

of the need for breadth and encouraging depth of analysis. Because affirmative areas are more manageable, such resolutions should also reduce reliance on deceptive tactics and encourage direct clash. They should, but I do not argue they will. Unless affirmatives are expected to fully embrace the resolution, the result will be a compacting of current practices. That would ease the research burden, but would do nothing to minimize deception. By themselves narrowed resolutions will not make questionable tactics or shoddy interpretation of theory disappear. That will only happen when judges do not reward such behavior. Since judges cannot agree on what constitutes such behavior, it is unlikely they will agree to prohibit such excesses. What narrowed resolutions will do is eliminate breadth as an excuse and allow more people to conduct original research, prepare their own arguments, and develop their own analysis.

Narrowed policy propositions do not represent a threat to N.D.T. debate. They certainly do not negate theory exploration. For example, one can envision an alternative justifications affirmative providing a need for a guaranteed annual income to ameliorate the effects of poverty, a comparative advantage in the area of economic cycles, and a goals-criteria justification for providing cash through the federal government. The difference from current practice is that all three areas would be nec-

essary to justify the resolution, which the affirmative would be expected to embrace fully. The somewhat more predictable affirmative allows the negative to more readily prepare a defense of the present system and to develop more realistic and better documented disadvantages and counterplans. As a result of the narrowed breadth of argument, evidence demands become more qualitative than quantitative, and direct clash is a realistic expectation. The results of the 1982-83 C.I.D.D. balloting may well suggest the narrowed resolution is an idea whose time has come. Again.

PRESIDENT'S PAGE

By Penny Swisher

In these last heat filled days of summer, the thoughts of Estes Park bring about a sense of relief. I hope the beauty and the spirit of our Estes Park convention can carry over to the beginning of this school year and provide initial momentum for each chapter as we embark on furthering our journey with Pi Kappa Delta.

There are many items that I wish to share with you as your new National Council begins to plan and organize the forthcoming two years.

June 24-26 was the date selected for the National Council meeting in Fayetteville, Arkansas. Let me assure you that each council member was present and shared a great deal of excitement, energy and responsibility in initial planning for the two years of their term. We are all pleased with the site of our 1985 convention. The folks at the Fayetteville Hilton and the faculty and staff on the University campus were most anxious and genuinely pleased with our decision to be in Fayetteville on March 20-23, 1985.

There are a few items that I wish to share with you as a result of our summer meeting:

Our new CIDD representative is Michael Bartanen from Pacific Lutheran. I encourage you to share reactions and suggestions which will allow him to better

serve Pi Kappa Delta on the CIDD.

Terry Cole, Charters and Standards, is asking every coach and student aware of a school with an active forensics program and not yet actively affiliated with an honorary, to please contact him. We also have chapters that are suffering due to the economy or administrative support. Let us all make an effort to help these programs by contacting Terry and then writing letters of support and encouragement.

The 1983 Pi Kappa Delta Debate Institute had to be cancelled. With only twelve students registered, council felt there was no alternative.

David Ray is the new Province Coordinator. Please governors, keep in close contact with David. Since this is the year of the Province Tournament, David will want to know what problems and success your province is experiencing.

The new editor of *The Forensic*, Tony Schroeder, wants to hear from you. Please send him scholarly articles, announcements and chapter news. Let us all put a great deal of effort into *our* journal.

We want your ideas, we want to meet you, we want an opportunity to share our excitement for Pi Kappa Delta.

The National Council joins me in wishing each of you a very successful year. Pi Kappa Delta is alive and very well. Won't you join in our planning and enthusiasm?

PI KAPPA DELTA WHO'S WHO

This column will attempt to identify the historic and present day leaders of Pi Kappa Delta. The purpose is to inform the readers about our leaders and their contributions. The intent is also for you to know who is responsible for the organization. If you should have any ideas or questions write to one or more of these leaders. This issue will present some of our national council members.



PENNY SWISHER

President

Penny has been coaching for ten years. She was a speech, drama, debate instructor at Heidelberg American High School (Germany) and at Truman High School (Independence, MO) prior to coming to William Jewell College in 1978.

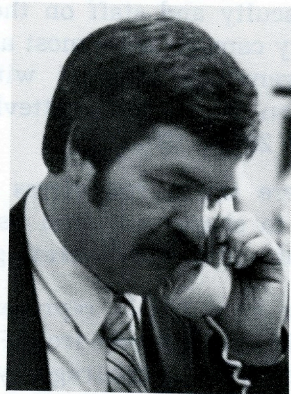
As an instructor in the Communication Department Penny teaches Argumentation and Debate, Public Speaking, Listening, and the senior seminar required of all majors.

In her spare time Penny enjoys the company of her 9 year old son, Adam; Participation in church

activities; a community theatre group; and conducting human resource and communication seminars to Kansas City area businesses.

Penny was selected as an Outstanding Young Woman of America in 1981 and has been recognized again by her peers through multiple nomination again 1983.

"Debate is a character builder and it is because of this attitude that I have dedicated myself to the teaching and coaching of students in this activity. Pi Kappa Delta is an organization that offers our students high ideals and standards. It is because of the spirit gained from Pi Kappa Delta activities and association with others in PKD that students strive to meet these ideals and standards. Pi Kappa Delta can be the backbone of the forensic activity." With the necessary energy and effort, Penny hopes to strengthen the forensic community through her involvement with Pi Kappa Delta.



GARY HORN

Vice President

Horn has been affiliated with Pi Kappa Delta and coached for twenty years at Southwestern College. He received a B.A. in Speech Education from Northwestern Oklahoma State University, an M.S. from Pittsburg State University, and has taken additional course work at North Texas State University.

Currently, Horn holds the rank of Associate Professor, is Director of Debate and Forensics, and Chairman of the Speech Department at Southwestern College.

Horn serves on the Board of Trustees at Southwestern College. He is Past President of the Cross Examination Debate Association (CEDA) and the founder and co-director of the "National Junior Varsity Debate Tournament."

"Pi Kappa Delta is, in my opinion, the hope for the future of the forensics community because it is open to all philosophies. The oath of Pi Kappa Delta best illustrates my feelings about the organization when it states: 'I will be fair, honest and courteous.' To me Pi Kappa Delta best promotes all three in the forensic world. In the 20 years I have spent in forensics and debate my experience with Pi Kappa Delta has been the highlight of it all."



TONY ALLISON

Secretary-Treasurer

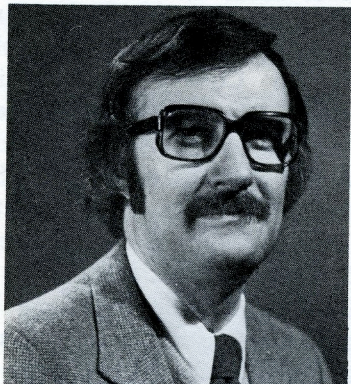
Allison has been on the National Council since the St. Louis convention in 1979. He has served as Governor of the Province of the Lower Mississippi from 1976 to 1978. He served on the Charter and Standards Committee for two years and then served as chairman of the committee after he was elected to the National Council. Allison is a graduate of Lubbock Christian College, and Abilene Christian University where he received his B.A. He completed his M.A. at Southwest Texas State University and has taken additional course work at the University of Texas at Austin.

Debate and forensics has been a part of Allison's life for twelve years. Currently, he holds the rank of Associate Professor, is Director of Debate and Forensics, and Chairman of the Communication dept. at Cameron University. In addition to Allison's coaching, and administrative duties, he hosts an annual summer high school workshop and hosts a series of advanced workshops for gifted and talented public school students. He also serves as a youth minister for the Western Hills Church of Christ in Lawton.

Allison is married and his wife Connie teaches German and English at a local high school. He and Connie have two sons, Scott and Wes. They are expecting an addition to their family in January.

"I am excited about forensics as an educational process. I love

to see students get involved with forensics who have never competed before. The progress they make in a short period of time is very satisfying. Pi Kappa Delta is definitely a significant part of my life. The best thing I like about this organization is that it is an honor society that brings together students and faculty from all philosophies."



ANTHONY B. SCHROEDER

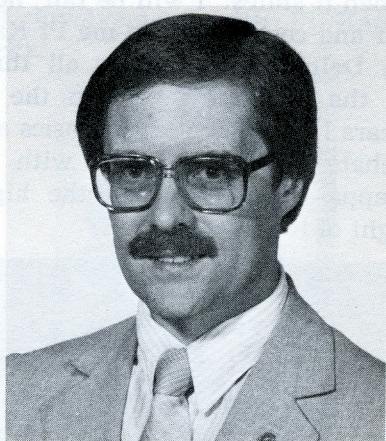
Forensic Editor

Schroeder has been coaching for 18 years with 16 years on the collegiate level. His coaching has resulted in many NFA national championships. He received his B.A. from Adams State College of Colorado, an M.A. from the University of Arizona, and Ph.D. from the University of Michigan.

Currently, Schroeder holds the rank of Associate Professor, is Director of Debate and Forensics and Graduate Coordinator for the Communicative Arts and Sciences Department. He chairs the Graduate Studies Committee and the Human Subjects Use Committee. He is the secretary-treasurer of ENMU's chapter of Phi Kappa

Phi. Schroeder is the Vice-Chair Person elect of the SCA Commission on Communication and Aging. He is an active researcher with numerous publications and convention presentations. He has served on the Executive Council of the Cross Examination Debate Association. He has served as Associate Editor of the Forensic for the past two years. He assisted in planning the 1981 PKD Pre-convention program and organized the 1983 PKD Pre-convention program.

"I joined Pi Kappa Delta in 1963 at Adams State College in Colorado. I am proud to be a member of an organization that places emphasis on the quality and responsibility of communicative acts. Let the philosophy guide, let our leadership as PKD officers and sponsors open the doors to intellectual discussion and persuasion, let our PKD competitors emphasize and display the spirit and ideals of competition."



TERRY W. COLE

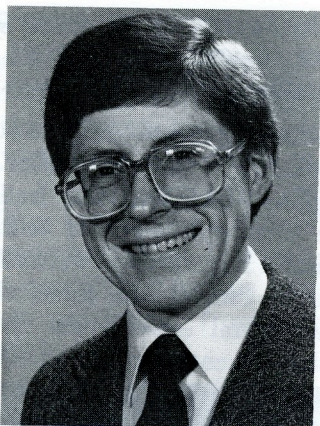
Chairman, Charter and Standards

Cole is originally a "West Coaster" from Central California. He currently resides atop the Blue Ridge Mountains of North Carolina. Cole has achieved the rank of Professor and is Director of Forensics at Appalachian State University. Cole received his B.A. and M.S. at California State University at Fresno. He earned the Ph.D. from the University of Oregon. He joined the ASU faculty in 1971 and became Director of Forensics in 1973.

"My wife Marny and I are jointly involved in the activities of the Lions Club and the Lioness Club in Boone. I have served club, district, and statewide offices in Lions and find Lionism an important part of my life. I am also an Assistant Scoutmaster of the Scout troop to which my two sons belong. John, 14, is now working on his Eagle badge and Jamie, 11, has just started his Scouting. I am also involved in the activities of the North Carolina Civil Liberties Union and the Boone Chapter. I served on the state board of the NCCLU and find its activities consonant with my forensic activities in that both enable me to manifest my firm commitment to the First Amendment and its protection. I am undertaking a new activity this year, under the sponsorship of Epsilon Chapter of PKD we are beginning and coaching a forensics program at the local high school. On those weekends when I am not at a college tournament I will be at high school tournaments. On off weekends I escape

with the Scouts on camp-outs or drive to and attend soccer games for either of my two boys."

It is impossible to spend so much of one's life with forensics and Pi Kappa Delta and not believe in the inherent worth of both. As a coach, I have always viewed forensics as one of the most valuable educational experiences in which a student can participate. My commitment to Pi Kappa Delta is precisely because I believe the Fraternity shares my commitment to an educational philosophy of forensics. Forensics should be as broad and inclusive an activity as possible, including both vigorous debate competition and vigorous individual events competition. Moreover, competition should be the end product of a sound educational experience and not an end in itself. From my perception, this philosophy is what Pi Kappa Delta represents and should continue to represent. I firmly believe that its growth is due to the respect and credibility it has earned because of its commitment to quality forensics, quality education, and high ethical standards for both. As a forensics "professional" I am proud to be affiliated with Pi Kappa Delta; as a teacher I am gratified that my students have an organization such as Pi Kappa Delta to affiliate with."



ROBERT S. LITTLEFIELD

Tournament Director

Littlefield received his Ph.D. in Speech Communication/Political Science from the University of Minnesota in 1983. He completed his B.A. at Moorhead State College in MN, where he was admitted into Pi Kappa Delta. He completed his M.A. at North Dakota State University. Littlefield has been an active high school and college coach since 1974. In 1983 he became a PKD Highest Distinction Coach. Littlefield currently holds the rank of Assistant Professor and is Associate Director of Forensics at North Dakota State University. He is a member of Phi Kappa Phi. Littlefield serves on the Advisory Committee of the Interstate Oratory Association.

His hobbies include gardening, reading, and cake decorating. He likes water sports, musical instruments, singing and spending time with his wife of nine years and two-year old daughter.

"I believe that Pi Kappa Delta cannot solve all of the problems facing the forensic community to-

day. However, PKD has within its ranks individuals and resources that can make a difference regarding the future of speech and debate activities in this country. I am excited to be a part of the National Council as it faces the forensic challenges of the 21st century."

* * *



R. DAVID RAY

Province Coordinator

David Ray has been coaching for sixteen years at the University of Arkansas at Monticello and chartered their Pi Kappa Delta program. He served as director for fourteen years. He received his B. A. and M.A. from Texas Tech University. He has taken additional course work at the University of Arkansas and the University of Mississippi.

Ray holds the rank of Assistant Professor and has served his department as chairman. He has co-authored with Ted Frank *Business and Professional Speech Communication* for Prentice Hall in 1979. He is on the Executive Council of the Southern Forensic Association,

and serves on the editorial board for the Journal of Communication Studies.

"My philosophy on the importance of effective oral communication is pretty well summed up in the statement of Pericles nearly twenty five centuries ago: 'One who forms a judgment on any point, but cannot explain himself clearly . . . might as well never have thought at all on the subject.'" The forensic activity provides most appropriately the competitive situations and pressures to sharpen the oral communicative skills needed for success in our fast paced and highly competitive society. Those of us who support this activity can be very proud of the opportunities we afford students to successfully for the demands of productive citizenship in a democratic society.

I am especially proud to be a part of Pi Kappa Delta because of the premium that the organization places upon attainable quality for those who choose to participate. Pi Kappa Delta is special because it blends competitive activities and establishes a healthy social climate that is both supportive and instructional. Thousands of young people, faculty and those supportive of forensics have been honored by association and recognition through memberships in Pi Kappa Delta. It is an honor for me to be numbered in those ranks and in particular to serve the organization as a member of the Pi Kappa Delta National Council."

* * *



LARRY NORTON

Historian

Larry Norton first participated in debate and oratory (intramural) at Carleton College in 1923-24. He has coached, directed, and judged forensic activities each year to the present, sixty years of participation.

Since Norton's retirement in 1973 he has published two papers and co-authored and co-edited the Pi Kappa Delta debate text. Introduction to Debate published by Macmillan and Co. In 1982.

Norton has served as National Chairman of the Intercollegiate Debate and Discussion Question Committee, Chairman of the Parliamentary Law nInterest Group of SCA. He was a charter member of the American Forensic Association, President of the Illinois Speech and Theatre Association and President of the Illinois Debate League and Illinois Oratorical Association. In 1982 Norton received a special award from the Illinois Speech and Theatre Association in recognition of distinguished service and outstanding contributions

to the speech profession. In 1973 he had been awarded the Presidential Award from the Association, becoming the first person to receive both awards from the Illinois Speech and Theatre Association.

"I believe that the study and practice of debate should serve as

the basis of the forensic program and that the forensic program, properly conducted, provides valuable training for leadership in our society. Pi Kappa Delta has always given strong support to the ethical principles of effective communication in forensic programs."

B.A. B.S. M.A. M.S. Degrees

Audiology
Communication Disorders
Speech Communication

Radio - Television
Speech Education
Mass Communication

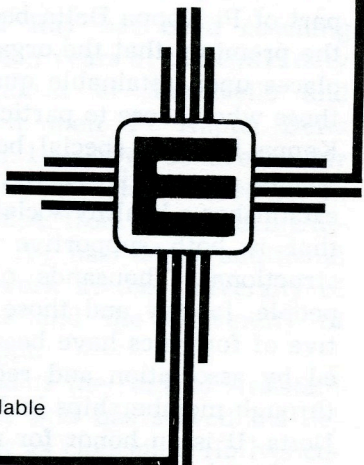
EASTERN NEW MEXICO UNIVERSITY
PORTALES, NEW MEXICO 88130

For information about the programs and degree requirements write to:

Dr. Timothy M. Ashmore, Chairperson
Communicative Arts and Sciences Dept.
Eastern New Mexico University
Portales, New Mexico 88130

New Mexico Beta
Pi Kappa Delta

Graduate Assistantships paying \$4500
plus remission of out-of-state tuition are available



Pi Kappa Delta

FORUM

AT A SPEECH TOURNEY

By JANICE TINGUM

The poise,
The smile,
The Charm.

It's piled thicker
Than a shag rug,
Than a blanket of snow.

But it does not
Warm me.

I am still shivering
Out here in the cold,
Uncertain,
As if I were alone.

The gesture,
The premeditated step,
The finesse.

It's so smooth,
Like oil,
Or sweet honey.

But it does
Fill me.

I am still so empty,
Knowing there is more,
Expecting
All your wisdom to supply,

The beginning,
The Body,
The conclusion.

It's all very neat,
A clean house,
A proper funeral.

But it does not
Encompass me.

I am still ostracized,
Struggling to get in,
Or maybe
Just willing to get out.

Speak to me.

CHAPTER NEWS AND NOTES

The Delta Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta at North Dakota State University in Fargo is involved in a variety of activities this year. The speech team has placed in the top three schools in sweepstakes honors at recent tournaments. NDSU

was first at South Dakota State University, placed second at Mankato State University, second at NDSU's Huseby tournament and third at Winona State University. NDSU also took top honors in both Lincoln Douglas and CEDA divi-

sions at a Valley Forensic League debate tournament. In addition, the Delta Chapter has continued its locally acclaimed Entertainers Group. The Entertainers are a group of Pi Kappa Delta members who prepare skits and songs to perform for residents at local nursing homes and hospitals. The Entertainers have performances twice a month.

When members are not entertaining or competing, they are busy fund-raising in a variety of ways. Concessions are sold at local collegiate and high school speech and debate tournaments. In celebration of Thanksgiving, "Turkey-Grams" were sold to students on campus. Turkey-Grams were holiday wishes delivered by members to special persons selected by the purchaser. Pi Kappa Delta has also volunteered to be part of a campus-wide telethon where NDSU alumni will be telephoned and asked to pledge money for scholarships. Organizations compete to win a cash prize for raising the most money.

With such vigorous fund-raising throughout the year, Delta Chapter hopes to raise money for a scholarship fund. Scholarships will be granted to active Pi Kappa Delta members each year. Also in the planning is an "Outstanding Educator in the Arts" award to be bestowed once a year by Pi Kappa Delta. This award will be presented in the spring to a North Dakota educator.

FORENSICS SQUAD WRAPS UP SEASON WITH HIGH MARKS

By SHARON BELTZ

William Jewell College's forensics squad wrapped up the 1982-83 season as the 10th-ranked school in the nation in Cross Examination Debate Association standings.

The top 10 schools were ranked in the following order: (1) University of California-Los Angeles; (2) Brigham Young University, (3) U.S. Air Force Academy; (4) University of Santa Clara; (5) University of Alabama; (6) Weber State College; (7) Southern Illinois; (8) Wheaton College; (9) Gonzaga University; and (10) William Jewell.

Competing with schools from 44 states during the season, William Jewell captured four overall school sweepstakes at invitational tournaments. The Liberty college was consistently ranked in the top five at invitational tournaments. Students were repeatedly awarded special recognition as "top speakers."

Senior Linda Hopkins won the first-place "top speaker" award at the CEDA National Tournament. She and teammate Steve Petry were the top-ranked team at the National Tournament after eight preliminary rounds of competition.

Miss Hopkins also won first place in the State Oratorical Contest.

Jewell's squad won the second-place overall sweepstakes award at the Missouri Association of

Forensic Activities State Tournament. They also were awarded an "excellent" rating at the Pi Kappa Delta National Tournament.

Recently, William Jewell has been recognized by the Speech Communication Association as being one of the top 20 forensics schools in the United States.

Jewell's forensics students represent the college by speaking at various Rotary, Optimist, Lions and Toastmaster Club meetings. They spoke to 26 of these groups during the past year.

Penny Swisher, coach of the Jewell squad, recently was elected national president of Pi Kappa Delta, the national honorary forensic fraternity. She is the youngest person and only the second woman ever to hold that office.

PKD DEBATE TEXTBOOK

Introduction To Debate is available from Macmillan Publishing Company. Special thanks go to the following contributors: John Baird, Robert Beagle, Don Brownlee, Bob Derryberry, Fred Goodwin, Thomas Harte, Carolyn Keefe, Marvin Kleinau, Laurence Norton, Francis Short, and Evan Ulrey. Dr. Carolyn Keefe coordinated the effort. Pi Kappa Delta will be receiving royalties from the sale of the book.

NEW MEMBERSHIPS SHOULD BE SUBMITTED SOON

All chapters are reminded to submit any new individual mem-

bership applications at this time so that these students will be eligible for the province tournament. After the province tournaments have concluded, the provinces will be submitting the names of students and colleges participating. Only individuals who attend a college which has been given a special invitation to establish a new chapter in PKD may compete without having membership status. You may photocopy if you need additional copies or write the national office.

HONORARY PKD MEMBERSHIP

Have you designated your college president as an honorary member of Pi Kappa Delta? Please remember that each chapter that is in good standing can award one honorary membership of Pi Kappa Delta each year. It is good public relations for your administrators to be part of our organization and attend your local banquet.

SUMMER CEDA WORKSHOP AUGUST 12-19, 1984

Bud Zeuschner of Cal Poly San Luis Obispo will be hosting the 1984 PKD Summer CEDA Workshop. The faculty will also include Don Swanson, Don Brownlee, Chris Iwata, and Terry Winebrenner. The cost is \$200.00. Contact Bud Zeuschner for more information.

NOTES

Next National Tournament:

March 20-23 1985

Fayetteville, Arkansas

Host: University of Arkansas
and Fayetteville Hilton Province

of The Lower Mississippi

1983-84 . . . THE YEAR OF THE
PROVINCE TOURNAMENT

PLAINS

March 30-31

Southwestern College,
Finfield, KS

MISSOURI

March 30-31

Southwestern College,
Winfield, KS

ILLINOIS

December 9-10

University of Wisconsin,
Whitewater, WI

PACIFIC

March 22-24

Calif. Poly. St. Univ.,
San Luis Obispo, CA

SIOUX

March 16-17

Southwest State Univ.,
Marshall, MN

LOWER MISSISSIPPI

March 8-9-10

Southeastern Univ.
Lake Texoma, Durant, OK

LAKES

March 2-4

Clarion State University,
Clarion, PA

UPPER MISSISSIPPI

March 16-17

Southwest State University,
Marshall, MN

SOUTHEAST

March 30-31, April 1

Georgia Southern,
Statesboro, GA

NORTHWEST

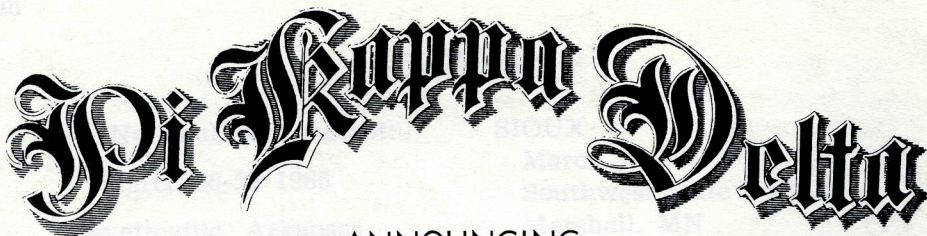
March 22-24

Shilo Inn, Lincoln City, OR

COLONIES

April 6-7-8

Grand Hotel, Wildwood Crest,
NJ



ANNOUNCING

SUMMER DEBATE WORKSHOP—AUGUST 1984

Sponsored by the California Polytechnic State University

San Luis Obispo Extension

Pi Kappa Delta

Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo Speech Communication

Department and Forensic Program

Dates—August 12-19, 1984

Location—Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo

COST—\$200

THIS WORKSHOP WILL CONCERN VALUE TOPIC DEBATE

FACULTY

Dr. Bud Zeuschner, Director—(Cal Poly-SLO)

Dr. Don Swanson—(Univ. of Southern Colorado)

Dr. Don Brownlee—(Calif. State Univ., Northridge)

Prof. Chris Iwata—(Sacramento City College)

Prof. Terry Winebrenner—(Cal Poly-SLO)

In this group are three National Presidents of CEDA, four Province Governors of Pi Kappa Delta, and coaches of five National Championship teams of CEDA, Pi Kappa Delta and Phi Rho Pi!

In addition to intensive workshops, discussion sessions and section meetings, the Workshop will include a fun day of beach activities and a wind up tournament on a potential CEDA topic. Further information available in February, but reserve your dates **NOW!**