Ohio
Baldwin-Wallace
Heidelberg
Hiram
Akron
Otterbein
Marietta
Bowling Green State
Toledo
Kent State

Oklahoma
A & M College
Tulsa
Baptist
N, W. State
Oklahoma City
State Col. for Women
East Central State
S. E. State
Central State

Oregon Linfield

Pennsylvania Grove City St. Vincent Seton Hill

South Carolina Presbyterian Winthrop The Citadel

South Dakota Wesleyan Huron Yankton State Sioux Falls State Teachers Augustana

Tennessee
Maryville
Tusculum
State Teachers
Tennessee Tech.
Carson-Newman

Texas
Southwestern
Trinity
East Texas Teachers
Howard-Payne
Mary Hardin-Baylor
Texas Christian
North Texas T. C.
Hardin-Simmons
Baylor
Sam Houston S. T. C.
S. W. State T. C.
Stephen F. Austin T.

Virginia State Teachers

Washington
Puget Sound
Seattle Pacific
State

West Virginia Wesleyan

Wisconsin
Ripon
Carroll
State Teachers
State Teachers
State Teachers

Nat Goodwin Jean Young Curtis Lyman Mary Ann Burkley DeWitt Kirk Robert White Alice White

Elizabeth Erfley

Bill Neff

Charlie Miller Dorothy Byrom Patricia Shiner

Frank McCray

Ella Lamarde Willard Adams Rita Balkey

Rebecca DesChamps Hiram Bakes

Irene Graves

Kathleen Dempsey Jean Anderson

May Rock Alice Thomas

Dorothy Lehman

Sara Widick Madison Scott

Jean Hallouer Betty Hornbeak Evelyn Parker

Billie Jenkins Rufus Garrett Lucile Faw Martha Farr

Billie Haley Annie Lee Bauer

Alice Nichols

Raymond Gillen Donald Bateman June Johnston

Dean Johnson Harriett Parmenter Beverly Olson Marge Lynch Annabel Hoessel Dana T. Burns, Berea
Dr. Kolehmainen, Tiffin
Howard E. Short, Hiram
Joanna Alogdelis, Akron
F. F. Smith, Westerville
Mrs. Derry Bird, Marietta
Wayne Thompson, Bowling Green
G. H. Orians, Toledo
James N. Holm, Kent

H. H. Anderson, Stillwater
Nels Bailkey, Tulsa
........, Shawnee
M. A. Waggoner, Alva
J. J. Hayes, Oklahoma City
Mrs. Bernard Baird, Chickasha
D. J. Nabors, Ada
T. A. Houston, Durant
G. C. Watkins, Edmond

R. D. Mahaffey, McMinnville

D. C. McEuen, Grove City Patrick McGivigan, Latrobe Sister Theophane Geary, Greensburg

Warren G. Keith, Rock Hill Col. A. G. D. Wiles, Charleston

W. J. Friederich, Mitchell Lillian Thorson, Huron Wm. C. Lang, Yankton George McCarty, Brookings Harold Jordan, Sioux Falls P. J. Harkness, Aberdeen Edwin Gunberg, Sioux Falls

David H. Briggs, Maryville Allan Ragan, Greeneville Robert B. Cox, Johnson City Herman Pinkerton, Cookeville J. A. Hood, Jefferson City

Angus Springer, Georgetown

Maud Webster, Commerce
W. A. Todd, Brownwood
Emogene Emery, Belton
W. J. Hammond, Fort Worth
Mrs. Olive Johnson, Denton
W. A. Stephenson, Abilene
Sarah Lowrey, Waco
Earl Huffor, Huntsville
P. Merville Larson, San Marcos
Thos. E. Ferguson, Nacogdoches

Mary Nichols, Farmville

Marion Schafer, Tacoma Lillian Danielson, Seattle W. H. Veatch, Pullman

G. L. Glaumer, Buckhannon

Bruno Jacob, Ripon V. A. Utzinger, Waukesha N. S. James, Oshkosh Elsie Hoffman, River Falls E. H. Evans, Whitewater

EDITOR'S PERSONAL PAGE

Where inconsistencies cease from troubling and logic is at rest

Pericles told the citizens of Athens: Instead of looking on discussion as a stumbling block in the way of action, we think of it as an indispensable preliminary to any wise action at all. In our enterprises we present the singular spectacle of daring and deliberation, each carried to its highest point, and both united in the same persons; although usually decision is the fruit of ignorance and hesitation results from reflection. But the palm of courage will surely be awarded most justly to those who best know the difference between hardship and pleasure and yet are not tempted to shrink from danger.

John Erskine in "The Humanities in the Americas" in The American Scholar, Winter, 1943-4.

* * *

"It should be left to those who can justify prize fights to explain the uses of the debate." Adult Education—A Dynamic for Democracy.

* * *

Where Judgment has Wit to express it, there's the best orator: In all Debates, let Truth be thy Aim, not Victory, or an unjust Interest: And endeavor to gain, rather than to expose thy Antagonist. Some Fruits of Solitude, Wm. Penn.

* * *

In praise of the oratory of Pericles:

Eupolis:

On his lips Persuasion hung,

And powerful Reason ruled his tongue;

Thus he alone could boast the art

To charm at once, and pierce the heart.

Aristophanes:

His mighty words like Jove's own thunder roll; Greece hears, and trembles to her inmost soul.

* * *

"Without free speech no search for truth is possible; without free speech no discovery of truth is useful; without free speech progress is checked and the nations no longer march forward toward the nobler life which the future holds for man. Better a thousand fold abuse of free speech than denial of free speech. The abuse dies in a day, but the denial slays the life of the people, and entombs the hope of the race." Charles Bradlaugh.

THE FORENSIC

OF PI KAPPA DELTA

ALFRED WESTFALL, Editor G. W. FINLEY, Business Manager DANA T. BURNS, Associate Editor

SERIES 30

JANUARY, 1945

NO. 2

This time it is Ed Murrow. We discover that another distinguished radio speaker began his career on the college forensic platform, in this case at Washington Gamma, State College. The start in public speaking of William L. Shirer at Coe, Iowa Theta, has been chronicled in an earlier issue of The Forensic. After winning the national extempore title for William Jewell, Ted Malone went into radio work. H. V. Kaltenborn has said that he learned to speak on the Harvard debate platform. Among the younger men there is Lowell Watts, mentioned elsewhere as a war prisoner in Germany. When the great radio station WLW asked for a radio announcer with an agricultural background, Lt. Watts was selected over a large field of applicants because he had been a college debater.

We are not surprised that most professional football players learned the game in college. Where else could they secure the necessary training and serve their apprenticeship? It is just as natural for the college debater and orator to gravitate into activities for which his training has prepared him.

And what are these?

First, there would be work calling for speaking ability. Radio announcing is only one of many. Some college forensic stars end up in politics. Karl Mundt is one of several Pi Kappa Delta members in Congress. The recent re-election of Herbert B. Maw in Utah keeps another debater in the governor's chair. Almost every issue of THE FORENSIC tells the story of some brother who has become a college president. The latest reported was Edgar M. Carlson who returned to Gustavus Adolphus, his alma mater, as its president. Our former national president H. D. Hopkins recently exchanged his coaching duties for the presidential responsibilities at Defiance College. Many successful lawyers and preachers began their basic training on the college platform.

Second, many capitalize on the research skills they have developed in digging up debate information. The radio commentator is one who must know how to verify news reports and locate corollary and supporting information. This library training is of inestimable value to the graduate student and teacher.

Third, all forensic students move toward positions of leadership and responsibility because the stern mental discipline leaves them with tough, self reliant minds confident in their own judgment.

Chapter News

9

"Woe is me!" This summarizes our forensic situation this year. This is the first time in twenty-four years that I have not had from two to ten debate teams and a goodly number of orators and extempore speakers. Like the Dakota Indian, I offer the excuse that there is "Heap big war going on someplace." We are out—kaput—for three reasons: No money, no gas, no debaters! "There is a tide in the affairs of man" that drowns him. But we are coming back next year for the national.—J. R. Pelsma.

Debating seems to be taking on new life here in Ohio. The first two tournaments of the year, the Novice of the Northwestern Ohio Debate Conference, and the women's tournament of the Ohio Association of College Teachers of Speech, were both held and were nearly twice the size of similar competitions last year.—James N. Holm.

Kearney State Teachers, Nebraska Zeta, won high honors at the Winfield Debate Tournament December 9. Francis Bell and John Mitchell went through the men's tournament undefeated. Treva Lange and Ruch Bachman dropped only one contest. Twenty-two teams participated.

Colorado A. and M. held an invitation debate and discussion tournament in Fort Collins December 8-9. Representatives of Denver University and the University of Colorado participated.

Aurelia Christea and Mary-Ann Koeppe, Bowling Green, Ohio Eta, participated in the national discussion contest sponsored by Tau Kappa Alpha at the La Salle Hotel, Chicago, December 28-30. Aurelia won first in the competition with twenty-seven other students from seven institutions in Colorado, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, and Ohio. In the Ohio State Debate Tournament Aurelia, Mary-Ann, Alice White, and Martha Transue finished in a two-way tie for second in a twelve-team tournament, with a record of eight wins and four defeats. In the Northeastern Ohio Novice Debate Tournament, one

of our two teams tied with Wooster for first, with eight wins and no defeats. Twenty-one teams from fourteen colleges participated. During the month of December eighteen of our students participated in debate. Early in December we sponsored an intramural discussion contest which presented eighteen participants and drew an audience of 135 for the finals. Our speakers bureau has supplied numerous programs of debate, panels, and oral readings to high school and adult audiences. Miss Virginia Keller, a senior member of Pi Kappa Delta, is director of the bureau.—Wayne M. Thompson.

Missouri Kappa, Maryville Teachers, is again holding a speech-social science discussion of current affairs, in which all speech and beginning social science classes participate, about seventy-five students. The preliminary discussions are held in class, followed by extra-curricular contests, then presentations before service clubs and church groups. The four best speakers appear on an assembly program. Last year the finalists received autographed copies of "One World." This year's topic is "American labor during and after the war." From the discussion groups will be selected the members of the debate squad.—John J. Rudin II.

Leroy Lewis, former coach at the University of Wichita, sent out attractive Christmas greetings showing pictures of his wife, himself, their two children, and their home in Larchmont, New York. The following chronology, beginning after he left Wichita, traces his career. 1935-43, Instructor of Public Speaking at Duke University. 1943-44, Executive Secretary of the North Carolina Bankers Association. Since November 1, 1944, assistant Educational Director of American Institute of Banking.

The fourteenth annual Rocky Mountain Speech Conference will be held at the University of Denver, February 15, 16, and 17, 1945, on the theme of "Communication Tomorrow." Dr. Joseph Smith, president-elect of the National Association of Teachers of Speech, and Major Charles T. Estes, of the conciliation service of the Department of Labor, will be among the leading contributors.—Western Speech.

Prof. Carl Dillinger, Park, Missouri Beta, has recently succeeded Prof. P. Casper Harvey, William Jewell, as governor of the Province of Missouri. He has appointed Prof. John J. Rudin II, Missouri Kappa, as secretary-treasurer.

Seattle Pacific, Washington Beta, has sent out invitations for the North West Junior Speech Tournament February 2-3.

The Citadel, South Carolina Epsilon, in 1942 discontinued forensic activities for the duration of the war.—A. G. D. Wiles.

Southwestern Louisiana Institute participated in the Trinity, Texas Beta, tournament December 1-2. Hope Rutledge placed first in poetry reading, and with her teammate Totsie Bousquet won second in debate. Trinity was first. Southwestern Louisiana Institute plans to be represented at the Louisiana College tournament February 9-10; the Savage Forensic, March 2-3; the tournament of the convention of the Southern Association of Teachers of Speech March 18-24; the Northwestern State College of Louisiana tournament sometime in February or March; and the Pi Kappa Delta Provincial convention April 6-7. Southwestern plans to enter from six to twenty-four speakers in each of these forensic meets.—Roy D. Murphy.

The most important forensic activity in Michigan so far this year was the discussion festival held at Calvin College. We were represented by fifteen students and three faculty members. The general topic of the settlement of labor disputes was used. Michigan State plans to send eight teams to the debate tournament at Western Michigan College of Education on January 25. The state tournament will be held in East Lansing February 17, and the state freshman tournament at Western in April. We plan to be represented at the Provincial Pi Kappa Delta tournament and perhaps one other.—Clarence Edwards.

Maryville, Tennessee Alpha, reports six upper class and two freshmen teams working on the debate topic. Most of them will participate in the Tennessee Polytechnic Institute tournament early in February. Four or five teams will enter the tournament at Charlotte, North Carolina, in April. There will also be dual meets with Berea and other colleges. Dr. Queener, the debate coach, is away on the second year of his two year leave.—David H. Briggs.

Louisiana Alpha, Louisiana College, will sponsor a tournament on February 9-10, under the direction of E. O. Wood. The chapter plans to attend four tournaments this year with from ten to twelve speakers in each. Louisiana Beta, Centenary, with W. Darrell Overdyke acting as coach, will be represented by from four to twelve speakers in two or three tournaments.

Louisiana Delta, Polytechnic Institute, will enter eight speakers in three or four tournaments. Forensics there are under the direction of Miss Evelyn Kenesson.

Dr. Robertson Strawn, former debate coach at Kearney State Teachers, Nebraska Zeta, is now a lieutenant in the Navy serving probably in the South Pacific.—H. L. Ahrendts.

Lower Mississippi Province

Prof. Roy D. Murphy, Governor of the Province of the Lower Mississippi, reports that his province is interested in holding a provincial tournament this spring. He sent questionnaires to the thirty chapters of the province. He received replies from twenty-one. Fifteen indicated that they planned to participate in an average of four tournaments and would enter an average of eight speakers. Nine plan to attend the provincial tournament, six probably would attend, and one expressed doubt. Six of the chapters are holding tournaments, as follows:

1. November 21—Texas Lambda, Southwest Texas State Teachers,

San Marcos, P. Merville Larson, Director.

2. December 1-2—Texas Beta, Trinity University, George A. Schrader, Director.

3. December 1-2—Oklahoma Eta, East Central Teachers, D. J.

Nabors, Director.

4. February 9-10—Louisiana Alpha, Louisiana College, E. O. Wood, Director.

5. March 2-3—Oklahoma Theta, Southeastern State College, T. A.

Houston, Director.

6. April 6-7—Pi Kappa Delta Provincial Convention, Southwestern Louisiana Institute, Roy D. Murphy, Director.

Great interest developed in the intramural discussion contest sponsored by the Alabama College chapter. The contest began when the presidents of the dormitories met with the local chapter and selected for the contest topic the question "How should victor nations deal with defeated nations?" A bibliography was prepared and distributed to interested students. Only inexperienced students could participate. Twenty-three entered. There were three rounds of discussion with four sections each. Members of the chapter served as chairmen and members of the faculty as judges. The senior dormitory won over the juniors by seven points. Individual winners were Carolyn Quinn, Edith Foster, Violette Kirwin, Juanita Horton, Nary Griffith, Glenna Faye LeCompte, and Jeannette Merrill.—Alice Mayfield, President, Alabama Beta.

Illinois Xi at Augustana sent Christmas cards to all chapter members in service. It also initiated four new members who qualified through fall contests.—Augustana Observer.

Coach T. A. Houston took eight of his Oklahoma Theta students to the Ada, Oklahoma Eta, invitation tournament November 29-December 1.—The Southeastern.

The Strawberry Leaf Society of Winthrop, South Carolina Delta, announces its Grand Eastern tournament for April 5-7, Selwyn Hotel, Charlotte, North Carolina. There will be seven rounds of debate as well as contests in address reading, after-dinner speaking, declamation, dramatic reading, extempore, impromptu, oratory, poetry reading, response to the occasion, and book review. It also adds that it expects to hold the Dixie Championship at the same place December 6-8, 1945.

Mrs. Maxine Dye Rabe, who earned her membership at William Penn, Iowa Nu, and then coached for several years at the University of Akron, is back at her alma mater in charge of forensics. Nancy Ford, who had charge there last year, is now coaching at Huntington College, Indiana.

Quite appropriately the coaching of debate at our No. 1 Pi Kappa Delta chapter, Kansas Alpha, Ottawa University, will be done this year by B. Smith Haworth, one of the early members of the order. His membership card is No. 246 and he wears key No. 96.

McPherson, Kansas Omiçron, held its usual "Economy Debate Tournament" January 6. Each college was invited to enter as many men's and women's teams as it desired and one mixed team. Five rounds were held between 9:10 a. m. and 4:00 p. m.

We have done nothing so far. Will not do any debating this year. Hope to do some extempore, panel discussion, and possibly some oratory. Will try to send representatives to one or more group meetings.—G. S. Fulbright, Washburn, Kansas Beta.

R. W. Starring, formerly in charge of forensics at the University of Omaha, is now a member of the faculty in the Department of Written and Spoken English at State College, Michigan Delta. He is coaching the men's varsity debate work.

Mrs. Ivamae Hilts, who coached at Kalamazoo, Michigan Alpha, last year, is now with her husband at Atlantic Union College, South Lancaster, Massachusetts. Mr. J. A. Waite has taken over the forensic work at Kalamazoo.

Nell Ruth Crowley and Juadine Brock, representing Southeastern Teachers, Oklahoma Theta, won first place in the women's debate tournament at Conway, Arkansas, December 8-9.—The Southeastern.

Mordella Dahl, last year absent from St. Olaf on leave, is back on the job at Minnesota Beta. She reports prospects are good. Lenoir Rhyne, North Carolina Delta, won most of the honors in the twelfth annual Dixie Championship Forensic Tournament at Charlotte, North Carolina, December 7-8. Harold Deal won in extempore; Doris Blanchard in extempore and poetry; Jane Lohr, oratory and situation oratory; and Margaret Vedder in after-dinner speaking. Bridegwater won the women's debate tournament with Lenoir Rhyne second. Emory won the men's debate championship.—The Lenoir Rhynean.

Harvey Schweutzer won the first prize of ten dollars in the annual Strawn Discussion Contest presented in the assembly at Northern Teachers, Illinois Pi, November 15. Fourteen students entered the preliminaries. The contest is sponsored by Illinois Pi and the Kiwanis Club of DeKalb. Sue Lorimer and Blanche Smith won cash prizes for second and third places. "If I could make the peace" was the subject of the discussion.—The Northern Illinois.

The Eighth Annual North Carolina Student Legislative Assembly was held in the state capitol November 17-8. It was sponsored by the North Carolina Alpha chapter at State College. Almost two hundred delegates from ten North Carolina colleges made this the largest legislative assembly of its kind in the United States this year. The student legislators were addressed by Governor J. Melville Broughton.—

The Technician.

Marge McAllister and Ruth Berg were one of four affirmative teams to go undefeated through the University of Iowa Conference on Problems of War and Peace November 14-5. The conference adopted a set of ten resolutions which were sent the representatives and senators of Iowa, Illinois, Nebraska, and Indiana, the states in which the participating schools were located.—Augustana Observer.

Jeanette Bluhm, former winner of the state oratorical contest and member of Minnesota Delta at Hamline, was recently admitted to the New York Bar. She was the only woman to pass the state bar examinations this fall. After graduating from Hamline, Miss Bluhm received a M.A. degree at the University of Minnesota and her LL.B. from Yale.—The Hamline Oracle.

Prof. Herman Pinkerton, associate professor of history and debate coach at Tennessee Polytechnic Institute, was recently appointed governor of the Province of the Southeast, succeeding Prof. J. H. Henning, Alabama College, who is away on leave of absence for graduate study.—The Tech Oracle.

Washington Gamma Operating On Short Rations

Washington Gamma, State College, is operating on about half of its usual schedule for the 44-45 season. Seven active members of the chapter are back and we have ten on the varsity squad (all women) and twelve on the Junior Varsity squad (one man). So far, through December, we have participated in 25 varsity debates, one extempore speaking contest, and five discussion appearances before outside groups. We have conducted two intramural series on the campus in which 26 teams competed. The winners of these series will meet later in the year for the intramural trophy. We expect to have around sixty more debates during the rest of the school year along with regular extempore, impromptu, and other contests.

Of last year's members who graduated; Esther Davis is now married and teaching in the St. Louis public schools, where her husband is attending Dental College. Lt. George Mooney is an instructor in the OCS at Ft. Benning, Ga. Barbara Fleishman is a Teaching Fellow in the Department of Speech at the University of Wisconsin. Elizabeth Wetzel and Marjorie White are teaching here in the state

of Washington.

Of the contests held so far: We have won fourteen and lost eleven of the twenty five debates; the extempore contest that we entered was won by Doris Pierson of our chapter.—W. H. Veatch.

张 张 张

The Kentucky Alpha chapter at Georgetown gave a program on the Dumbarton Oaks Conference before the student assembly. It was presented as a Thanksgiving program because the Dumbarton Oaks Conference was another step toward world peace. Joe Williams, president of the chapter, developed this idea. Jane Geiger, a neophyte, discussed the personalities at the conference. Betty Campbell used an enlarged poster to explain the organization, the different divisions, and their functions. Mary Bell Smith, another neophyte, explained some of the results of the conference. Rev. R. D. Martin, a charter member and first president of the chapter, followed with a scripture reading and prayer. Rev. Martin recently returned to the campus as alumni secretary. The Kentucky Alpha chapter has had regular meetings all fall. Five neophytes are working on their membership requirements. A program of intra-mural debating has been planned for next quarter.—Rena Calhoun.

Among the eight students elected to Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities from Augustana, Illinois Xi, were the following four Pi Kappa Deltans: George Olson, Lois Sherrill, Allan Pfnister and Clara Mae Frederick.—Augustana Observer.

"Should the United States Adopt a System of Compulsory Military Training upon the Expiration of the Selective Service Act?" was the topic used in discussion contest sponsored by the Illinois Eta chapter at Normal University. All campus organizations were invited to enter contestants. A plaque was awarded the winning organization, but did not come into permanent possession until won three times. Cash prizes were awarded individual contestants. The contest ran through three weeks with each speaker discussing three phases of the question.—The Vidette.

Mrs. Lowell H. Watts was recently presented the Distinguished Flying Cross and air medal with three clusters in honor of her husband, Lt. Watts, now a prisoner of war in Germany. The ceremony was held at Buckley Field, Denver. Lt. Watts was shot down over Berlin March 6, on his twenty-fifth mission. He was a member of Colorado Alpha and after graduation a radio announcer with station WLW in Cincinnati.

Maj. Ted Beaird, Alumni Secretary of the University of Oklahoma, after two years service in the air corps has been released by the Army and has returned to his former duties. For years Ted Beaird was active in the association of university extension divisions which selected the high school debate question and sponsored state contests. He is a honorary member of Pi Kappa Delta.—University of Oklahoma Bulletin.

Debaters at Ouachita, Arkansas Beta, got off to a good start, winning 30 and losing four debates in the East Central and Mid-South tournaments. Besides first place in debate at both of these meets, the chapter won individual firsts in men's extempore and after-dinner speaking at Ada, Oklahoma Eta. Ouachita plans to enter at least three other tournaments the second semester.—R. C. Daily.

Tennessee Delta, Polytechnic Institute, put on a two day political campaign before election day. Four members presented the campaign issues from Democratic and Republican points of view and urged the election of the candidtes they supported. A straw vote followed.—The Tech Oracle.

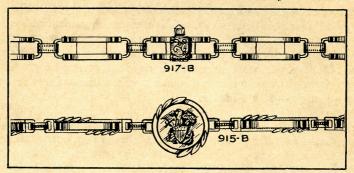
Olive Sharpee and Raymond Methsen of the Iowa Xi chapter were among the students at Luther selected for listing in Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities.—College Chips.

Pittsburg Teachers, Kansas Theta, sponsored a high school debate tournament November 17-8 in which twenty-four teams participated.

—The Collegio.

1945 DESIGNS

Balfour Continues to Blazon the Way



A few of the NEW IDEAS featured in the 1945 edition of the BALFOUR BLUE BOOK

Right off the press—the new 1945 BLUE BOOK brings to you an array of beautiful NEW jewelry . . . a continuation of the traditional Balfour service to bring you the newest and finest jewelry. Only a few of the many gifts are shown above. A complete display will be found in the 1945 BLUE BOOK—rings, bracelets, identification tags, fine leather, and gifts for men in service. Mail post card for YOUR FREE COPY!

L. G. BALFOUR COMPANY

Official Jeweler to PI KAPPA DELTA

ATTLEBORO

MASSACHUSETTS

PRICES ON KEYS—1944
Fob size, with rubies, pearls, or amethyst
Lavaliere size, same jewels
Pin attachment with clasp for either of the above extra
Miniature size, with pin and clasp, same jewels
White gold, to be worn by Special Distinction members only, extra 1.00
Also add to the price of each key for handling charges
For other jewels add the following amounts to the above prices.
Sapphires, each
Turquoises, each 50
Turquoises, each .50 Emeralds, each .1.00
Diamonds, each Small \$5.75; Large \$7.00
Federal Defense tax
Price for changing jewels in old keys
Guard Chain for pins
Single letter guard plain 1/10 rolled gold plate1.50
(Full value is allowed for these special jewels when they are exchanged
for new jewels or for a white gold key).
Allowances for the old gold in yellow gold keys exchanged for white
gold:
Fob or lavaliere sizes1.50
Miniature size
Address all key orders to G. W. Finley, 1739 Fairacres Dr., Greeley, Colo.
Send all key orders in duplicate.
Explanation of Key Jeweling ORDERS

DEGREES

Fraternity, ruby eye. Proficiency, amethyst eye. Honor, emerald eye. Special Distinction, diamond eye. Oratory, ruby circle. Debate, pearl circle. Instruction, emerald circle. Honorary, sapphire circle.

Two orders, turquoise circle. Three orders, diamond circle.