PERSONALITIES IN PI KAPPA DELTA

DR. CHARLES F. SPENCER

Oklahoma East Central has been fortunate in having administrators with experience in the field of forensic activities. Dr. A. Linschied who served as president for twentynine years, formerly coached debate at Southeastern State College. Outstanding among Dr. Linschied's debators were two outstanding military figures of World War II, General Ira Eaker and Douglas McLean.

Following his retirement Dr. Linschied was succeeded by Dr. Charles F. Spencer. Although Dr. Spencer's field is government rather than speech, he was in charge of debate at East Central while the speech department was going through a period of reorganization, and directed the East Central delegation that attended the National Pi Kappa Delta Convention held in Lexington in 1934.

Dr. Spencer considers it an honor to have the Pi Kappa Delta office located on his campus. He has been cooperative in providing space and equipment for the records and supplies of Pi Kappa Delta.

During Dr. Spencer's term at East Central, the physical plant has been enlarged and improved by the construction of a new library, a student union building and a new demonstration school. The professional standing of the faculty has been improved by the addition of a large number of faculty members with a Doctor's degree. The Board of Regents has approved a fifth year of instruction leading to the Master's Degree which will be begun this summer.

Dr. Spencer received a Bachelor of Science degree from East Central State College, Master's degree from University of Oklahoma, and Doctor of Philosophy from the University of Wisconsin. He became a professor at East Central in 1929 where he has remained except for a four year period of service in the United States Navy during World War II. During the war, he advanced to the rank of Lieutenant Commander. He was head of the navigation department at the Naval training school at Princeton University for almost two years and served as navigation and later as executive officer of an attack troop transport in the Pacific. Returning to East Central at the end of the war, he contined to work for the improvement of muni-



DR. CHARLES L. SPENSER

cipal government. He has helped draft a number of city charters and has written a model charter for the cities of Oklahoma. He drafted the bill at the 1949 session of the legislature which creates an optional form of city government and enables a city to have an up-todate council city government without the necessity of writing a city charter. He served as chairman of the board of free-holders which drafted a new city charter of Ada and was elected first mayor under the new charter in 1946. In 1947, he was elected president of the Oklahoma Municipal League. In 1948, he was appointed by the governor as a member of the committee on constitutional revision. He was elected commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the Department of Oklahoma in May, 1948. He also is chairman of the Oklahoma Educational Television Authority and a member of the Oklahoma Public Expenditures Council's Board of Trustees. Dr. Spencer is in demand as a speaker for short courses in municipal law.

Dr. Spencer is another in a growing list of former Pi Kappa Delta members and sponsors whose achievements have brought honor to the organization.

Province Tournaments

PROVINCE OF THE SOUTHEAST

MRS. JOHN H. MELZER, Governor

Georgetown College

March 25-27

Men's Division

Women's Division

SWEEPSTAKES

1st: Wake Forest College 2nd: Tennessee Tech

1st: Tennessee Tech 2nd: Mississippi State College for Women

DEBATE

Superior: Jim Greene, Carwile LeRoy, Wake Forest: James N. Luton, Alex W. Nichols, Tennessee Tech

Excellent: H. W. McCullough, John K. Smart, Jr., David C. Wright, Jr., Lenoir Rhyne

Excellent: Helen Nash, Jane Dye, Tennessee Tech; Jo Ann Hardin, Joanne Aldridge, Appalachian State Teachers; Jane Bowman, Kay Arant, Wake Forest

ORATORY

Superior: Forest Blount, Mississippi South-

Excellent: Alex Nichols, Tennessee Tech;

Jim Greene, Wake Forest

Superior: Laura Ann Wilber, Mississippi Southern

Excellent: Helen Nash, Bobbye Spears,

Tennessee Tech

EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING

Superior: Alex Nichols, Tennessee Tech Excellent: Jim Greene, Wake Forest

Superior: Joanne Aldridge, Appalachian State Teachers; Virginia Pace, Mississippi State College for Women

Excellent: Kay Arant, Wake Forest

AFTER DINNER SPEAKING

Superior: A. E. Lacey, Georgetown; Jim Greene, Wake Forest

Excellent: David Wright, Lenoir Rhyne

Superior: Gwendolyn Posey, Mississippi State College for Women; Bobbye Spears, Tennessee Tech

DISCUSSION

There were no divisions for men and women in discussion. Four participants received a rating of Excellent, highest possible rating. They were: Dale Lindsey and Forest Blount, Mississippi Southern; James N. Luton, Tennessee Tech; and Joe R. Purdom, Centre.

Harvey Cromwell, Mississippi State College for Women, was elected Governor of the Province and A. L. Pritchett, Appalachian State Teachers College, was elected

Secretary-Treasurer.

PROVINCE OF THE LOWER MISSISSIPPI

ROY D. MURPHY, Governor

Southwestern Louisiana Institute

April 15-17

Men's Division

Women's Division

SWEEPSTAKES

Superior: Tom Hall, Stan Clark, Louisiana College; Terry Smart, Ted Jackson, Texas Christian University

Excellent: Jim Slatton, Lester Robbins, Baylor University; Harold Forshey, Joe Schubert, Rollo Tinker, Abilene Christian; Ray Hill, Calvin Adkins, North Texas State; Fred Tasto, Milton Russell, Texas A&I

Superior: Dorothy Fay Perry, Jeannette Stark, Southwestern Louisiana Institute Excellent: Carolyn Wadkins, Lelia Little, East Central State; Johnnie Stone, Sydney Billingsley, Baylor

DEBATE

Superior: Jim Slatton, Lester Robbins, Baylor; Tom Hall, Stan Clark, Louisiana Col-

Excellent: Joe Schubert, Rollo Tinkler, Abilene Christian; Ray Hill, Calvin Adkins, North Texas State; Ted Jackson, Terry Smart, Texas Christian

Superior: Dorothy Fay Perry, Jeannette Stark, Southwestern Louisiana Institute; Carolyn Wadkins, Lelia Little, East Central State

Excellent: Johnnie Stone, Sydney Billingslev, Baylor

ORATORY

Superior: Tom Hall, Louisiana College; Ted Jackson, Texas Christian

Excellent: Jeff Hamilton, Phillips; Robert Trager, Trinity

Superior: Dorothy Fay Perry, Southwestern Louisiana Institute

Excellent: Helen Henson, East Central State

EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING

Superior: Stanley Clark, Louisiana College: Jack Bennett, Louisiana Tech

Excellent: Phil Wilcox, La. Northwestern College; Terry Smart, Texas Christian

Superior: Ann Torrans, La. Northwestern; Paula Bowman, Phillips

Excellent: Jeannette Stark, Southwestern La. Institute; Johnnie Stone, Baylor

New officers of the province are: Cedric Crink, Oklahoma Southwestern College, Governor; E. L. Pross, Texas Christian University, Lt. Governor; Fred J. Barton, Abilene Christian College, Secretary-Treasurer.

PROVINCE OF THE SIOUX HAROLD C. LARSON, Governor

Yankton College April 9-10

Representatives from Yankton, Huron, Dakota Wesleyan, Buena Vista, Sioux Falls, Northern State Teachers, Augustana, Morningside, and South Dakota State participated in the Province tournament which was held at Yankton College.

Bill Schaphorst and Dick Chapman, South Dakota State placed first in men's debate. Individual winners included Loretta Oster, women's oratory, Dakota Wesleyan; Dean Herrboldt, men's extemporaneous speaking, Yankton, College; Fred Henderickson, after dinner speaking, Huron College; Jim Classen, men's oratory, Huron College; Marilyn Teske, women's extemporaneous speaking, Dakota Wesleyan. Yankton College won the sweepstakes award.

Miss Clara Chilson, Augustana College, was elected Governor of the Province of the Sioux; Richard de Laubenfels, Yankton College, was re-elected Secretary-

Treasurer.

PROVINCES OF ILLINOIS AND MISSOURI

CLAYTON FORD and HAROLD C. SVANOE, Governors

Southern Illinois University
April 8-10

Men's Division

Women's Division

DEBATE

Superior: Augustana; Illinois College, teams No. 1 and 2; North Central No. 2 Excellent: Central Missouri State, Illinois

Excellent: Central Missouri State, Illinois State Normal University, North Central No. 1, Northern Illinois Teachers, Southern Illinois, Wheaton, William Jewell, Southeastern Missouri Superior: Southern Illinois, Illinois State Normal U., Northern Illinois Teachers Excellent: Augustana, Central Missouri State, William Jewell

ORATORY

Superior: Reilly, Illinois College; Gaul, William Jewell; Menzes, Rockhurst Excellent: Browning, Missouri Central State Superior: Taylor, William Jewell Excellent: Thornton, Illinois State Normal U.; Stephenson, Iowa Central

EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING

Superior: Riemann, Wheaton Excellent: Lefstein, Augustana; Hufford, Illinois State Normal U.; Finley, William Jewell: Ruby, The Principia Superior: Swanson, Augustana, Smith, William Jewell
Excellent: Peterson, Coe; Lewis, Wheaton,
Vigeant. Southern Illinois

POETRY READING

Superior: Riemann, Wheaton; Byrne, William Jewell; Salthouse, Iowa Central Excellent: Bahn, Southern Illinois; Erickson, Augustana; Johnson, Eastern Illinois; Smith, Monmouth.

DISCUSSION

Superior: Davenport, Illinois State Normal; Briick, Illinois College; Kimberell, Westminster Excellent; Dowling, Eastern Illinois; Byrne, William Jewell

PROVINCE OF THE NORTHWEST

PAUL ROSSER, Governor

St. Martin's College March 26-27

OXFORD STYLE DEBATE

1st: Frank Johnson, Ronald Usher, College of Puget Sound2nd: Malcolm Edward, Ed Renshaw, Washington State 1st: Edith Engel, Janet Klippen, Pacific Lutheran 2nd: Carol Nyholm, Barbara Thompson, Washington State; Sheila Ryan, Arlene Alexander, College of Pudget Sound; Shirley Page, Beata Rosenthal, Linfield

ORATORY

1st: John Rydgren, Pacific Lutheran 2nd: Felix Neals, Idaho State 1st: Beata Rosenthal, Linfield 2nd: Sheila Ryan, College of Pudget Sound

EXEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING

1st: John Osburn, Pacific Lutheran 2nd: Mike Hankins, St. Martin's; William H. Peterson, Idaho State 1st: Barbara Thompson, Washington State 2nd: Janet Carson, Pacific Lutheran

AFTER DINNER SPEAKING

1st: Thomas Barrett, Linfield2nd: Bud Hilpert, St. Martin's; Dick Dunn,College of Puget Sound

1st: Elaine Jensen, Seattle Pacific 2nd: Carol Nyholm, Washington

SUPERIOR WINNERS

Province Tournaments



Province of the Lower Mississippi, Extemporaneous Speaking, left to right, Stan Clark, Louisiana College; Paula Bowman, Phillips University; Anne Torrans, Louisiana Northwestern State; Jack Bennett, Louisiana Tech.



Province of the Lakes. Left to right, Marda Kipp Votehees, Kalamazoo College, oratory; Jean Londergal Kalamazoo College, discussion and debate; Joan Wester, Kent State, extemporaneous speaking; Nanc Swanty, Kalamazoo College, debate.



Province of the Lower Mississippi, Men's and Women's Debate, lett to right, back row, Stan Clark, Tom Hall, Louisiana College; Jim Slatton, Lester Robbins, Baylor University. Front row, Dorothy Fay Perry, Jeanette Stark, Southwestern Louisiana Institute; Carolyn Wadkins, Lelia Little, Oklahoma East Central State.



Province of the Lakes. Left to right, seated, Bill Franch-Jack Clary, Central Michigan College, Bob Winter Hope College, discussion. Back row, Jack Sloan, Mar/ etta College, extemporaneous speaking; Gary Bans Kent State University, debate; John Ahart, Mariet College, oratory; Carl Oglesby, Kent State University debate.



wince of the Plains. Left to right, Bessie Johnston an, Charles Masten, coach and newly elected gov-or of the Province of the Plains, Norma Willson, Kansas State Teachers at Emporia, debate.



or-wince of the Plains. Left to right, Jo Ann Robieson, an, by Smoot, debate; Eugene Lowry, discussion; Mrs. bs- Eugene Lowry, oratory, Southwestern College.



wince of the Sioux. Sweepstakes, back row, left to at, Elmer Cwach, Coach R. J. De Laubenfels, Edern, Dean Herrboldt. Seated, second row, Joan Bundl, Dick de Laubenfels. Front row, Elouise Zenner, Martha Haugland, Barbara Coats, Yankton College.



Provinces of Missouri and Illinois. Front row, left to right, B. Rave, Illinois State Normal, debate; J. Parr, William Jewell, debate; Dr. John Randolph, Westminster, National President of PKD; M. J. Smith, William Jewell, debate; J. Swanson, Augustana Illinois, debate, extempe speaking. Back row, N. Claussen, Illinois Normal debate: R. Ruby, Principia, extempe speaking; R. Hufford, Illinois Normal, extempe speaking, debate; C. Tucker, Southern debate; R. Rieke, Southern, debate, G. Ziegelmueller, Southern, debate, Assistant Coach. sistant Coach.



Provinces of Missouri and Illinois. Front row, left to right, Norma Stephenson, Iowa Central, oratory; Carolyn Reed, Southern debate; Sue Alice Martin, Southern, debate. Back row, J. Schmidt, Illinois College, debate; A. Salthouse, Central Iowa, poetry reading; G. Reilly, Illinois College, oratory; A. Menzes, Rockhurst Missouri, oratory; M. Lueptow, Northeentral College Illinois, debate; W. Lueptow, Northeentral College Illinois, debate.



Province of the Sioux. Left to right, Dean Herrboldt, extempe speaking, Yankton College; Fred Hendrickson, after dinner speaking, Jim Classen, oratory, Huron College; Marilyn Teske, extempe speaking, Dakota Wesleyan; Bill Schaphorst, Dick Chapman, debate, South Dakota State.

PROVINCE OF THE LAKES

ETHEL KAUMP, Governor

University of Maine

April 13-15

Men's Division

Women's Division

SWEEPSTAKES

1st: Marietta College 2nd: Central Michigan 3rd: Hope College 1st: Kalamazoo College 2nd: University of Detorit 3rd: Kent State University

DEBATE

1st: Carl Oglesby, Gary Banas, Kent State University

2nd: Jack Clary, Bill French, Central Michigan

3rd: Kay Fluke, John Reese, Akron University

mazoo College 2nd: Gwen Loveday, Laura Pizzala, Central Michigan

Michigan
3rd: Catherine Reagan, Patricia Farley,
University of Detroit

1st: Nancy Swanty, Jean Londergan, Kala-

EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING

1st: Jack Sloan, Marietta College 2nd: Carl Oglesby, Kent State 3rd: Robert Winter, Hope College 1st: Joan Webster, Kent State 2nd: Marlene Petty, Baldwin-Wallace 3rd: Catherine Reagan, Detroit University

DISCUSSION

1st: Jack Clary, Central Michigan; (tie) Bill French, Central Michigan; Robert Winter, Hope College 1st: Jean Londergan, Kalamazoo College 2nd: Patricia Farley, Detroit University; Catherine Fressie, Marietta College

ORATORY

1st: John Ahart, Marietta College 2nd: Stanley Clish, University of Maine 3rd: Jack Boadway, Central Michigan 1st: Marda Kipp Voorhees, Kalamazoo College

2nd: Ceatta O'Sako, Kent State

3rd: Darlyne De Tuncq, Hope College

New Provincial officers are Wofford G. Gardner, University of Maine, Governor; M. Scheffel Pierce, Baldwin-Wallace, Secretary-Treasurer.

PROVINCE OF THE PLAINS

JESS W. GERN, Governor

Colorado State College of Education

March 19-20

Men's Division

Women's Division

SWEEPSTAKES

Superior: Colorado A&M; Washburn University

Excellent: Southwestern College, Kansas State Teachers at Pittsburg, Bethany ColSuperior: Kansas State Teachers at Pittsburg, Southwestern College

Excellent: Kansas State Teachers at Emporia, Omaha University, Washburn University

DEBATE

Superior: Colorado A&M (undefeated)
Excellent: Bethany College, Colorado State
College of Education, Kansas State College at Pittsburg, Washburn University

Superior: Kansas State Teachers at Emporia, Southwestern College Excellent: McPherson College, Washburn

University, Omaha University

ORATORY

Superior: Jim Temple, Nebraska State Teachers at Wayne

Excellent: Ken Mosier, Kansas State Teachers at Pittsburg

Superior: JoAnn Lowery, Southwestern College Excellent: Marlene Smith, Washburn University

EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING

Superior: Jack Bremer, Ottawa University; Jean Bechtel, McPherson College Excellent: Charles Gower, Hastings College; Don McKibbin, Bethany College; Wayne Statton, Washburn University Superior: JoAnn Gallagher, Kansas State Teachers at Pittsburg Excellent: Bessie Johnston Dugan, Kansas State Teachers at Emporia; Georgia Anas,

Hastings College

DISCUSSION

Superior: James Phelps, Colorado A&M; Gene Lowery, Southwestern College; Elwayne Pomeroy, Washburn University Excellent: Terry King, Hastings College; Jimmy Trent, Kansas State Teachers at Emporia; Sally Allyn, Kansas State Teachers at Pittsburg, Sharon Erdkamp, Omaha University

Newly elected officers are Charles Masten, Kansas State Teachers at Emporia, Governor; Ray DeBoer, Colorado State College of Education, Vice-Governor; Edna Sorber, Southwestern College, Secretary-Treasurer.

Chapter Notes

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

In the Fall of 1953, Georgia Beta began a new school year with only one active member. At present, its membership totals nine actives, all of whom qualified in the Order of Debate. Newly elected officers for the school year 1954-55 are: Patrick Ragan, president; George Scheer, vice-president; and Doris Veazy, secretary-treasurer. Faculty sponsor is David B. Strother, Assistant Professor of Speech and a PKD from Kentucky Alpha.

The budget limited intercollegiate activities this year to only four tournaments: Carolina Forensics, West Georgia Tournament, Azalea Debate Tournament at Spring Hill College, and the PKD Provincial. PKD members have also been busily engaged in assisting the Speech-Drama department conduct its second annual high school forensics workshop and judging debates in the annual state literary meets.

The most recent accomplishments include: (1) sponsoring, for the first time in the history of Georgia, an intramural debate tournament. Each campus organization which entered debated three rounds and participated in extemporaneous speaking. Twenty-two faculty members of the university served as judges. The topic for the tournament was Resolved, That the County Unit System Should be Abolished. (2) Sponsoring a local program on public affairs called the Forum of Vital Issues. This series is aired on the first and third Sundays of each month over radio station WGAU. Students and faculty members participate. Questions for April were: Is Free Trade the Answer? and How Can the Methods Used by Congressional Investigation Committees be Improved?

Georgia Beta is anxiously looking forward to a new forensic season with the confidence that now it has a greater student and faculty support than at any time in recent history.

TENNESSEE TECH

Tennessee Tech speakers won five first places and four second places in the annual Tennessee Intercollegiate Forensic Tournament held at Middle Tennessee State College, February 12-13. Bobbye Spears placed first in women's extemporaneous speaking and second in peace oratory and after dinner speaking. Helen Nash won first in peace oratory and second in women's extemporaneous speaking, impromptu, and regular oratory. Jane Dye was first in after dinner speaking and impromptu. Alex W. Nichols won first in men's extemporaneous speaking and third in peace oratory.

Dye and Nash had previously won the affirmative debate championship at the West Georgia Forensic tournament and tied for the best affirmative speaker award with Philip Morrison of David Lipscomb College.

REDLANDS UNIVERSITY

The California Alpha chapter of PKD has ended another successful year in forensic activities. After losing their two national debate champions, Spicer and Wilson, the members have worked hard to achieve Dr. Moulton's goal of a large, efficient traveling squad. A squad of at least ten students entered seven tournaments, three of which were over 400 miles from Redlands. In all of the tournaments entered, at least part of the Redlands group won superior ratings. At the PKD Province of the Pacific tournament held at Stockton, nine of the ten contestents who made the trip qualified for the finals. Three of the four debate teams made the final rounds. Redlands loses only two members by graduation, Rod Skager and Jim Erickson, so, next year, the group is looking forward to another "big" year and especially to seeing all members of PKD at the National Convention on the campus of Redlands University.

The annual Orange Speech Festival held on the Redlands campus was attended by over 400 students from 31 high schools of the state. Highlights of the festival ranged from free orange juice to crowning of a King and Queen who reigned over the dinner dance held for all contestents. Over \$300 worth of trophies were given for first and second place winners. Certificates were given to the top 10% of the entries in each activity. The festival used over 100 judges from the community and the university faculty. This is one tournament where the coaches sit back and take it easy. The Orange Speech Festival is one of the largest high school tournaments in the West.

MISSISSIPPI STATE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN

Twelve colleges and universities from five states participated in the annual Magnolia speech tournament sponsored by Mississippi Gamma. Ratings of superior were received by the following: Senior Debate-Nash, Spears, Luton, Nichols, Tennessee Tech; Pace, Mississippi State College for Women; Fletcher, Roberts, Florida State University; Smith, Lacy, Mississippi College. Junior Debate-Cain. Holt. Crouch. Bedsole, University of Alabama; Deaton, Stubblefield, Clarke College. Men's After Dinner Speaking-Derryberry, Tennessee Tech. Women's After Dinner Speaking-Posey, Young, M.S.C.W.; Burgos, Maryville; Yarbrough, East Central Junior College; Men's Extempe - Manuel, Mississippi College; Derryberry, Tennessee Tech: Jones, E.C.J.C.; Fontaine, University of Mississippi; Duff, Maryville; Bedsole, University of Alabama. Women's Extempe-Pace, M.S.C.W.; Deaton, Clarke College. Men's Oratory-Nichols, Marlow, Tennessee Tech; Fletcher, Florida State University; Walley, Perkinston College. Women's Oratory-Kurkendall, Pace, M.S.C.W.; Nash, Tennessee Tech: Fiori, Maryville.

Members of Mississippi Gamma have received 30 ratings of Superior and 18 Excellents during the year in discussion, debate, oral reading, legislative procedures, extemporaneous speaking, oratory, and after dinner

speaking.

WILLIAM IEWELL COLLEGE

Joyce Parr and Mary Jo Smith shared undefeated honors and first place with Jerry Abbott and Richard Byrne in the junior debate division at the annual Blizzard tournament held on the William Jewell campus in January. Fifteen colleges and universities from Missouri, Kansas, Iowa, and South Dakota braved the icy Missouri winds to participate in the tournament. At the state speech tournament held at Warrensburg, March 4-6, Missouri Delta speakers won top honors in oratory and high ratings in other activities. Edward Gaul and Judy Taylor placed first in men's and women's oratory and were selected to represent Missouri in the Old Line Interstate Oratorical contest at Northwestern University. Shirlee Osborne received a superior in oratory; Clarence Finley, excellent in senior men's oratory; Byrne, superior, and George De Haven, excellent, in junior men's oratory. In debate, Parr and Smith were undefeated in the senior women's division; Finley and Gaul won four out of five, and Abbott and Byrne won three of five. In individual events, George Neth received the top ranking in after dinner speaking and Smith in women's extempe. Finley won a superior in discussion and Byrne an excellent. Skip Ramsey and Gaul received excellent ratings in junior and senior extempe, respectively, and Osborne an excellent in poetry reading. At the University of Nebraska tournament, Finley won a superior in debate; Byrne a superior in discussion, Gaul a superior in oratory, and Abbott an excellent in extempe.

NORTHWEST PI KAPPA DELTA PROVINCE TOURNAMENT

Under invitation at the Kalamazoo National last year, St. Martin's College, near the Washington State Capitol, was host to the vigorous 12 chapter Northwest Province tournament. The great success of the tourney goes to the fine team work of all the coaches and sponsors. Particular credit should be extended to Constantine Angelos, sponsor of Washington Eta, St. Martin's College, and his very able coworker in the scheduling of events and results, Past-President of PKD and newest member of the Order of the Beards, Roy (Hap) Mahaffey.

At the tourney, two meetings were held to handle Province affairs. A coaches informal business meeting assisted in planning and promoting PKD to non-member schools in the area. Letters from Governor Rosser will be going to potential phapters shortly. The Northwest Province voted the sist in ancially the 1955 National Convention in Redlands, California, by a levy on each chapter of the Province. We are planning to see all of you

Judy Taylor and Edward Gaul, William Jewell College, represented Missouri in the Old Line Oratorical Contest at Northwestern University.





Student Assistants, Seattle Pacific Speech tournaments. Left to right Elaine Jensen, George Fisher, Ven Lockhart.



