- McGough, M. "Pull It Across the Flow." New Republic (Oct, 1988): 17-19.
- McGuckin, Henry. "Better Forensics: An Impossible Dream?" *JAFA* 8 (1972): 182-185.
- McLain, Thomas B. "Secondary School Debate Pedagogy." Argumentation and Advocacy XXV (Spring, 1989): 203-204.
- Morello, John T. "Intercollegiate Debate: Proposals for a Struggling Activity." *Speaker and Gavel* 17 #2 (Winter, 1980): 103-107.
- Most, Marty. "Certification Standards for Speech Communication Teachers: A Nationwide Survey." *Communication Education* 43 #3 (July, 1994): 195-204.
- Pratt, James W. "Business Leaders' Perceptions of Forensics." *The Forensic* 75 #2 (Winter, 1990): 7-17.
- Preston, C. Thomas, Jr. and LaBoon, Sherry T. "Unite or Die: A Metaphor for Intercollegiate Forensics in the 21st Century." Proceedings from the Pi Kappa Delta Developmental Conference: Constructing the Deconstruction: Re-Formulating Forensics for the New Century. Ed. Scott Jensen. Lake Charles, LA.: McNeese St University, 1995. Pp. 33-39.
- . "Recruitment and Retention for Competitive Forensics at an Urban Commuter University." *The Forensic* 77 #4 (Summer, 1992): 1-11.
- wland, Robert. "The Practical Pedagogical Functions of Academic Debate." Contemporary Argumentation and Debate: The Journal of CEDA 16 (1995): 98-108.
 - Schroeder, Anthony B. and Schroeder, Patricia L Fletcher. "Educational Objectives and Forensics: An Administration Perception." *The Forensic* 80 #4 (Summer, 1995): 13-20.
 - Schug, Clayton H. "A Study of the Status of Intramural Forensics on the American College Campus." Speaker and Gavel V #3 (March, 1968): 94-98.
 - Short, Dayle Hardy and Short, Brant. "Educational Visions of Interscholastic Debate: A Content Analysis of Discussions with Secondary School Coaches." Argument and Critical Practices: Proceedings of the Fifth SCA/AFA Conference on Argumentation. Ed. Joseph Wenzel. Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1987. Pp. 341-349.
 - Swanson, Don. A Focus on Forensic Developmental Conferences *The Forensic* 77 #4 (Summer, 1992): 11-23. **Short articles and evaluations of recent forensics developmental conferences.**
 - Snider, Alfred C. "Ethics in Academic Debate: A Gaming Perspective." Advanced Debate: Readings in Theory, Practice, and Teaching. Eds. David A. Thomas and Jack Hart. Skokie, IL.: National Textbook Co., 1992. Pp. 15-29.
 - Treadaway, Glenda A. "Pedagogical Rationale for Re-Establishing Complementary Debate and Individual Events Programs." Proceedings from the Pi Kappa Delta Developmental Conference: Constructing the Deconstruction: Reformulating Forensics for the New Century. Scott Jensen, ed. Lake Charles, LA.: McNeese St. University, 1995. Pp. 17-24.

- Underberg, Larry. "Creating a Climate of Support for Forensics Program Proceedings of the First Developmental Conference on Individual Even Eds. Larry Schnoor and Vicki Karns. Mankato, MN: Mankato University, 1989. Pp. 77-80.
- VerLinden, Jay G. "Integrating Forensics into the Curriculum" ACA Bullet (Oct., 1985): 79-80.
- Walsh, Grace. "Reflections on Forensics." Journal of the Wiscons Communication Association 13 (1983): 43-49. **Comments from the experience of 35 years.**
- Wood, Stephen C. and Rowland-Morin, Pamela A. "Motivational Tensin Winning vs Pedagogy in Academic Debate." *National Forensic Journal* (Fall, 1989): 81-97.
- Ziegelmueller, George W. and Parson, Donn W. "Forensic Directors Professional Educators." American Forensics in Perspective: Papers from Second National Conference on Forensics. Donn Parson, ed. Annandale, V. SCA, 1984. Pp. 37-48.

Section IV: Background Philosophy and Principles in Rhetoric, Dialectic, Argumentation, and Informal Logic

This section of the bibliography is premised on the philosophy that the brown forensics educators center their forensics teaching in the context of theories of rhetoric, dialectic, argumentation, and informal logic.

See the writings of and commentaries and analyses of esp.:

Aristotle

Stephen Toulmin

Chaim Perelman

The Informal Logic Natural Language Movement

Symbolic Interactionism

See modern writers: J. Anthony Blair, Wayne Brockriede, William Bent Irving Copi, Frans H. Van Eemeren, G. Thomas Goodnight, & Grootendorst, Ralph Johnson, Nicholas Rescher, Robert Rowland, Dough Walton, David Zarefsky, et al.

Books

- Adler, Mortimer. Dialectic. N.Y.: Harcourt, Brace, and Co., 1929.
- Aristotle. *The Rhetoric of Aristotle*. Translated by Lane Cooper. N. Appleton-Century-Crofts, Inc., 1932.
- Anderson, Jerry M. and Dovre, Paul J., eds. Readings in Argumental Boston: Allyn & Bacon, 1968.
- Barker, Evelyn M. *Everyday Reasoning*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hi 1981.
- Benoit, William, Hample, Dale, and Benoit, Pam, eds. Readings Argumentation. N.Y.: Foris Publishing, 1992.

- Billig, Michael. Arguing and Thinking: A Rhetorical Approach to Social Psychology. Cambridge, MA.: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- air, J. Anthony and Johnson, Ralph E., eds. Informal Logic: The First International Symposium. Inverness, CA: Edgepress, 1980.
- Copi, Irving. Informal Logic. N.Y.: Macmillan, 1986.
- Cox, J. Robert and Willards, Charles Arthurs, eds. Advances in Argumentation Theory and Research. Carbondale, IL.: Southern Illinois University Press, 1982.
- Cox, J. Robert, Sillars, Malcolm O., and Walker, Gregg B., eds. Argument and Social Practice: Proceedings of the Fourth SCA/AFA Conference on Argumentation. Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1985.
- Damer, T. Edward. Attacking Faulty Reasoning. 2nd ed. Belmont, CA.: Wadsworth, 1987.
- Emeren, Frans H. van, Grootendorst, Rob, Blair, J. Anthony, and Willard, Charles, eds. *Argumentation: Across the Lines of Discipline*. Dordrecht, Holland: Forist, 1987.
- Gill, Ann. Rhetoric and Human Understanding. Prospect Heights, IL.: Waveland Press, 1994.
- Golden, J.L. and Pilotta, JJ, eds. *Practical Reasoning in Human Affairs*. Dordrecht, Holland: D Riedel, 1986.
- tottlieb, Gidon. The Logic of Choice. N.Y.: The Macmillan Co., 1968.
- Gronbeck, Bruce E., ed. Spheres of Argument: Proceedings of the Sixth SCA/AFA Conference on Argumentation. Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1989.
- Jamieson, Kathleen Hall. *Eloquence in an Electronic Age.* N.Y.: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Kahane, Howard. Logic and Contemporary Rhetoric: The Use of Reason in Everyday Life. 6th ed. Belmont, CA.: Wadsworth, 1992.
- Kennedy, George ed translator. Aristotle on Rhetoric: A Theory of Civic Discourse. NY and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Lakoff, George, and Johnson, Mark. *Metaphors We Live By* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980.
- Makau, Josina M. Reasoning and Communication: Thinking Critically About Arguments. Belmont, CA.: Wadsworth, 1990.
- McKerrow, Raymie, ed. Argument and the Postmodern Challenge: Proceedings of the 8th SCA/AFA Conference on Argumentation. Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1993.
- Mill, John Stuart. On Liberty. Numerous editions.
- Newman, Robert P. and Newman, Dale R. Evidence. NY: Houghton Mifflin, 1969.
- Parson, Donn, ed. Argument in Controversy: Proceedings of the Seventh SCA/AFA Conference on Argumentation. Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1991.

- Passmore, John. Philosophical Reasoning. N.Y.: Basic Books, 1969.
- Pepper, Stephen. World Hypotheses. Berkeley, CA.: U of California Press, 194
- Perelman, Ch. and L. Obrechts-Tyteca. The New Rhetoric: A Treatise of Argumentation. Translated by John Wilkinson and Purcell Weaver. Note Dame, IN.: University of Notre Dame Press, 1969. **This book should be used more often in argumentation courses and should be familiar to forensics educators.**
- Randall, John Herman, Jr. Aristotle. NY: Columbia University Press, 1961 **The chapter on rhetoric is most important.**
- Reid, Loren. Teaching Speech. N.Y.: McGraw Hill Book Co., 1971.
- Reinard, John. Foundations of Argument: Effective Communication for Critical Thinking. Brown and Benchmark, 1991.
- Rescher, Nicholas. Rationality: A Philosophical Inquiry Into the Nature and the Rationale of Reason. NY: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Rhodes, Jack and Newell, Sara, eds. Proceedings of the Summer Conference of Argumentation. Annual An
- Thomas, David and Hart, John P., eds. *Advanced Debate: Readings in Theory Practice, and Teaching.* 4th ed. Lincolnwood, IL: National Textbook Co. 1992 **a great book on basic debate theories for both high school and college instructors**
- Toulmin, Stephen Edelston. *The Uses of Argument*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1958. **Many argumentation and debate texts utilize Toulmin's data, warrant, claim system. Forensics educators ought to be familiar with the original and its philosophic context.**
- ____Rieke, Richard, and Janik, Allan. *An Introduction to Reasoning*. M Macmillan Publishing Co., 1979.
- Trapp, Robert and Schuetz, Janice, eds. Perspectives on Argument: Essays in Honor of Wayne Brockriede. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press, 1990.
- Walton, Douglas N. The Place of Emotion in Argument. Pennsylvania State University Press, 1992.
- _____. Plausible Argument in Everyday Conversation. State University & New York Press, 1992.
- Warnick, Barbara and Inch, Edward S. Critical Thinking and Communication: The Use of Reason in Argument. 2nd ed. NY: Macmillan, 1994.
- Wenzel, Joseph., ed. Argument and Critical Practices: Proceedings of the Fifth SCA/AFA Conference on Argumentation. Annual National Nation
- White, James B. Heracles' Bow: Essays on the Rhetoric and Poetics of the Law Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1985.

- Zarefsky, David, Sillars, Malcolm O., and Rhodes, Jack, eds. Argument in Transition: Proceedings of the Third Summer Conference on Argumentation.

 Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1983.
 - Ziegelmueller, George and Rhodes, Jack, eds. Dimensions of Argument: Proceedings of the Second Summer Conference on Argumentation. Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1981.

Articles

- Aden, Roger. "The Enthymeme as Postmodern Argument Form: Condensed, Mediated Argument Then and Now." Argument and Advocacy 31 #2 (Fall, 1994): 54-63.
- Andersen, Kenneth. "Quantitative Research in Debate." JAFA III (Sept., 1966): 112-115.
- Anderson, Ray Lynn and Mortenson, C. David. "The Limits of Logic." *JAFA* VII (Spring, 1970): 71-78.
 - "Logic and Marketplace Argumentation." QJS 53 (1967): 143-151.
- Arnold, Carroll C. "Implications of Perelman's Theory of Argumentation." Practical Reasoning in Human Affairs: Studies in Honor of Chaim Perelman. James Golden and Joseph J Pilotta, eds. Dordrecht, Holland: Reidel, 1986.
- and Douglas, Rodney B. "On Analysis of 'logos': A Methodological Inquiry" QJS 56 #1 (Feb., 1970): 22-32.
 - ___. "Perelman's New Rhetoric." QJS 56 #1 (Feb., 1970): 87-92.
- _____. "Reflections on American Public Discourse." Central States Speech Journal 28 #2 (Summer, 1977): 73-85.
- Ashmore, Timothy. "The Role of Audience Analysis in Contemporary Debate." The Forensic 67 #1 (Fall, 1981): 21-27.
- Balthrup, V. William. "The Criticism of Argument: The Argument of Criticism." Argument and Critical Practices: Proceedings of the Fifth SCA/AFA Conference on Argumentation. Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1987. Pp. 25-32.
- Bator, Paul G. "The 'Good Reasons' Movement: A Confounding of Dialectic and Rhetoric?" *Philosophy and Rhetoric* XXI (1988): 38-47.
- Beatty, J. "The New Rhetoric, Practical Reason, and Justification: The Communicative Relativism of Chaim Perelman." Journal of Value Inquiry 17 (1983): 325-334.
- Genoit, William L. "Aristotle's Example: The Rhetorical Induction." QJS 66 (April, 1980): 182-192.
 - . "Isocrates and Aristotle on Rhetoric." Rhetoric Society Quarterly 20 (1990): 251-260.
 - . "Isocrates on Rhetorical Education." Communication Education 33 (April, 1984): 109-119.

- ______"On Aristotle's Example." Philosophy and Rhetoric XX #4 (1987): 261-261
- Bitzer, Lloyd. "The Rhetorical Situation." *Philosophy and Rhetoric* 1 (Winter 1968): 1-14.
- Blair, J. Anthony and Johnson, Ralph H. "Argument as Dialectical" *Argumentation* I (1987): 41-56.
- "Everyday Argumentation from an Informal Logic Perspective Argument and Critical Practices: Proceedings of the Fifth SCA/AFA Conference on Argumentation. Joseph Wenzel, ed. Annandale, VA.: SCA 1987. Pp. 177-184.
- Brinton, Alan. "Pathos and the appeal to emotion: An Aristotelian Analysis History of Philosophy Quarterly 5 (1988): 207-219.
- Brockriede, Wayne. "Arguers as Lovers." *Philosophy and Rhetoric* 5 (Winter 1972): 1-11.
- ______. "Arguing about Human Understanding." Communication Monograph 49 (1982): 137-147.
- _____. "Argument as Epistemological Method." Argumentation as a Way of Knowing. David A. Thomas, ed. Falls Church, VA. : SCA, 1980. Pp 128-134
- _____. "Characteristics of Arguments and Arguing." *JAFA* 13 (Winter, 1977) 129-132.
 - . "Constructs, Experience, and Argument." QJS 71 (May, 1985): 151-167
- . "The Contemporary Renaissance in the Study of Argument." Argument in Transition: Proceedings of the Third Summer Conference of Argumentation. David Zarefsky, Malcolm O Sillars, and Jack Rhodes, eds Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1983. Pp. 17-26.
- _____. "Rhetorical Criticism as Argument." *QJS* LX (April, 1974): 165-174.
- ____and Ehninger, Douglas. "Toulmin on Argument: An Examination and Application." QJS 46 (1960): 44-53.
- Clarke, Ruth Anne and Delia, Jesse G. "Topoi and Rhetorical Competence" QJS 65 #2 (April, 1979): 187-206.
- Conley, Thomas M. "The Enthymeme in Perspective." QJS 70 (1984): 168-181
- Consigny, Scott. "Dialectical Rhetorical, and Aristotelian Rhetoric Philosophy and Rhetoric XXII #4 (1989): 281-287.
- Corbett, A. "Rhetoric of the Open Hand and the Closed Fist." College Composition and Communication (Dec., 1969): 288-296.
- Corgan, Verna C. "Perelman's Universal Audience as Critical Tool." *JAFA* 2 #3 (Winter, 1987): 147-157.
- Cox, J. Robert. "Argument and the Definition of the Situation." Central State Speech Journal 32 (Fall, 1981): 197-205.
- Crosswhite, James. "Universality in Rhetoric: Perelman's Universal Audence." *Philosophy and Rhetoric* 22 #3 (1989): 157-173.

- Delia, Jesse G. "The Logic Fallacy, Cognitive Theory, and the Enthymeme: A Search for the Foundations of Reasoned Discourse." *QJS* LVI (April, 1970): 140-148.
- Ehninger, Douglas. "Argument as Method: Its Nature, Its Limitations, and Its Uses." Communication Studies 37 (1970): 101-110.
- Farrell, Thomas B. "Habermas on Argumentation Theory: Some Emerging Topics." *JAFA* 16 #2 (Fall, 1979): 77-82.
- . "The Tradition of Rhetoric and the Philosophy of Communication." Communication 7 #2 (1983): 151-180.
- _____. "Validity and Rationality: the Rhetorical Constituents of Argumentative Form." *JAFA* 13 #3 (Winter, 1977): 142-149.
- Fisher, Walter R. "Narration as a Human Communication Paradigm: The Case of Public Moral Argument." Communication Monographs 51 #1 (March, 1984): 1-22.
- . "The Narrative Paradigm: In the Beginning." Journal of Communication 35 #4 (Autumn, 1985): 74-89.
- ____. "Philosophic Perspective and Beginning Public Speaking Texts." Speech Teacher 19 #3 (Sept., 1970): 206-210.
- . "Rationality and the Logic of Good Reasons." *Philosophy and Rhetoric* 3 #2 (Spring, 1980): 121-130.
- _____. "Toward a Logic of Good Reasons." QJS 64 #4 (Dec., 1978): 376-384.
- Florescu, Vasile. "Rhetoric and Its Rehabilitation in Contemporary Philosophy." *Philosophy and Rhetoric* III (Fall, 1970): 193-224.
- Garver, Eugene. "Aristotle's Rhetoric as a Work of Philosophy." *Philosophy and Rhetoric XIX #1* (1986): 1-22.
- Goodnight, G. Thomas "The Liberal and the Conservative Presumptions: On Political Philosophy and the Foundation of Public Argument." *Proceedings of the Summer Conference on Argumentation*. Jack Rhodes and Sara Newell, eds. Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1980. Pp. 304-337.
- . "The Personal, Technical, and Public Spheres of Argument: A Speculative Inquiry into the Art of Public Rhetoric." *JAFA* 18 (Spring, 1982): 214-227.
- . "The Re-Union of Argumentation and Debate Theory." *Dimensions of Argument: Proceedings of the Second Summer Conference on Argumentation*. George Ziegelmueller and Jack Rhodes, eds. Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1981. Pp. 415-432.
- . "Toward a Social Theory of Argument." Argument and Advocacy 26 #2 (Fall, 1989): 60-70.
- Hample, Dale. "Argument: Public and Private, Social and Cognitive." Argumentation and Advocacy 25 (Summer, 1988): 13-19.
- Education 34 (July, 1985): 196-204.

- _____. "A Third Perspective on Argument." *Philosophy and Rhetoric* 18 ft (1985): 1-22.
- Hauser, Gerard A. "Aristotle's Example Revisited." *Philosophy and Rhetoric* (1985): 171-180.
- McKerrow, Raymie E. "Argument Communities." Perspectives on Argumentation in Honor of Wayne Brockriede. Robert Trapp and Jan Schuel eds. Prospect Heights, IL.: Waveland, 1990. Pp. 27-40.
- _____. "Rhetorical Validity: An Analysis of Three Perspectives on the Justification of Rhetorical Argument." *JAFA* 13 (Winter, 1977): 133-141.
- Mills, Glen E. and Petrie, Hugh G. "The Role of Logic in Rhetoric." QJS (Oct., 1968): 260-267.
- Nelson, William F. "Topoi: Evidence of Human Conceptual Behavior" *Philosophy and Rhetoric* II (Winter, 1969): 1-11.
- Petrie, Hugh G. "Does Logic Have any Relevance to Argumentation." *JAFA* (Spring, 1969): 55-60.
- Powers, John H. "On the Intellectual Structure of the Human Communication Discipline." *Communication Education* 44 #3 (July, 1995): 191-222.
- Rancer, A.S., Bauckus, R.A., and Infante, D.A. "Relations Between Argumentativeness and Belief Structures about Arguing." *Communicative Education* 34 (1985): 37-47.
- Reinard, John C. "The Empirical Study of the Persuasive Effects of Evidence The Status After Fifty Years of Research." *Human Communication Research* 15 #1 (Fall, 1988): 3-59.
- Rowland, Robert C. "On Defining Argument." *Philosophy and Rhetoric* X (1987): 140-159.
- ____and Fritch, John E. "The Relationship Between Debate and Argumentation Theory." Spheres of Argument: Proceedings of the Sixth SCA/AFA Conference on Argumentation. Bruce E. Gronbeck, ed Annandale, VA.: SCA, 1989.
- Sanders, Gerald. "Rhetoric and Public Address: A Future in the Communication Discipline." ACA Bulletin LXI (August, 1987): 106-111.
- Scott, Robert L. "On Viewing Rhetoric as Epistemic: Ten Years Later." Centri States Speech Journal 27 #4 (Winter, 1976): 258-266.
- Self, Lois S. "Rhetoric and Phronesis: The Aristotelian Ideal." *Philosophy and Rhetoric* XII (Spring, 1979): 130-145.
- Warnick, Barbara. "Judgment, Probability, and Aristotle's Rhetoric." QJS #3 (August, 1989): 299-311.
- and Kline, Susan. "The New Rhetoric's Argument Schemes: Rhetorical View of Practical Reasoning." *Argumentation and Advocacy* XXII #1 (Summer, 1992): 1-15.
- _____. "The Old Rhetoric vs the New Rhetoric: The Quarrel Between the Ancients and the Moderns." *Communication Monographs* 49 #4 (Dec., 1982)

263-276.

Wenzel, Joseph W. "The Rhetorical View of Argumentation: Exploring a Paradigm" Argumentation I (1987): 73-88.

Willard, Charles "Argument Fields." *Advances in Argumentation Theory and Research*. J. Robert Cox and Charles Willards, eds. Carbondale, IL.: Southern Illinois University Press, 1982. Pp. 24-77.

Section V: Directing or Managing Forensics Tournaments

The old paper and pad or paper and cards methods of managing tournaments are now largely replaced by computers and tournament management software.

Debate computer programs: Gary Larson, Wheaton College, IBM and Rich Edwards, Baylor, MacIntosh

I.E. computer programs: Ed Inch, Pacific Lutheran University, IBM, Virginia Fish, Northwest College, IBM, Richard Edwards, Baylor, MacIntosh.

Books

- Branham, Robert *Debate Tournament Administration*. Kansas City, Missouri: National Federation of State High School Associations, 1990. 28 pages.
- Jown, W. and Swisher, P. *Directing Successful Speech Tournaments*. Grandview, MO: Dale Publishing Co., 1980.
- Goodnight, G. Thomas and Zarefsky, David. Forensic Tournaments: Planning and Administration. Lincolnwood, IL.: National Textbook Co., 1980.

Paterno, Jim. Directing Debate Tournaments. Taos, NM: CDE.

Articles

- Benson, James A. "How Should Finalists be Chosen in Individual Events?" Speaker and Gavel 9 #1 (Nov., 1971): 14-16.
- Decker, Warren and Morello, John T. "Some Education Difficulties Associated with Mutual Preference Debate Judging Systems." *JAFA* 20 (Winter, 1984): 154-161.
- Fish, Virginia. "Forensic Tournament Management Via Computer Program." Perspectives on Individual Events: Proceedings of the First Developmental Conference on Individual Events. Larry Schnoor and Vicki Karns, eds. Mankato State University, 1989. Pp. 22-26.
- Hanson, C.T. "Competing in Host School Tournaments." The Forensic 71 #3 Spring, 1986): 61-65.
- ____. "Seeding as a Tournament Practice: Scheduling Elimination Rounds." *JAFA* 23 #4 (Spring, 1987): 206-209.
- Inch, Edward S. "Managing Individual Events Tournaments" *The Forensic* 79 #4 (Summer, 1994): 7-33.

- Lawson, Harold L, and Skaggs, Edward C. "Some Thoughts Pertinent to the Presentation of Sweepstakes Awards in Forensics Tournaments." The Forensic 79 #4 (Summer, 1994): 1-6.
- Littlefield, Robert S. "An Analysis of Tabulation Procedures Used to Produce Contestants for Elimination Rounds at National Individual Event Tournaments." Argumentation and Advocacy 23 (Spring, 1987): 202-205.
- _____. "A Comparison of Tabulation Methods Used by Two 1985 National Forensic Tournaments." National Forensic Journal IV (Spring, 1986): 35-4
- Winebrenner, T.C. "Gary Larson's The Smart Tournament Administrator" The Forensic (Spring, 1995): 35-39.
- Ziegelmueller, George. "Forensic Tournaments." Directing Forensics: Debut and Contest Speaking. Don F. Faules and Richard Rieke, eds. Scranton, Ph. International Textbook Co., 1968. Pp. 283-325.

VI. Judging Debate and Individual Events Books

- Bennett, William H. Techniques of Flowsheeting. 3rd ed. Taos, NM: CDE.
- Branham, Roger. The Debate Flowsheet. K.C., MO: National Federation State High School Associations, 1987.
- Herbeck, Dale and Katsulas, John. *Paradigms of Debate* K.C., MO.: National Association of State High School Associations, 1988.
- Littlefield, Robert. Judging Oral Interpretation Events. K.C., MO: National Federation of State High School Associations, 1987.
- McAdoo, Joe, ed. Judging Debates. Springfield, MO: Mid-America Research, 1976
- Ulrich, Walter. Guidelines for the Debate Judge. K.C., MO.: National Federation of State High School Associations, 1985. 14 pages.
- Ulrich, Walter. *Judging Academic Debate*. Lincolnwood, IL: National Textbod Co., 1986. **The best single book on debate judging paradigms.**

Articles

- Balthrup, William V. "Argumentation and the Critical Stance: Methodological Approach." Advances in Argumentation Research, J.R. Con and Charles Willard, eds. Carbondale, IL.: Southern Illinois University Press, 1982. Pp. 238-258.
- "Citizen, Legislator, and Bureaucrat as Evaluators of Competing Police Systems." Advanced Debate: Readings in Theory, Practice, and Teaching 2 ed David Thomas ed. Skokie, IL: National Textbook Co., 1979. Pp. 402-418
- "The Debate Judge as Critic of Argument." JAFA 20 (Summer, 1983): 1-16
- Barker, Larry. "An Investigation of Judging Practices in Debate." *JAFA* II (Nov. 1964): 22-23.