for the best speaker award at the West Georgia Tournament February 6-8.

The members of the Tennessee Delta Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta are William Harris, president; Ed Bondurant, Ganelle McClure, Faye Derryberry, Patsy Reynolds, Betty Tallant, Hugh Denny, Walter Powers, and Mr. Herman Pinkerton, advisor; and Mrs. Helen Nash Gordon, assistant.

Leon Clymore and Bill Floyd made outstanding records with a very high won-lost average. Eddy Nicholson and Ron Rea were undefeated at a tournament at College of the Ozarks for Arkansas teams only. Both speakers received top ratings.

A special service rendered by the chapter was their assistance at a high school debate clinic at Hall High School in Little Rock, under the direction of Mrs. Marguerite Metcalf, speech teacher at Hall. Bill Floyd and Leon Clymore debated Eddy Nicholson and Ron Rea on the national high school debate question before the entire student body and visiting high school debaters. Following the debate, Dr. Evan Ulrey, sponsor of the Harding chapter of PKD and chairman of the Speech department, analyzed the debate. Four separate discussion groups were then led by the PKD debaters for the high school debaters. Both the affirmative and the negative cases were developed. The entire clinic was marked by enthusiasm.

This chapter also awarded the newly created PKD Forensic Trophy to the campus social club winning the most points in forensics in the first annual intramural speech festival at the college. This beautiful trophy will bear the name of Pi Kappa Delta and be awarded annually to the men's or women's social club accumulating the most points in the festival. The chapter also draws up the debate proposition for the tournament which is sponsored by the speech department.



Ridin' the Provinces

Another college forensic year. A new format for *The Forensic*. Serving as your editor while removed from the active ranks of speech activities coaches has created a major problem. Unable to meet and talk with students and faculty engaged in forensics, my ability to discover and interpret the currents of opinion has been sadly lacking. As a result, encouraging and requesting articles and information has been difficult.

In March the following note was sent to all Pi Kappa Delta sponsors:

"We have noticed that the flow of the above-named items has slowed to a trickle. Although most of the material for the March issue of *The Forensic* is on hand, this note is to encourage all to send material for future issues.

"Articles on subjects of interest to both students and faculty are needed. Sample subject areas are:

Alumni News

William Jewell College of Liberty, Missouri – Pi Kappa Delta alumnus Joe Taylor was in the thick of the recent political uprising in Venezuela. Taylor, a graduate of William Jewell College (Missouri Delta), is United Press correspondent in Caracas. Time Magazine (Feb. 4) reports: "United Press Correspondent Joseph Taylor, 31, sent the first wire-service flash pm the government's fall in pidgin Franch. By the time A.P. filed its first bulletin, Taylor's English-language story had been cleared

- 1. The place of forensics in (your type) college.
- 2. The value of (any forensics event) to (any profession or vocation).
- 3. Purposes, problems, procedures in forensics participation.

"We suggest a limit of 1,000 words for articles.

"All material sent should be typed and double-spaced, ready for the printer. Please send two copies.

"Send articles and general communications to the editor. Send chapter notes to: Malcolm Sillars, San Fernando State College, 1811 Nordhoff Street, Northridge, California. Send alumni news to: Franklin Shirley, Wake Forest College, Winston-Salem, North Carolina."

On May 1, not a single response has been received.

Therefore, I am reprinting this request as a plea for action. *The Forensic* should be a balanced magazine. Balance includes news, official communication, information, pictures, an attractive arrangement, and expressions of thoughtful opinion on forensics and Pi Kappa Delta.

When you finish reading this section, make a note of an idea for an article. Write your editor suggesting a needed article. Tell him of your plans to write for publication in *The Forensic*. If you have written something on forensics worthy of publication, check it for style and conformity to word limitation, and send it along.

Best wishes for a pleasant summer, free from the ulcers, frustrations and occasional triumphs of forensic competition.

by censors and was clacking over the teletype."

Northwestern University – Mr. Richard J. Stricker, University of Dubuque class of '57, has been appointed to a full time Graduate Assistantship in the Speech Education Department at Northwestern University. He is past president of the Iowa Lambda Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta and was a member of the Dubuque University debate squad for htree years.

In This Issue

MAY, 1958

OUR COVER-

Marlyn Lederman, Dick Schulman, Clara Haberasch and Coach Jack Kingsley, U.C.L.A., shown at the Province of the Pacific Tournament.

America's New Aspirin					- 1				99
Of Rodents and Men			•			•	•	•	101
In Memory of E. R Nichols	÷.,			•			3) - 1 - 1	•	103
Chapter Directory	- •		-		•				104
Meet the Governors				•		•	•	•	105
President's Letter			•	•		•	(. /	•	107
Secretary's Page			•		•		I.		108
Province of the Southeast	•	•••	•	•	•	•		•	109
Province of the Lower Mississippi						•	i i	•	111
Joint Missouri - Illinois Province					•			•	112
Province of the Pacific	•					•	•	•	114
Province of the Plains								•	116
Province of the Upper Mississippi	81 .		•	•	•	•	•	•	118
Chapter Directory	•					•	÷		119
Province of the Lakes		•			•	•			120
Province of the Sioux	•				•	•	•	•	121
Province of the Northwest .			1.		•		•	•	122
Chapter Notes	•	•		•	•			•	124
Ridin' the Provinces	•	•	1	•			•	•	127
Alumni Bits		•			1.	•	•	•	127