President Georgia Bowman and Vice-President Ted Karl
The

FORENSIC

of Pi Kappa Delta

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Student Assistant Editors of The Forensic — Gerry Neely, Montana State College.

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I PROVINCE GOVERNORS

1. Province of The Plains — Don Walfarth, Midland College, Fremont, Nebraska.


4. Province of The Pacific — Don Cameron, San Fernando Valley State College, Northridge, California.

5. Province of The Sioux — J. E. Fletcher, Westmar College, LeMars, Iowa.


8. Province of The Upper Mississippi — Paul Dovre, Concordia College, Moorhead, Minnesota.

9. Province of The Southeast — Mary Louise Gehring, Stetson University, Deland, Florida.

MINUTES OF THE FIRST BUSINESS MEETING

The 24th Biennial Convention was called to order by President Roy Murphy at 8 p.m., April 11, 1965 in Eastvold Chapel Auditorium. One hundred twenty-five chapters answered to roll call. (The final attendance figures indicated one or more delegates from 133 chapters and a total attendance, including officials and visitors, of more than 700.

The invocation was given by Richard Olson, student delegate from North Dakota State College. Greetings were extended by Mark Lee, Whitworth College, Governor of the Host Province, by President Robert Mortvedt of Pacific Lutheran University, a member of the Famous 50, who was introduced by Theodore O. H. Karl, by Michael Cullom representing the student body and by Linda Grill on behalf of the Washington Epsilon Chapter. The response was given by Immediate Past President Raymond Yeager of Bowling Green State University.

Announcements were made pertaining to Convention contests, special programs and activities by:

Raymond Yeager, Convention Chairman
Paul Steen, General Arrangements Chairman
Warren Derbridge, student member of the Council from Idaho State University
Ruth Ellis, student member of the Council from Pacific Lutheran University
Harold Larson, Province Coordinator

L. A. Lawrence, Editor of THE FOR-ENSIC
Theodore O. H. Karl, Chairman of the Committee on Constitutional Revision
D. J. Nabors, Contest Chairman
Georgia Bowman, Chairman of the Charter Committee and President Roy Murphy presented charters to the following three re-activated chapters:
Rocky Mountain College, Billings, Montana
East Texas State College, Commerce, Texas
Panhandle A & M College, Goodwell, Oklahoma

and to the following fifteen new chapters:
Southern Colorado State College, Pueblo, Colorado
California State Polytechnic College, Pomona, California
Tennessee Wesleyan College, Athens, Tennessee
Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania
California State College, California, Pennsylvania
Norwich University, Northfield, Vermont
Clarion State College, Clarion, Pennsylvania
New Mexico State University, University Park, New Mexico
Detroit Institute of Technology, Detroit, Michigan
Wartburg College, Waverly, Iowa
Youngstown University, Youngstown, Ohio
Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas
Wisconsin State University, Superior, Wisconsin
Moorhead State College, Moorhead, Minnesota
Stout State University, Menomonie, Wisconsin
The meeting adjourned at 9:50 p.m.

MINUTES OF THE
SECOND BUSINESS MEETING

The second business meeting was called to order at 4:12 p.m. Monday, April 12, 1965. Paul Steen made announcements concerning the convention directory, the convention photograph and reservation procedures for the return trip.

William N. Corbin of Idaho State University was introduced as the Convention Parliamentarian.

The following students were appointed to serve as sergeants at arms:
Becky Boynton, Bowling Green State University
Sandy Ellingson, Pacific Lutheran University
Jack Hanson, North Dakota State College
Shirley Hyde, Phillips University
Frank Lundberg, Idaho State University
Mike Wilson, Chico State College
Professor Clara Lee, Chairman of the Nominations Committee presented instructions for balloting. The four eligible candidates for the offices of President and Vice-President, Georgia Bowman, William Jewell College, Theodore O. H. Karl, Pacific Lutheran University, Harold Larson, Carroll College (Wisc.), and D. J. Nabors, East Central State College were introduced. Ballots were distributed upon roll call.

Raymond Yeager, Chairman of the National Council Special Committee on a Scholastic Requirement for the Degree of Special Distinction presented the Committee report. The report summarized the study made by Pi Kappa Delta relative to scholastic requirements over the past twelve years. It pointed out the desirability of creating a new degree which would require a member to have an academic standing in the upper 35% of his college class. It was also pointed out that the recommendation was in agreement with the recommendation of the Fact-Finding Committee on Scholastic Requirements for Membership which had been appointed by the President following the 1963 Convention. Other members of the Council Special Committee were Georgia Bowman and Harold Larson. The report was received upon a vote by the assembly.

Theodore O. H. Karl, Chairman of the Constitution Revision Committee, moved amendment No. 1, that Article XI of the Constitution be amended by adding Section 2 which shall read, “Unless an amendment incorporates its own effective date, it shall be effective on August 1, following its adoption”. Motion seconded and carried.

Chairman Karl moved amendment No. 2 to Article V, Division C, Section 2, paragraph 3 by inserting, after the words, “except that if more than five candidates are nominated, a second election shall be held among the five highest-ranking candidates”. Motion seconded. A substitute amendment (No. 1 under Proposed Constitutional Revisions, page 12 of the January, 1965 FORENSIC) was made and seconded to strike these two sentences in Article V, Division C, Section 2, Paragraph 3; “Each chapter shall vote for three candidates. The three candidates with the highest number of votes shall be deemed elected to the National Council”, and insert the following: “If only five persons are nominated, each chapter shall vote on a preferential ballot for all five candidates. The three candidates with the highest ranking shall be deemed elected to the National Council. If more than five persons are nominated, each chapter shall vote for five candidates in preferential order, ranking all others sixth; and a second election shall be held among the five highest-ranking candidates, the voting to be on a preferential basis. In case of a tie vote which would affect the number of persons on the Council, as determined by the Constitution, Division C, paragraph 1, an election shall be held on a preferential ballot to determine the se-
lection for the Council from among the tied candidates."

William N. Corbin, Chairman of the Invitations Committee, announced that schools desiring to host the Convention in 1967 should turn in invitations to the Committee.

Theodore O. H. Karl announced that Senator Henry Jackson would be the featured speaker on Thursday afternoon.

The Nominating Committee reported that the following had been elected:

President—Georgia Bowman, William Jewell College
Vice-President—Theodore O. H. Karl, Pacific Lutheran University

The meeting was recessed to convene at 4:15 p.m. Tuesday.

The recessed meeting was called to order at 4:20 p.m. Tuesday. Announcements were made by Paul Steen and John Monsma. The substitute motion was opened for discussion. John Burt, Illinois Wesleyan University, moved to amend by adding the words, "This amendment shall take effect immediately upon adoption". Motion seconded and carried. Jerome Radwin, Idaho State University, moved to limit debate to three minutes per speaker, a maximum time of eighteen minutes and speakers alternating sides". Motion seconded and carried. Substitute amendment was carried. Amendment carried.

MINUTES OF THE THIRD BUSINESS MEETING

The third business meeting was called to order at 4:35 p.m. Tuesday, April 13, 1965. Professor Clara Lee explained the procedure for election of members to the Council and reviewed the criteria for the selection of candidates. The following names were submitted by the Committee:

James Grissinger, Otterbein College
Jack Howe, University of Arizona
Harold Larson, Carroll College (Wisc.)
D. J. Nabors, East Central State College
H. Francis Short, Kansas State College

Additional nominees from the floor were:

William DeMougeot, North Texas State University
Mark Lee, Whitworth College
John Monsma, Northern Michigan University

John Monsma was granted permission to withdraw his name.

On roll call, ballots were distributed for election of Council members.

The report of the National Secretary-Treasurer was presented. With 133 chapters from 29 states this is the sixth largest of the Conventions in number of chapters and with a total of over seven hundred delegates and guests it is the fifth largest in number of participants. Total yearly memberships are now consistently over a thousand. The total number of chapters is 227. (This was reduced to 224 when three charters were revoked later in the Convention). Only 17 chapters have not sent in applications for new members in the past two years. Most of these chapters are experiencing the temporary loss of a sponsor. With the steadily increasing number of chapters and the growth in individual memberships the financial status of the organization remains good. If services are to be expanded and if Pi Kappa Delta is to assume larger responsibilities in this era of rapid change and forensic development, we will need a larger number of dues paying members and/or an increase in the amount of dues. This is a time of expanding programs and Pi Kappa Delta has accepted the challenge of change as indicated by the recommendations which are coming before the delegates at this Convention.

Student member of the Council, Warren Derbridge reported on the Student Meeting held Monday evening. Three reports were presented by the fact-finding committees appointed by the President at the direction of the 1963 Convention. Roy D. Mahaffey, Linfield College, reported on the Philosophy of Pi Kappa Delta. Edna Sorber, Wisconsin State University, Whitewater, reported
on a study of Council Representation. The Committee recommended that representation be kept as it is now stated in the Constitution. John Randolph, Westminster College, reported on Scholastic Requirements for Membership. It was noted that the recommendations of the fact-finding committee and the recommendations of the Council Committee on Scholastic Requirements were in agreement and would find expression in a proposed amendment to the Constitution at a later meeting. Resolutions approved by the students assembled were to the effect that a change should be made in the extemporaneous speaking rule requiring all students to be present throughout the contest and that the policy of selecting a team as a single winner in any of the debate divisions be condemned. The report was received.

Chairman Karl of the Constitutional Revision Committee proposed amendment No. 3 that in Article IV, Division B, Section 1 in the third line, strike the word “or”, insert a comma and after the comma following “Extemporaneous Speaking” add “Oral Interpretation.” Motion seconded.

The Nominating Committee reported that the five ranking candidates for Council on the first ballot were: James Grissinger, Jack Howe, Harold Larson, D. J. Nabors, and H. Francis Short.

The meeting was recessed at 6:00 p.m. to meet at 10:15 p.m. the same evening.

The recessed meeting was called to order at 10:25 p.m. A quorum was established. A vote was taken on the amendment before the assembly at the time of recess. Motion lost. Frank Alusow, MacMurray College, moved “That it be recommended to the Provinces that Oral Interpretation should be included as a contest activity in the next Provincial tournaments and, at the discretion of the National Council, be included in the next National Tournament.” Motion seconded and carried.

Frank Alusow moved “That a committee be appointed to examine pertinent parts of the Constitutional with a view to including oral interpretation as a special Order. Motion seconded. The motion was withdrawn with the understanding that a recommendation of broader scope concerning review of the Constitution would be presented later by the Evaluation Committee.

On roll call, ballots were distributed for the second election to choose three Council members.

Amendment No. 4 to the Constitution was presented by Chairman Karl. It was moved to strike “seven” and insert “ten” in Article V, Division A, Section 6, Paragraph 1, line 3. Motion seconded and carried. It was also moved to strike the phrase “except General Chapter members” in lines 2 and 3 of the same paragraph. Seconded and carried. It was moved to strike the last sentence of paragraph 2, Section 6 above which now reads, “The initiation fee in the General Chapter shall be $10.00.” Motion seconded and carried. THE MEMBERSHIP FEE BECOMES $10.00 ON AUGUST 1, 1965.

Amendment No. 5 was presented by Chairman Karl. It was moved that in Article V, Division B, Section 2, (a) paragraph 1, line 2. Insert the words “Lieutenant Governor” after the word “Governor”, and (b) paragraph 1, line 12. Delete the last sentence of the paragraph and substitute “The Provincial Governors and Secretary-Treasurer shall be faculty members, and the Lieutenant Governors shall be students.” and, (c) paragraph 3. Insert a new paragraph after paragraph 3: “The Lieutenant-Governor shall act as a co-ordinator between students and the Province and National organizations, bring to the attention of the Governor and/or the National Council matters of special concern to the collegiate members and in turn communicate administrative policies to them. The Lieutenant-Governor shall also assist the Governor in the planning of Province tournaments.” Motion seconded and carried, (Motion reconsidered and referred to fourth business meeting).

Amendment No. 6 was presented by Chairman Karl to strike the word

—6—
“Transference” in Article V, Division A, Section 11, line 1 and insert the word “Transfer.” Motion seconded and carried. The Nominating Committee reported the following persons elected to the National Council:

James Grissinger, Otterbein College
Harold Larson, Carroll College (Wisc.)
H. Francis Short, Kansas State College (Pittsburg)

The meeting was adjourned at 11:50 p.m.

MINUTES OF THE FOURTH BUSINESS MEETING

Following the address by Senator Henry Jackson at 2:40 p.m. Thursday, April 15, 1965, the meeting was called to order at 3:20 p.m. A personal privilege was granted Jack Howe for the presentation of a prepared statement answering a question concerning a philosophy of competitive speech activities which had been raised at the previous meeting.

Student member of the Council Ruth Ellis moved “That we limit debate on all main motions at this meeting to 3 minutes per speaker, with a 20 minute maximum and speakers alternating sides.” Motion seconded and carried.

Chairman Karl moved amendment No. 7 that in Article IV, Division C, a new section (5) be added as follows: “Degree of Highest Distinction. Eligibility for the Degree of Highest Distinction shall be determined as follows: (a) Orders of Oratory and Debate. The candidate shall have participated for at least three college years, shall be eligible for the Degree of Special Distinction, and shall have an academic standing in the upper thirty-five percent of his class. (b) Order of Instruction. The candidate shall have instructed or directed at least five members of the degree of Highest Distinction.” That in Article IV, Division C, the present section (5) will become section (6). That in Article IV, in the first sentence strike out “four” and insert “five” before the word “degrees.” That in Article IV, Division C, in the first sentence, add “(5) Degree of Highest Distinction”. Motion seconded and carried. It was noted in regard to the official key, an additional amendment would be necessary after consultation with the Balfour Company on the design.

Amendment No. 8 was moved by Chairman Karl that in Article V, Division C, Section 2, there be added after (e), “(f) Historian. The Historian shall be nominated by the National Council, approved by the National Convention, and shall serve for a term of ten (10) years. The Historian shall be an honorary, non-voting member of the Council. He shall be archivist and recorder of the history.” Motion seconded. It was moved and seconded to amend by adding, “This office shall be in effect immediately.” Amendment carried. Motion carried.

Sherod Collins moved to reconsider amendment No. 5 pertaining to students holding the office of Lieutenant-Governor in the Provinces. Motion seconded and carried. Tom Fernandez, Monmouth College, moved “to refer the motion to a committee to be appointed by the President for the purpose of considering the inclusion of a student officer in the Provincial structure—said committee to report at the next National Convention.” Motion seconded and carried.

Student member of the Council, Warren Derbridge, reported that at the final student meeting of the 1965 Convention on Thursday morning, the students voted 70 to 43 to recommend to the National Council and to the General Business Meeting that cross-examination debate be continued as a form of debate at future Pi Kappa Delta Conventions. He also reported that in regard to the championship division, the students voted 72 to 64 to suggest that at the 1966 Province meetings consideration be given to the value of declaring a single winner in any particular division and that recommendations be presented to the National Council.

Georgia Bowman, Chairman of the Charter Committee, presented the following report of the Committee:

Since the Convention of 1963, peti-
tions have been received from twenty-two institutions. These have been processed and twenty have been accepted for membership. Much of the credit for this surge in applications is attributable to the interest and cooperation of the various Province Governors.

According to the Constitution, a chapter which fails to attend two successive National Conventions shall be placed on probation, and chapters which fail to meet their obligations to the national organization shall be dropped from membership. After investigation of such chapters and consultation with the respective Province Governors, the charter committee submits the following recommendations:

That the following charters be revoked:

Spring Hill College, Spring Hill, Alabama Gamma
University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky Epsilon
Northeast Oklahoma State, Tallequah, Oklahoma Lambda

That the following chapters be continued on probation:

Alabama College, Montevallo, Alabama Beta
Southeast Louisiana College, Hammond, Louisiana Zeta
Bethany College, Lindsborg, Kansas Mu
Bethel College, North Newton, Kansas Xi
University of Maine, Orono, Maine Beta
Lenoir Rhyne, Hickory, North Carolina Delta
East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, Tennessee Gamma
Texas A&M College, Kingsville, Texas Nu

That the following chapters be placed on probation:

Pasadena College, Pasadena, California Theta
U.C.L.A., Los Angeles, California Epsilon
Western Illinois University, Macomb, Illinois Nu
The Principia, Elsah, Illinois Rho
Franklin College, Franklin, Indiana Alpha

Centre College, Danville, Kentucky Beta
Louisiana Polytechnic Institute, Ruston, Louisiana Delta
McNeese State College, Lake Charles, Louisiana Eta
Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, Michigan Alpha
Tarkio College, Tarkio, Missouri Mu
Doane College, Crete, Nebraska Gamma
Southwest Oklahoma State, Durant, Oklahoma Theta
Carson Newman College, Jefferson City, Tennessee Epsilon
Morris Harvey College, Charleston, West Virginia Gamma

That the following chapters be removed from probation:

Chico State College, Chico, California Iota
Fresno State College, Fresno, California Nu
Loyola University, Los Angeles, California Xi
Eureka College, Eureka, Illinois Beta
Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa Mu
Northwest Louisiana State, Natchitoches, Louisiana Epsilon
Rockhurst College, Kansas City, Missouri Xi
Portland State College, Portland, Oregon Gamma
David Lipscomb College, Nashville, Tennessee Theta
Mary Hardin-Baylor College, Belton, Texas Epsilon
West Texas State University, Canyon, Texas Omega

The chairman wishes to express appreciation to the governors for their cooperation, to the other members of the committee, C. L. Nystrom, Wheaton College; James Grissinger, Otterbein College; Jack Howe, University of Arizona; and Robert Capel, Stephen F. Austin University; and to L. E. Norton, for prompt assistance in providing materials and records.

Georgia Bowman,
Chairman
April 16, 1965

The report was accepted.
Donald Graham, Chairman of the Convention Evaluation Committee, presented the following report:

REPORT OF THE EVALUATION COMMITTEE

I. General
A. This committee commends all those whose interests in Pi Kappa Delta—have resulted in suggestions to this committee. All suggestions have received careful consideration and if some are not found in this report it is not because they lacked merit but because other considerations—such as scheduling or consistency with other areas prevented their inclusion. This committee hastens to suggest that this report should not be regarded as the final evaluation of this convention, and that further recommendations should be forwarded to the National Council Members directly or considered at the next Province Meetings.

B. The Committee commends the selection of Pacific Lutheran University for this meeting and recommends to the National Council that the factors of geographic and/or cultural attraction be considered in selecting future national meeting sites.

C. This Committee endorses the idea of student meetings. The Committee believes the National Council should continue in every feasible way to encourage ideas and opinions from the student delegation.

D. The Committee feels that a great opportunity for scholarly research is made available from the raw data gathered in the various events. We would encourage the National Council to seek ways in which these data may be made available to qualified people interested in research activities so these conventions can provide not only learning experiences for students, but can be used for an even broader educational purpose.

II. Convention Organization

This Committee:
A. Approves the identification of schools by number in all divisions of debate as an aid to pairings by the contest committees.
B. Commends the practice of publication of this identification.
C. Commends the four day tournament.
D. Recommends that the agendas of business meetings be published in the Key and that as much as possible of the preliminary information and announcements be made available in printed form rather than through oral communications.
E. Recommends contest committee appointments be made for two conventions in staggered order to permit a continuation of experience.
F. Recommends that contest committee appointments reflect the wide experience of directors of established tournaments so that their experience will insure the best possible operation of the tournament. In this regard, Province Governors might make the names of such tournament directors available to the National Council as a matter of continuing policy.
G. Notes that the matter of sweepstakes computation has been a matter of concern to many at this Convention—with specific reference to the Open Division. We believe that refinements need to be instituted though we recognize the complexity of the problem. The written suggestions we have received will be forwarded to the National Council and this committee invites all members of this Convention to send further suggestions to the National Council members directly.

III. Scheduling

This Committee:
A. Recommends that business meetings be scheduled at times to permit the fullest possible discussion by all concerned.
B. Recommends that when extemporaneous speaking and oratory occur simultaneously, these be scheduled for late afternoon or evening to coincide with the increased availability of local judges.
C. Recommends that Province Meetings be scheduled earlier in the Convention in order to permit Provinces to consider Convention business in advance.
Hopefully, such pre-consideration might facilitate the disposition of business.

D. Recommends that consideration given to varying judging assignments for all coaches; division and contest. This, it is believed, would facilitate assignments and broaden judging experience.

E. Recommends that contest chairmen be advised of the identification of schools by Province rather than by state. This would facilitate interprovincial pairings. The specific recommendation received to implement this policy will be forwarded to the national Secretary-Treasurer.

F. Recommends that committee meetings be scheduled for time and place only in the convention.

G. Re-stresses the recommendation of the 1963 Evaluation Committee—that early emphasis be given to the fact that all members of Pi Kappa Delta have the right and responsibility to participate in the business of the Convention, students as well as faculty, non-voting as well as voting delegates.

IV. Contests

A. Debate

1. Assuring retention of the current rules governing debate, the first paragraph of the contest rules regarding debate should be rewritten specifically stating that mixed teams may be entered only in the open division; however, the Committee recommends that the Council consider the advisability of amending the rules to permit the entry of mixed teams in the men’s division.

2. The Committee recommends that the open division of debate be retained, and that for the next convention cross examination debate be continued.

3. The Committee suggests that the cross examination format be revised to lengthen the periods of cross examination.

4. The Committee recommends that the open division be employed occasionally to permit experimental debate forms at the national tournament. For example, several suggestions were received that a combination of cross examination and direct clash debate be tried. We believe there is merit in the idea, and we encourage similar experimentation at the Province level which can provide guidance for the National Council.

5. The Committee suggests that National Council restudy the matter of declaring a championship team in the open division. It is the feeling of this Committee that such a championship is inadvisable, however, we urge a more thorough evaluation than the short time of this convention will permit. We recommend, therefore, that the matter be referred to the Provinces and that the recommendations of the Provinces be supplied to the National Council following the Province Conventions next year.

6. We recommend that at the next national convention sets of printed time cards be made available.

B. Oratory

1. The Committee approves the general ballot in oratory. However, the small slip of paper containing the rating scale should be discontinued. We suggest that in addition to the regular ballot, each judge be provided with a blank sheet of paper and instructed to provide a signed written critique of each performance.

2. We commend the practice of requiring all speakers to be in attendance in the room in which the contest is being held throughout the entire round. We believe this is sound educational process and entirely consistent with the purposes of Pi Kappa Delta.

C. Discussion

1. The Committee feels that the scheduling of discussion simultaneously with debate contributes to a higher quality of discussion contest and that the practice should be continued.

2. The Chairman of the Contest in Discussion has recommended, and the Committee agrees, that the heading on the ballot entitled: “Knowledge and Application of Discussion Techniques and Knowledge and Use of Subject Materials” be subdivided into two categories in which separate ratings should be provided by the judges. The first category would read: “Knowledge and Applica-
tion of Discussion Techniques,” the second, “Knowledge and Use of Subject Materials.”

3. The method of evaluating discussion is apparently working well. A suggestion was received that the procedure be published in the Forensic so that other people might consider it for adoption at other tournaments.

D. Extemporaneous Speaking
1. While the Committee realizes that a shortened tournament produces scheduling problems, we recommend that every effort be made to avoid a situation in which speakers are required to miss a meal to participate in this or any other event.

2. Regarding the student resolution suggesting staggered drawing in extemporaneous and condemning the requirement to remain in the room throughout the contest, there is divided opinion. We agree that no advantage should be provided anyone in the contest. However, a preliminary survey of the results of this tournament does not support the idea that any advantage is to be obtained as a function of speaking position. Superior extemporaneous speakers tended to be rated superior in whatever speaking position they were assigned, and low-rated speakers tended to be rated low regardless of their speaking position. We recommend (1) that the correlation between speaker position and speaker rating be carefully studied from the evidence provided by this tournament, and (2) that the results of this study be made available to the National Council, and that if an advantage at a statistically significant level occurs, the policy of staggered drawing be reinstated in extemporaneous speaking.

3. The Committee urges that the rule governing maximum number of entrants in a section be strictly adhered to.

4. The Committee believes that the practice of requiring all speakers to remain in the room in which the contest is being held until the final speech has been delivered is a sound educational practice and should be continued.

V. Final Recommendation
This Committee respectfully recommends that:

A. The National Council provide a new and more accurate designation for the Past Presidents organization than is now utilized.

Respectfully submitted,
Fred Goodwin, Southeast Missouri State College
Donald L. Graham, Northwestern State College, Chairman

The report was received.
Raymond Yeager moved that D. J. Nabors be elected to the office of Historian. Motion seconded and carried.
William De Mougeot, Chairman of the Resolutions Committee, presented the following report:
and carried.

Report of the Resolutions Committee
Whereas, the 24th Biennial National Convention of Pi Kappa Delta has been assembled on the campus of Pacific Lutheran University, Tacoma, Washington, during the period of April 11-15, and

Whereas, the success of any convention depends upon the cooperative effort of many individuals,

Therefore, be it here resolved that this convention of Pi Kappa Delta express its sincere appreciation and thanks:

To President Robert Mortvedt and the administration of Pacific Lutheran University for their warm hospitality and for the fine facilities that have been made available to us for all the aspects of this convention.

To Professor T. O. H. Karl, Mr. Paul Steen, and the other members of the Department of Speech, who have worked so long and so well to assure the successful operation of this convention and tournament.

To Mrs. Karl for providing diversion for the wives and female coaches.

To the students of Pacific Lutheran University who loaned us their rooms and to the many who stayed through their vacation period to assist in the many services essential to the welfare of convention participants.

To the entire staff of the College Union Building, who, by the quality of the food and the pleasantness with which they served us, made the many hours spent in that building high among
the experiences we will remember with pleasure.

To the members of the Washington Epsilon chapter of Pi Kappa Delta for their many hours of devotion to the needs of this organization, knowing that their only compensation would be the irritation of the few, the pity of those of us who have hosted similar events, and the heartfelt gratitude of all.

To the Province of the Northwest, for its financial support, the judges it provided far beyond convention requirements, and for the administrative personnel made available to convention and tournament officials.

To the convention and tournament chairman of committees, for the fulfillment of their specific tasks.

To John Monsma, of Northern Michigan University, whose untiring efforts in arranging the special train from Chicago made it possible for many to attend the convention who would otherwise have found it much more difficult. It is worthy of note that about 40% of the total convention attendance arrived on that train.

To Dr. Marie Robinson, because by far the best talent connected with Talent Night was her ability to put together a fine show in spite of innumerable complications.

To Senator Henry Jackson, for sharing with us his valuable time in order to present an address that was a highlight of the convention.

To the many citizens and faculty members who, by contributing over 300 hours of their time to judging various events, solved many of the problems of the tournament committees.

And be it further resolved that the National President shall provide copies of this resolution to all persons who properly should be notified of our appreciation.

The Resolutions Committee reports its endorsement of a resolution submitted by John M. Burt of Illinois Wesleyan University which reads as follows:

Whereas, the national constitution of Pi Kappa Delta has not been completely studied and revised since 1955, and

Whereas, a proliferation of amendments, customs, and proposals suggests a need for something more than what can be accomplished during a short convention,

Therefore, be it resolved that the National President be authorized to appoint an ad hoc committee of five, no more than two of whom shall be members of the National Council, which shall be charged with presenting to the 1967 national convention a revised constitution, with the following additional instructions:

1. The committee shall present to the province governors in time for consideration at the 1966 province conventions their proposed revisions.

2. The committee shall receive from the provinces their comments and suggestions and shall prepare a final document in time for publication in the January, 1967, issue of the Forensic embodying their recommendations for a revised constitution.

3. The committee is instructed to give particular attention to possible changes in events to be considered in determining eligibility, and in minimum standard proficiency for eligibility.

Whereas, the committee feels that the resolution presented by the California Institute of Technology chapter is based on a misunderstanding of the procedure by which the National Questions Committee operates, the Resolutions Committee reports unfavorably, by a vote of 5-0, on that resolution.

Respectfully submitted,
William R. De Mougeot, Chairman
Kenneth G. Wilkens
Ted R. Jackson
Carol Patton
William H. Waysman

The report was received, That part of the report enclosed in brackets was presented as a motion by John Burt, Illinois Wesleyan University. Motion seconded by James A. Ross, Baldwin-Wallace College reported for William N. Corbin, Chairman of the Conventions Invitations Committee as follows:

The Committee met and considered the applications of several colleges and
universities submitting invitations for the 1967 National Convention.

During the deliberations, the Committee decided that more precise procedures needed to be established in the process of selecting a host college or university. Therefore the following recommendations are being presented to the National Council:

1. That the site of the National Convention be determined on a regional basis (e.g. North, East, South, West, etc.). The National Council would establish the geographical boundaries.

2. That the Forensic publish requisites of hosting a National Convention.

3. That the National Secretary's office prepare an application form of convention needs to be completed by the college or university and placed in the hands of the Convention Invitations Committee prior to the Convention in which such application is to be considered.

4. That the National Council consider one of the following colleges or universities, in accordance with materials presented, for the National Convention of 1967.

A. Wisconsin State University, Whitewater, Wisconsin.

B. Texas Western College, El Paso, Texas.

C. University of Illinois, Chicago, Illinois.

D. Grove City College, Grove City, Pennsylvania.

The committee has available in its possession firm commitments from Whitewater and Texas Western. It is requested by the Committee that the University of Illinois at Chicago and Grove City College present written confirmation and additional materials to the National Council.

Signed: Cedric Crink, Northwestern State College
James A. Ross, Baldwin-Wallace College
William N. Corbin, Idaho State University, Chairman

The report was accepted.

Douglas Pipes and Patty Bilbrey, University of the Pacific; Terry O'Reilly and Bill Waysman, University of Loyola presented the following recommendation to the National Council, "That at least one division of debate be open to all, and that a winner be declared of that particular division at that particular convention-tournament.” This recommendation was received.

The session was adjourned at 5:50 p.m.

To the Editor:

Now that all of us have returned to the daily routines on our respective campuses it is time for a pause of reflection on the 24th National Convention. There were several controversies concerning the items of business which are always healthy but which now seem clearer in light of more careful thought. It must be noted that not everyone could be pleased with all the business executed, but in considering the “firsts” that came out of this Convention one notes the willingness to make changes where needed and the agreement to retain necessary elements.

The new office of Historian was indeed an innovation of which we should be proud, and certainly Mr. Nabor's will fulfill his duties well. And after 51 years we who voted for it should be pleased with the new scholastic degree of Highest Distinction which was added. It was impressive to note that many of you do not wish to have places given in debate and yet those of you who do wish this have justifiable arguments as well and the resolution of this will at the very least be quite heated.

The student meetings may not have appeared as beneficial to some as to others but they surely aided the representatives in establishing rapport with the National Council and it is my hope that you will see fit to continue them. At this time I want to personally thank all of you again for coming to Pacific Lutheran and for helping to carry on the true spirit and traditions of Pi Kappa Delta.

Ruth Ellis
Student Representative
My tenure as president of Pi Kappa Delta will be terminated on August one. In my last President’s Page, I am pleased to report that the members of Pi Kappa Delta are friendly, sincere, dedicated, loyal, cooperative, and hard working individuals who get things done.

The members of Pi Kappa Delta began their second half century of work on August 18, 1963, at the SAA Convention in Denver. Those in attendance formulated tentative plans for the Biennium. These plans were furthered for a year. They were refined last August when the National Council met for what proved to be a “Marathon Session” at Lake of the Ozarks. The plans were then discussed by those who attended the general meeting at the SAA Convention in Chicago last December.

It is a pleasure to observe that our planning and working resulted in a highly successful convention at Tacoma.

Exciting new features appeared on the convention program and action was taken to significantly strengthen our society and enhance its effectiveness in furthering “The Art of Persuasion, Beautiful and Just.”

Probably the most important new convention feature proved to be the student meetings. They enabled us to obtain the ideas and opinions of a vast majority in the action taken in our convention business and council meetings.

Apparently the most significant action taken at the convention was the amending of our Constitution to create “an additional degree: that of Highest Distinction.” To qualify for this degree, one must excel in both scholarship and forensic activities. This tends to make us “The Phi Beta Kappa of both forensic and scholastic achievement.”

The National Council made an important decision when it authorized the creation of a new province: The Province of the Northeast. We are expecting this action to strengthen our organization as it will probably encourage other universities and colleges in that area to seek Pi Kappa Delta charters.

Let me take this opportunity to thank all of those who contributed to the success of the twenty-fourth biennial meeting.

We are grateful to the P.L.U. speech faculty, speech students, staff members, and administrative officials for having more than met our basic needs. They were largely responsible for our successful meeting. We also thank all of the chapters of the Province of the Northwest for their efforts on our behalf.

I want to express my sincere appreciation to the members of the National Council for their support, cooperation, and work in furthering the philosophy of Pi Kappa Delta. Ruth Ellis and Warren Derbridge, the student members of the National Council, are to be highly commended for having handled their responsibilities in a most effective manner.

President-elect Dr. George Bowman, Pi Kappa Delta’s first woman National President, has my very best wishes for a successful administra-
We Came To Tacoma...

and we were sightseers...

And we were entertained at Talent Night...

and we were legislators...

and we sailed the bounding main...

and we saw Tillicum Village...
Ed. Note: This is a resume of incidents, human foibles and frailties, and selected highlights of the 1965 National Pi Kappa Delta Convention and Tournament at Pacific Lutheran University, Tacoma, Washington: I. The Trek Westward, II. At PLU, and III. Homeward Bound. Indeed, that was the week that was!

I. The Trek Westward.

**ON THE PKD SPECIAL:**

It was a weekend that was... the indelible and wonderful experience of 251 PKD people aboard the Northern Pacific chartered train that began at Chicago and stopped at Tacoma...

Dick Heun clawed the train from the outside after leaving the train to stretch and misjudging the departure time. The train was moving, the doors closed. Dick jumped up and, clinging to the side, shrieked to a trainman to let him in or stop the train. The NP servant insisted that this was against the rules. Fortunately, a passing conductor heard the pounding on Car 251, quickly pulled the right tassel, and stopped the train. After he was safely aboard again, Dick was heard to comment, "I'll do anything for a candy bar." Harold Larsen at Carroll College, Wisc., grows them mean and tough and hungry.

Many marathon bridge games were started. One, keeping several prominent PKD coaches out of mischief, went on all day Saturday. One bridge quartet ran the score up to 9740 to 8960 before quitting. They promised to continue the duel on the eastbound train...

It was reported from reliable sources that one young orator sustained a chipped elbow while practicing his masterpiece in the inner sanctum of the Men's Room.

A blonde co-ed lost her right eye—that is to say Barbara Lichtenfelt of Central Michigan Univ. lost her contact lens on the floor somewhere in Montana. After a long search with a flashlight James Lukacevich, Akron Univ., came up with the precious thing.

The Tennessee group from David Lipscomb College showed the true PKD spirit. Coach Forrest Rhodes reported they traveled 600 miles by bus to Chicago before boarding the Special...

There were several chess games in progress. It was marvelous to watch these silent, still people on the bouncing, jiggling train...

Remember the "keeper of the keys" who laboriously locked and unlocked the cash box in the bar car, treating each transaction carefully and individually, while some twenty customers impatiently crowded round with tongues hanging out? Vive le Traveler's Rest!!

**AND MANY CAME BY DIVERSE WAYS:**

Much to the chagrin of the Greyhound Bus Line and the hundreds of unwary passengers, the West Texas State Univ. men alternately repulsed and charmed their way through a 55 hour bus journey from Amarillo, Texas to Tacoma. Rumor had it that in despair, after 30 hours, the group no longer believed there really was a Tacoma but rather a cruel hoax perpetrated by the Greyhound people to lure unsuspecting debaters to the West Coast. The group did arrive — tired, hungry, and harrassed — but triumphant — happy that there really is a Tacoma...

Six students from Central Michigan U. on a layover in the capitol city of Lansing, saw the state legislature in action and were introduced to the Senate body. They found the night spent at the YMCA Hotel in Chicago a cosmopolitan experience.

Debating for real, the Youngstown U. group reported they had to argue their cases to get sufficient funds from their student government to attend this National. It was worth it! Youngstown received its charter Monday night. David Howland deserves much credit. He had long been a leader in Ohio high
school forensics before joining Youngstown U. . . .

The case of the wind-blown file cards involves the Westminster College (Mo.) men and advisor John Randolph at the Kansas City airport. Racing across the field in a thirty-five mile an hour wind, they barely made the plane. Hardly aboard, Dr. Randolph exclaimed, "I think we have a problem here. I just saw a big pile of debate cards go blowing down the airfield." A gallant affirmative debater from the College of Emporia gave chase and returning with two little evidence cards said to the Westminster men, "Here's what's left of your card file." But upon carefully examining the two little gems, the Westminster men discovered they were the property of — the College of Emporia! It is rumored the lost file cards were borrowed from another Emporia affirmative team slated to go to West Point a week hence! . . .

II. At Pacific Lutheran University.

So many amendments to the PKD constitution were considered during the four lengthy and tumultuous business meetings (there were at least 8!) that perhaps this concave will henceforth be referred to as the Constitutional Convention II. . . .

We are students of persuasion, yet we need to be reminded of its efficacy. Don't knock the power of an idea started by a determined handful of people and persistently repeated. It will snowball. Jim McCarthy of the College of St. Thomas (Minn.) guided the opposition to an electric power utility plan which would allegedly foul the air and water of the St. Croix River Valley and the adjacent St. Paul-Minneapolis area. Jim coined such phrases as "cold cash versus clear cool water" and "Reddy Kilowatt go ohm." This all started as a local controversy and has culminated into national concern, eliciting a series of articles by Jim Ridgway in THE NATION, as well as personal phone calls from Secretary of the Interior Udall. . . .

The Palm Sunday Service in Eastvold Chapel was greatly appreciated, Robert Lyon of Rocky Mountain College, Billings, Montana, stated it best as he told it to Alice: "Students and professors from East, North, South, and West attended — from state schools, private schools, and church-related schools; people of many racial and religious backgrounds—all to worship the same God. It was an enriching service which added depth to many and varied experiences that we can take from this convention." . . .

The same Bob Lyon of Rocky Mountain College made these observations during the "See the Great Northwest" boat excursion to Blake Island in Puget Sound and the delectable Salmon Bake: "Lots of boy-girl pairing off has taken place during the convention, and particularly observable on the boats Wednesday. One fellow, seeing his female debating partner in the arms of a "worthy opponent" from another college, commented, 'She's been to 22 tournaments and fallen in love 22 times.' Lost every decision so far, too, eh?" . . .

"Many were laudatory of the baked Salmon served at Tillicum Lodge on Blake Island, but on the return trip, one student was overheard to say, 'The only fish I will eat are pickled herring.' Another's choice was fried finnan haddie and eggs for breakfast. Considering the meals which have been served at PLU, and their choices, neither looked underfed. Is this a case of falsification of evidence?" . . .

"And then there was the coach, who, allergic to salmon, brought a can of crab-meat to the Tillicum affair—and ate it with self-obtained breadsticks. He was afraid people would think he was a "kook" so he bent the head low as he ate. General consensus was that he was just another coach—idiosyncrasies and all. . . .

"One coach couldn't find the "poop" deck, so he descended to the bowels of the boat and gave the students a lesson in modern dance—a cross somewhere between the frug and a fast fox trot." . . .

"One near-sighted diner at Tillicum applauded heartily after the "Indian" dancers finished their act. He wanted an encore because he thought one of the bare-chested dancers was a Pocahontas type of Indian. And he had prob-
ably been a Boy Scout at one time! Must have showered by himself.”

“The Civil Rights issue is affecting even casual group singing. Nearly every song heard on the top deck during the moon-lit boat ride was a Negro spiritual or somehow related to Negroes.”

Nomination for the best analysis in debate goes to those debaters who by or after round six had figured out whether or not they were in the hidden quarterfinals and which teams were in the hidden semifinals. They were so close to right that it makes us wonder if perhaps the actual placings should be announced...

In the first round of debate of the Cross X division, John Cragan and Jo Sprague of Northern Illinois Univ., thinking there was only one summary rebuttal, flipped for the honor of taking it, John won, and poured it on—waited for the Aff. rebuttal to finish, then leaped across the room hand outstretched in friendly congratulations. The judge asked what he was doing. There were two more speeches to go!...

In the last round of Women’s Oratory, scintillating Cynthia Thomas of Chico State, California, put forth what apparently was all she had, for just after the next orator had begun, she fell off her chair in a dead faint. People dashed madly about in search of a nurse, smelling salts, and stretcher. Before all these things were fetched, she recovered, took a pill she should have taken, and the round continued...

Globs of daffodils to the Talent Show and to Dr. Marie Robinson of Illinois Wesleyan Univ., who uncovered many extraordinarily gifted individuals. It was a smashing success. Many of the booby-tube oriented intelligentsia—were pleasantly surprised. Vincent McGraw at the piano, Bill Demougeot of North Texas State Univ. as a choral director, the Leopard Skin, and Dan Davis of Morningside College (Iowa) as M.C. were standouts. If you can forget Cynthia Thomas of Chico State, chances are you’re a girl....

There was also talent of a different type. Seems the gal who did the “Honey Bun” number didn’t have a sailor outfit, so she merely called the Navy Base, gave them her size, and requested that it be sent over, since she was busy competing and couldn’t get there. Lo and behold—two sailors appeared with the required costume, and stayed to see the show. Not only is that service from our Navy “above and beyond the call of duty,” but we also feel that if the gal who arranged the thing isn’t entered in persuasive speaking, she should be...

The Convention Banquet was memorable. Will you ever forget Grace by Father Robert Beh, S. J., of the Univ. of Portland? Simple, easy directness which unified all into applause. Dr. Georgia Bowman’s “oration” in acceptance of the National Presidency was truly impressive. And the results and awards: the hushed anticipation, quiet numbness of disappointment, suffused shrieks of exultation...

We asked Theodore O. H. Karl, our Pacific Lutheran University host and newly elected Vice-President of PKD, “What does it take to put on a national PKD convention?” Karl’s concrete answers are an eye-opener to the enthusiastic but naive student who wishes his school would invite the National for next time. For instance, how many contest rooms were needed? The answer was: PLU is supplying 110 contest rooms, plus 12 contest committee rooms, plus 4 general committee rooms—a total of 126 rooms! We asked Ted Karl: “How many at the convention were housed on campus?” The answer was: almost 700 persons. PLU hoped to meet the food needs of the convention by making the cafeteria a circulating facility. We all agreed that the food plan worked out splendidly.

Ted Karl compared the Redlands convention of ten years ago with this one. The National held on the campus of Redlands University, Redlands, California, drew around 500 delegates from about 100 chapters. The question was: Could Pacific Lutheran University—in the far northwest corner of the nation—draw enough schools and delegates for PKD to break even financially? Our
response was reassuring—700 delegates were there in Washington from 133 chapters.

III. Homeward Bound.

On the PKD special train—

One of the many bridge games was resumed on the eastward trek. The particular endurance game quit with the winning score well over 12,000 points!...

We will remember Ernie Seeley of Akron U., Ohio. How can anyone in Car 261 forget! En route to Tacoma, he created his oration, testing it out quite audibly on anyone he could corral into a corner. Eastbound, when he was awake he manufactured wise-cracks by the bushel bucketful!...

The luggage of John Laferer (Detroit Institute of Technology) was erroneously taken off at Minneapolis. One item was a large debate file-box filled with dirty laundry. He identified it all by describing a unique olive-green sweat-shirt therein. . . .

It happened in the vicinity of Billings, Montana, in the Vista Dome car: Karen Douglas and David Fortney became engaged. They had debated together for Northeast Missouri State at Kirksville all year, Dave said, “Finally she won.” Ralph Kirkendall, their debate coach was non-plussed. “I didn’t realize they were so well matched.” Sherod Collins, member of the Ancient Order of the Beard, commented, “In my 26 years at Kirksville, I’ve never sponsored anything like this before.” . . .

An impressive Easter service was held in the dome car, somewhere between Minneapolis and Eau Claire, Wisconsin. Dr. William Bos, California State College, Penn., delivered an Easter Message. Barbara Montagna, Northern Michigan Univ., read Scriptures; Ted Blasche, Geneva College, Penn., sang a solo; and (Miss) Dale Whitney, Illinois Wesleyan, led group singing. . . .

Not only did genial, considerate, and efficient Mr. H. C. Compton, General Agent from the Chicago Northern Pa-
cific Railroad front office, shepherd us (251 from 51 colleges) from Chicago to Tacoma, he was there in East Auburn, Washington to greet us as we boarded Friday at 2 p.m. homeward bound. The trek eastward was without major incident except for one thing, Mr. Compton got off at Milwaukee to cash a check for Herb Hess, Northern Illinois Univ.’s coach—and missed the train as it pulled out for Chicago.

Before that, however, he was busy making necessary arrangements, and keeping our spirits up by constant information in re the flood situation in the Upper Mississippi regions. We were assured that the train would be only a few hours late, that out of Minneapolis, Minn. we would use the Milwaukee rail tracks into Chicago’s Union Station.

We landed in Chicago at 5:20 p.m. (rather than 2 p.m. as originally scheduled). Meanwhile, Mr. Compton, and other NP officials cooperated to the point of virtually guiding each group personally to further travel connections by bus, air, other railroads. For this service, those from Iowa, Ohio, Michigan, Pennsylvania, etc. are grateful.

The travelers on the Northern Pacific Railway wish to thank the company for their splendid arrangements. To watch over 251 “debater types” for 96 hours! Only angels or fools would dare.

Our man, John Monsma, Northern Michigan Univ., deserves equal credit for his vital liaison work with the NP railway.

Epilogue:

Finally, to the members of the Washington Epsilon Chapter—our hosts during the hectic week; to Pacific Lutheran University — its President, Dr. Robert Mortvedt, Ted Karl, Paul Steen; to the Student Representatives, Warren Derbidge of Idaho State College and Ruth Elliss of PLU; to the many of the Northwest Province — we are grateful for a wonderful week that was.

Meeting is adjourned for approximately two years!
CHAPTER PRESENTATION

In response to numerous requests, the Charter Presentation, as delivered by Dr. Georgia Bowman at the convention, is reprinted here with the above picture of schools who received their charters at Tacoma.

In this age of instantaneous communication in space, in this day of mass media which simultaneously bombard millions, the validity of those communications assumes growing importance. Because so much communication aims to persuade, either for good or for evil, it is ever more necessary to be able to ferret out truth from untruth, sincerity from charlatanism.

With its motto, "The art of persuasion, beautiful and just," Pi Kappa Delta has accepted the challenge of inculcating into its members the principles of sound and effective advocacy. It is the aim of any honest college forensics program to train its participating students in these same principles. Thus the interest of a college in affiliating with Pi Kappa Delta might be called an evidence of forensic maturity in that institution. Association with Pi Kappa Delta should give a purpose, a focus, and a firm sense of direction to a forensic program. Initiation into Pi Kappa Delta should instill into each member the best standards of ethical conduct and intellectual competition.

It is with pleasure and satisfaction therefore, that we welcome into our membership eighteen new chapters.

These groups have been investigated carefully and have received approval of the Charter Committee, the National Council, and the Chapters of their respective Provinces. We charge them to live up to the high standards which have been met by the 38,214 members who have been initiated into our 227 chapters in the fifty-two years of Pi Kappa Delta history.
Convention Registration

ARIZONA

Beta—Arizona State University
Wesley Shellen

Gamma—University of Arizona
Jack H. Howe, Director
Mark Ginsberg
Loralie Newberry
Ann Patrick
Michael Price

CALIFORNIA

Alpha—University of Redlands
Gene Moulton, Director
Dennis Kottmeier
Steve Littlejohn

Gamma—California Institute of Technology
Linda Church, Director
David H. Close
Gary W. Scott

Delta—University of the Pacific
Paul H. Winters, Director
Patty Bilbrey
Mark Kusanovich
Judy Ross Jones
Angie Metropulos
Ron Murov
Doug Pipes
Shelly Smith
Robert Sullens
Alleen Tsukimura

Eta—San Diego State College
Ray Dahlin, Director
Linda Butler
Paul Lucas
Sharon Maniss
Lee Owens
Carol Pederson
John Wallen

Iota—Chico State College
Lloyd S. Jones, Director
Bob Davis
Tom Siegel
Cynthia Thomas
Mike Wilson
Pamela Llewellyn

Mu—Humboldt State College
Edward D. Steele, Director
Peter Coyne
Peggy Hansen

Nu—Fresno State College
Larry Cole

Xi—Loyola University
George A. Schell, Director
Jeff Bachmann
Vince McGraw
Terry O'Reilly
William Waysman

Omicon—San Fernando Valley State College
Donald Cameron, Director
Janet Padden
Jeff Sobel

Pi—California State College at Fullerton
Lee Granell, Director
Jay Busse
Barbara Speak

Rho—California State Polytechnic College
David Church, Director
Bob Blackwood
Richard Holf

COLORADO

Alpha—Colorado State University
Ted Panish

Beta—Colorado State College
Donald L. Holley, Director
Connie Barnett
Wayne Easley
Joan Mosbo
Tom Willett

Gamma—Western State College
Ted C. Johnson, Director
Karen Henderson
Owen O'Fallon
Georgia Robertson
John Wagner

Epsilon—Southern Colorado State College
Lloyd P. Dudley, Director
Robert Garvey
Don Smith
Loyde Terry

FLORIDA

Beta—Stetson University
Mary Louise Gehring, Betty Mack, Directors
Jay Mechling
Betty Walker

IDAHO

Alpha—College of Idaho
Lester McCrery, Director
Judi Maclnnes
Louise Wolfe

Gamma—Idaho State University
W. N. Corbin, Mrs. W. N. Corbin, Directors
Bill Byrne
Warren Derbridge
Marcella Hedberg
Bruce Hopkins
Judy Kirkland
Frank Lundberg
Jerome Radwin
Harry Syphus
Fred Wahl

Delta—Northwest Nazarene College
Earl R. Owens, Director
Judi Adkins

ILLINOIS

Alpha—Illinois Wesleyan University
Marie J. Robinson, John M. Burt, Edwin C. Carpenter, Directors
Judy Barrett
Lillian Buckbee
Cindy Fairburn
Karen Jeffery
Beverley Meyers
Dale Whitney

Beta—Eureka College
John A. Gedraitis

Delta—Bradley University
George Armstrong, Larry Norton, Directors
Doug Bock
Hope Davis
Linda Irwin
Kaye Rosaa
Joan Viola

Zeta—Monmouth College
Thomas L. Fernandez, Director
Judy Burmeister
Susan Countryman
Lyle Fogel
Bruce Geary
William E. Hanford II

Eta—Illinois State University
Stan Rives, Karen Halvorson Directors
Helen Copeland
Raymond Fenton
William Hahn
Mary Skinner

Iota—North Central College
Dan O'Neill, Director
Dave Heitke
Linda Richardson
Mu—Wheaton College
C. L. Nystrmo, Edwin Hollatz, Directors
David Buffam
Paul McGinnis
Darrel Regier

Xi—Augustana College
Martin Holcomb, Director
John Holcomb
Peter Scholl

Pi—Northern Illinois University
Herbert J. Hess, Director
John Cragan
Roberta Murphy
Jo Sprague

Sigma—Eastern Illinois University
Janet Norberg, Director
Bonita Ahring
Vicki Beckman
Kathie Lamkey
Richard Smeltzer

Upsilon—Southern Illinois University
Marvin Kleinau, Director
Ronald Hrebenar
John Patterson

Psi—University of Illinois—Chicago
Ted R. Jackson, Director
Ron Bredemann
Sylvia Ozrzechowski
George Thomas

Alpha Beta—MacMurray College
Frank T. Alusow, Director
Steve Bardige
Joyce Bridwell
Warren Copeland

Kappa—Buena Vista College
Gladys Kuehl, Director
Peder Halverson
Elsie Helken
Alice Madsen
Maxine Warntjes
Bill Wolff

Mu—Drake University
Ray Berrier, Director
Douglas Atkinson
Burrsus Carnahan

Xi—Luther College
Harold C. Svaneoe, Director
Paul Cravath
Judith Labus
Patricia Mageli
Richard Moore
Bonnie Sanders

Omieron—Wartburg College
Donald G. Douglas, Director
Walter Buening
Connie Meyer
Lois Reytels
Sue Steuber

KANSAS

Alpha—Ottawa University
Michael S. Twedt, Director
Jeff Cunningham
Carl Jockecks

Delta—Southwestern College
Bill Todd, Director
Paulaabeth Hendtrton
Charles Frather

Zeta—Kansas State Teachers
—Emporia
George Pflaum, Director
Warren Decker
Tom Thornbrugh

Theta—Kansas State College—Pittsburg
H. Francis Short, Director
Becky Harrison
Jack Sexton

Iota—College of Emporia
Anthony J. Clark, Director
Ray Menendez
Gary Monnard
Mike Polansky
Martin Ritchie

Lambda—Sterling College
Clayton C. Campbell,
Director
John Behrendt
Charles Hall
Mary Horton
Marlyanne Turner

Pi—Tabor College
Kenneth Kornelsen, Director
Keith Harder
Bob Harms
Betty Kliwer
Darlene Smith

LOUISIANA

Gamma—University of Southwestern Louisiana
Roy D. Murphy, Director
Sylvia Demarest
James Hayes
Carol Jones
Margaret Meagher
Arthur Mergist
Melvin White

Epsilon—Northwestern State College—Louisiana
Donald Graham, Director
Linda Jackson
Sam Shelton

MICHIGAN

Gamma—Hope College
M. Harold Mkle, Director
Jacob Ngwa
David Noel
Suzanne Raduff
Carol Van Lente
William Schrier

Epsilon—Eastern Michigan University
Thomas J. Murray, Director
Terry Adams
Charles Pluff
Carole Whistler
Lin Wright

Theta—Central Michigan University
Gilbert Rau, Director
Paul Huxley
John Johnson
Barbara Lichtenfelf
Mary Jean Millick
William Primm
Patricia Stachurski

Kappa—Northern Michigan University
John Monsma, Director
Gloria Etelamaki
Barbara Montagna
Marilyn Mulzer
Vincent Romano
Richard Wendt

Lambda—Detroit Institute of Technology
Ralph Chesebrough, Director
John Lafer

MINNESOTA

Alpha—Macalester College
Roger K. Mosvick, Director
Christopher Clark
Evelyn Erly

Beta—St. Olaf College
Kenneth Wilkens, Director
Kathleen Hanson
Carol Lee
Douglas Lind
Michael Olsen
Stephen Olsen
David Sandrik
Gamma—Gustavus Adolphus
  William Robertz, Director
  Richard Neubauer
  Miriam Sponberg
  John Vandree

Epsilon—College of
St. Thomas
  James C. McCarthy, Director
  George Annas
  Gregory Halbert
  William Mainierich
  Thomas Sheran

Zeta—Concordia College
  Paul J. Doyle, Director
  Linda Jacobson
  Betty Malen
  James Nestingen
  Linda Thorkelson

Kappa—Moorhead State
  Richard Jamison

MISSISSIPPI

Beta—Mississippi State
University
  Thomas Brad Bishop, Director
  Bill Alsop
  Danny Cupit
  Kirk Shaw
  Joe Turnage

MISSOURI

Alpha—Westminster College
  John Randolph, Director
  Gary Anderson
  George Parkins

Gamma—Central Methodist
College
  Fred Rhoads, Director
  Harold Sunoo

Delta—William Jewell College
  Georgia Bowman, Director
  Maila Brewer
  John Von Erdmannsdorff
  Lloyd Harrell
  Lynn Hogue

Eta—Central Missouri State
College
  George Hinshaw, Director
  Robert Anderson
  Donald Bridges

Theta—Northeast Missouri
State Teachers College
  Ralph Kirkendall, Sherod Collins, Directors
  Spencer Ballard
  Karen Douglas
  David Fortney
  Josephine Motter

Iota—Southeast Missouri State
College
  Fred B. Goodwin, J. H. Lowe, Forrest Rose, Directors

Mike Daniels
  Tom Harte
  Jerry Jenkins
  Audrey Reynolds

Kappa—Northwest Missouri
  State College
  Jerry L. Winsor, Director
  Charla Albertson
  Galen Buckey

Nu—Drury College
  Don Bergdolt

MONTANA

College
  Robert H. Lyon, Director
  John Feathers

Beta—Montana State College
  L. A. Lawrence, Director
  Carl Clavadetscher
  Laury Eek
  Barbara Ericson
  Dick Gibson
  Jim Goetz
  Gerry Neely
  Bob Norton

Gamma—Eastern Montana
College
  James Platt, Jan Boden, Directors
  James Dorsey
  Alvena Risley
  Vi Taron

Delta—Carroll College
  C. W. Huber, Director
  Kathy Branagan
  Valerie Dickerson

NEBRASKA

Delta—Hastings College
  Sheryl Peterson

Zeta—Kearney State College
  Fred Phelps, Director
  John Bliese
  Mary Kay Holoubeck
  Bob Lapp
  Donn Roejeski

Theta—University of Omaha
  Dennis Adams

Kappa—Midland College
  Don Wolfarth, Director
  Mariia Fuchts
  Marvin Jensen
  John Morris
  Gordon Simmons

NEW MEXICO

Alpha—New Mexico State
University
  Gordon R. Owen, Director
  Jerry Clark
  George Craig
  John Davies
  Joseph Ferrante

NORTH CAROLINA

Epsilon—Appalachian State
  Teachers College
  Brenda Wallace

NORTH DAKOTA

Beta—Minot State College
  Dennis Winters, Director
  Bruce Carlson
  Jack Hansen
  Dick Olson
  Robert Schoenwald

OHIO

Alpha—Baldwin-Wallace
College
  James A. Ross, Director

Delta—University of Akron
  John Auston, Director
  Robert Heydorn
  Robert Holland
  James Lukacevich
  Ernest Seely

Epsilon—Otterbein College
  James Grissinger, Director
  Linda Gillespie
  Linda Snyder

Eta—Bowling Green State
University
  Gene Eakins, Ray Yeager,
  Otto Bauer, Directors
  Becky Boynton
  Nancy Boyland
  George Braatz
  David Brunner
  Greg Gardner
  Robert Olive
  Peggy Riggle
  Don Splitendorf

Iota—Kent State University
  Harry E. Munn, Jr., Director
  Doug Copeland
  Rajeanne Korthals
  Bob Martin
  Marilyn McCain

Mu—Mount Union College
  Caryl Woodring

Nu—Youngstown University
  David Howland, Director
  Barbara Drabkin
  Ken Kendall
  Rick Lanz
  Ronald Towne

OKLAHOMA

Eta—East Central State
College
  D. J. Nabors, Director

Kappa—Phillips University
  James M. Ladd, Director
  Shirley Hyde
  Sherry Jones
  Roger Klingman
  Jane Ledington
Mu—Southwestern State College
   Cedric Crink, Director
   Ron Mize
   Kirk Rothell
   James Sill
   Mack Taylor

Nu—Panhandle A & M College
   Richard Walther, Director
   Bill Bonmifield
   Paul Bonmifield
   Robert Norydke

OREGON

Alpha—Linfield College
   R. D. Mahaffey, Judith Hafner, Craig Singletary, Directors
   Paul Butcher
   Robert Jones
   Michael Harrell
   Arlene Lampa
   Michael McElreath
   Frances Page
   Marilyn Reider
   Carmel Toolson
   Kathryn Wheeler

Beta—Lewis and Clark College
   Jean M. Ward, C. A. Sabin, Charles W. Howard, Directors
   Willow Blumenfeld
   Mike Bryant
   Ann Dobyns
   Merideth Fellows
   Roger Ferland
   Karen Graham
   Barry Mount
   Mary Mountain

Gamma—Portland State College

Delta—University of Portland
   R. F. Beh, Director
   Garth DeCew
   Sally Kirkgasler
   John Lowery
   Dan Rothwell

PENNSYLVANIA

Alpha—Grove City College
   William Teufel, Ruth Wheeler, Directors
   Henry Danielson
   Robert Nutt
   William Nutt
   Joseph Wheeler

Epsilon—Geneva College
   David Eshelman, Director
   Ted Blasche
   Peter Borsay
   Ed Howard

Zeta—California State College
   William H. Bos, Director
   W. Keith Clark
   L. Rush Curtioff

Eta—Clarion State College
   Roger Hufford, Director
   Barbara Artuso
   Nancy Caldwell
   Jean Elliott
   Ruth Helfrich
   Darrel Sheraw

SOUTH DAKOTA

Alpha—Dakota Wesleyan University
   Matthias Campbell, Director
   Arend Boer
   Larry Bohning
   James R. Patterson

Beta—Huron College
   Edward L. Meyer, Director
   Mary Boyington
   Carl Fischer
   Dale Green
   Lyle Meester
   William Poppen

Delta—South Dakota State University
   B. Aubrey Fisher, William R. McCleary, Directors
   Ron Aho
   Nancy Davis
   Jim Felt
   Judy Flahaven
   Tom Klinkel
   Cathy Lewis
   Dave McFarland
   Karen Stuck

Zeta—Northern State College
   Harold Widvey, Director
   Michael Johnson
   Phil Salem

Eta—Augustana College
   Clara Lee, Directors
   Nancy Erickson
   James Long
   Richard Niebuhr
   Kathy Svarstad
   Linda Tweten

Iota—Black Hills State College
   Arthur F. Prosper, Director
   Darrell Dahlman
   Charles Follette
   Beth Grenoble
   Jessie Tibbs
   Mark Young

Kappa—Southern State College
   Charles L. Roegiers, Director
   Jim Carlson
   Jim Knutson
   Linda Larson
   Jo Ann Stverak

Lambda—South Dakota School of Mines and Technology
   H. H. Wells, Director
   Dave Hill
   Randy Parcel
   Mike Pervich
   Everett Trevor

TENNESSEE

Theta—David Lipscomb College
   Forrest Rhoads, Director
   Kenneth Fleming
   Randy Patterson

Iota—Tennessee Wesleyan College
   William B. Yates, Director

TEXAS

C. L. Farr, Director

Epsilon—Mary Hardin-Baylor College
   James R. Enfield, Director
   Bonita Gibson

Zeta—Texas Christian University
   George Tade, Director
   Bill Gabbard
   Carol Patton

Eta—North Texas State University
   William DeMougeot, Director
   Lee Lawrence
   Kathy Stricklin

Mu—Stephen F. Austin College
   Robert Capel, Director

Psi—Texas Western College
   Gene Reynolds, Janet Hill, Directors
   Mike Hinds
   John Leathers
   Susan Payne
   Sandra Stroope

Omega—West Texas State University
   Edward E. Lewis, Inza M. Hobbs, Directors
   Don Akin
   Randall Carver
   John Greene
   Cliff Humphrey
   Mary Lemmond
   William Miller

Alpha Alpha—Texas A&M University
   Carl L. Kell, Director
   Sim Lake

VERMONT

Alpha—Norwich University
   Harrison Picard

WASHINGTON

Alpha—University of Puget Sound
   Jack Kingsley, Director
   Susan Waters

Beta—Seattle Pacific College
   William Hansen, Director
   Mike Andrew
   Jim Becker
   Sharon Dickerson
Greg Kinloch  
Pat Prescott  
Darrell Udd  
Cyd Vice  
Mary Westmoreland

**Delta—Whitworth College**  
Mark W. Lee, Director  
Jerry Allen  
Russ Borland  
Connie Brock  
David Coleman  
Linda Cox  
Carol Johnson  
Joan Quall

**Epsilon—Pacific Lutheran University**  
Theodore O. H. Karl, Director  
Ruth Ellis  
Linda Grill  
LaVon Holden  
Kathy Simantel  
Lynn Still

**Zeta—Western Washington State College**  
Lewis Bright, Director  
Mary Dietrich  
Linda Jacobson

**Theta—Whitman College**  
Dean F. McSloy, Director  
Dean Brett  
Kathleen Fitzgerald  
Julie Gaisford  
Esther Hartglass  
Malcolm Higgins  
Liahna Klenman  
Cathy Shelton  
John Silko

**WISCONSIN**

**Beta—Carroll College**  
Harold C. Larson, Director  
Joan Arhelger  
Jack Barwind  
Richard Heun  
Mary Ann McGovern  
Roxanne Plapp

**Delta—Wisconsin State University—River Falls**  
Jay D. Johnson, Mrs. Jay D. Johnson, Directors  
Alice Grenetzke  
Marguerite Knight  
Thomas Knutson  
Ardys McNaughton  
Lynn Spalding  
Leona Susa

**Epsilon—Wisconsin State University—Whitewater**  
Edna Sorber, Loren Crane, Directors  
Liane Aylward  
Sandra George  
Peter Hamilton  
Dick Hammerstrom  
John Madsen  
Rich Motuelle  
John Schedel

**Zeta—Wisconsin State University—Eau Claire**  
Grace Walsh, Director  
Mary Craig  
Martin Hanson  
Virginia Hirsch  
Jennifer Starr  
Jim Thompson  
Jacqueline Warmouth

**Iota—Wisconsin State University—Superior**  
James A. Benson, Director  
Stan Johnson  
Colin Pietz

**Kappa—Stout State University**  
Wayne Pietz  
John Stewart, Director  
Judy Ingersoll  
Donna Rice  
Gary Yeast

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Marshall Adams  
Col. B. C. Andrus  
Robert Beale  
Mrs. Fritz Berntsen  
Larry Bonneville  
Mrs. Arnold Bogue  
Larry Bonneville  
A. Dean Buchanan  
Calvin Capener  
Rev. S. J. Carroll  
K. E. Christopherson  
John Coffee  
Ellsworth Connelly  
Alice Covault  
E. J. Cowling  
Bernard Crowell  
Ruth Culbert  
J. E. Dannelson  
Jerals Dempsey  
Docherty, James  
Annette Dobbs  
Robert Drews  
Mrs. Rich Drues  
Eva Dupe'  
Emmet Eklund  
Mrs. Emmet Eklund  
Rosalyn Fannin  
Carl Faulk  
Marily Freit  
Sue Gleason  
Marie Gilstrap  
Earl Gerheim  
William Giddings  
Lucille Giroux  
Arnold Hagen  
A. J. Hatlen  
Larry Hauge  
Don Hiatt

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Irene Hillger  
Wes Hillman  
Neil Hoff  
Paul Hoffman, Jr.  
Fred Hokanson  
Bonnie Johnson  
John Kearns  
Dean C. Knorr  
Anne Knudson  
D. E. Lamke  
Edward Lane  
Rich Langton  
A. L. Lee  
Allen Lovejoy  
James Lowe  
G. M. Morelli  
Marlene Nelson  
Milton Nesvig  
Mrs. Nistad  
Mrs. Robert Olson  
Filis Otto  
Allan Overland  
Harold Peterson  
John Regester  
Paul Reigstad  
Don Reynolds  
Mrs. Justin Richards  
Pete Ristuben  
Kelmer Roe  
Ralph Rogers  
Joe Running  
Joan Rutherford  
Judi Sannerud  
Thomas Stanfield  
Ronald Swift  
James Traynor  
Paul Vigness  
Harriet Wagenblast  
Arlene Walton  
Stanton Warburton  
Wickstrom, M.  
Dr. E. M. Winskill  
Vernon Utzinger, member  
Judging Committee

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**VOLUNTARY STUDENT WORKERS**

David Borglum  
Mike Burnett  
Paul Crowner  
John Ellingson  
Sandra Ellingson  
Gaylord Enbom  
Dick Finch  
Pat Johnson  
Annette Levorson  
Mike McKeen  
Sue Moen  
Tom Patrick  
Myron Sanberg  
John Shoemaker  
Dave Stein  
John Stuen  
Roger Swenson  
Mary Lee Webb  
Deanna Zimbelman  
Conrad Zipperian
MINOT STATE COLLEGE

Roger Roberts, Bruce Carlson, Dick Olson, (Superior in Discussion Nat. PKD Convention '65) view with satisfaction the results of MSC's first three years of Forensic Competition. Since the first trophy award earned by Robert Schoenwald at the Yellowstone Valley Tournament in 1962, the squad has accumulated awards in every form of competitive speech activity in tournaments throughout the Midwest and West.

The effect of an active forensic program and chapter of Pi Kappa Delta has been thoroughly felt throughout the campus. Due largely to fine administrative support, forensics at Minot State has enjoyed a well-rounded schedule of activities ranging from a debate with the Cambridge debaters to an audience of 1200 and a high school speech festival to countless community programs and, most recently, an all-college picnic featuring a Lincoln-Douglas debate on "states rights."

While the tournament schedule next year is more extensive than any of the previous years involving trips to Southern California, Indiana and Kansas, the drive for a well-rounded program will result in a greater emphasis on community, college and high school programs—with special emphasis on involving more of the student body in debates on controversial issues.
Men's Sweepstakes

SUPERIOR SCHOOLS
Montana State College
Southern Colorado State College
Midland College
University of Portland
Southeast Missouri State College
Geneva College
Morningside College
Mississippi State University
South Dakota School of Mines
University of the Pacific
Coe College

EXCELLENT SCHOOLS
University of Redlands
Loyola University
Colorado State College
Idaho State University
Wheaton College
University of Southwestern Louisiana
Central Michigan University
Northern Michigan University
St. Olaf College
College of St. Thomas
William Jewell College
Central Missouri State College
North Dakota State College
Grove City College
South Dakota State University
West Texas State University
Seattle Pacific College
Wisconsin State University - Whitewater
Wiscon State University - Eau Claire
Wisconsin State University - Superior

GOOD SCHOOLS
San Diego State College
Stetson University
Monmouth College
Central College
Drake University
Luther College
Ottawa University
Kansas State College - Emporia
College of Emporia
Tabor College
Hope College
Eastern Michigan University
Westminster College
Northeast Missouri State College
New Mexico State University
University of Akron
Bowling Green State University
Kent State University
Clarion State College
Dakota Wesleyan University
Augustana College
Huron College
Northern State College
Southern State College
Texas Western College
Whitworth College
Carroll College - Wisconsin
Women's Sweepstakes

SUPERIOR SCHOOLS
University of Southwestern Louisiana
Pacific Lutheran University
Bradley University
Concordia College
Linfield College
Colorado State College
University of the Pacific
Luther College

EXCELLENT SCHOOLS
University of Arizona
Illinois Wesleyan University
Monmouth College
Northern Illinois University
Tabor College
Hope College
Northern Michigan University
Otterbein College
Bowling Green State University
South Dakota State University
Augustana College
Texas Western College
Seattle Pacific College
Wisconsin State University - Whitewater
Wisconsin State University - Eau Claire

GOOD SCHOOLS
San Diego State College
Chico State College
Stetson University
Idaho State University
Northwest Nazarene College
Illinois State University
Eastern Illinois University
University of Illinois - Chicago
Buena Vista College
Worthburg College
Central Michigan University
St. Olaf College
Gustavus Adolphus College
Northeast Missouri State College
Midland College
Phillips University
Clarion State College
Whitman College
Carroll College - Wisconsin
Wisconsin State University - River Falls
Men's Discussion

SUPERIOR RATINGS
John Johnson, Central Michigan
Robert Sullens, University of the Pacific
James Lingo, Augustana, South Dakota
Paul Lucas, San Diego State

EXCELLENT RATINGS
Dave McFarland, South Dakota State U.
Laury Eck, Montana State
Jim Thompson, Wisconsin State, Eau Claire
Mike Rickert, Morningside
Frank Lundberg, Idaho State
Don Smith, Southern Colorado
Dave Hill, South Dakota Mines
Joe Bream, Grove City

GOOD RATINGS
Dick Olson, North Dakota State
John Greene, Western Texas State
Melvin White, U. of Southwestern Louisiana
Darrel Sheraw, Clarion State
Jay Mechling, Stetson University
Darrell Regier, Wheaton
Mike McElreth, Linfield College
Ted Blasche, Geneva College
John Gedraitis, Eureka, College
John Schedel, Wisconsin State - Whitewater
Stephen Souder, Coe College
Lyle Meester, Huron College
Women's Discussion

SUPERIOR RATINGS
Kathy Simantel, Pacific Lutheran
Vicki Beckman, Eastern Illinois University
Angie Metropulos, University of the Pacific

EXCELLENT RATINGS
Marinya Futch, Midland College
Frances Page, Linfield College
Judi Adkins, Northwest Nazarene
Betty Walker, Stetson University
Sharon Dickerson, Seattle Pacific

GOOD RATINGS
Carole Jones, U. of Southwestern Louisiana
Roberta Murphy, North Illinois University
Joan Arhelger, Carroll - Wisconsin
Sherry Jones, Phillips University
Linda Richardson, North Central College
Carol Van Lente, Hope College
Barbara Montagne, North Michigan University
Sylvia Arzenchowski, University of Illinois
Pat Mageli, Luther College
Men's Oratory

SUPERIOR RATINGS
Kirk Shaw, Mississippi State University
Loyde Terry, Southern Colorado State
Jacob Ngwa, Hope College
Douglas Matsumoto, Coe College
David McFarland, South Dakota State U.
Jack Sexton, Kansas State - Pittsburg

EXCELLENT RATINGS
Steve Littlepohn, University of Redlands
Mark Kusanovich, University of the Pacific
Lee Owens, San Diego State
Tom Willett, Colorado State College
David Buffam, Wheaton College
Richard Moore, Luther College
William Primm, Central Michigan University
Stephen Olsen, St. Olaf College
Tom Harte, Southeast Missouri State
Marvin Jensen, Midland College
Garth DePew, University of Portland
Robert Mutt, Grove City College
Lyle Meester, Huron College
Jim Knutson, Southern State College
Mike Pervich, South Dakota School of Mines
Randy Patterson, David Lipscomb, and Martin
Hanson, Wisconsin State U. - Eau Claire
Stan Johnson, Wisconsin State U. - Superior

GOOD RATINGS
Doug Bock, Bradley University
Harold Sunrod, Central Methodist
Arthur Mergist, U. of S. W. Louisiana
Terry Adams, Eastern Michigan University
Richard Jamison, Moorhead State
Robert Anderson, Central Missouri State
Gerry Neely, Montana State
Don Splittorff, Bowling Green State U.
Michael Harrell, Linfield College
Ted Blasche, Geneva College
Carrel Sheraw, Clarion State College
Don Akin, West Texas State
Darrell Udd, Seattle Pacific College
Women’s Oratory

SUPERIOR RATINGS
Aileen Tsukimura, University of the Pacific
Roberta Murphy, Northern Illinois
Judy Burmeister, Monmouth College
Betty Malen, Concordia College
Miriam Sponberg, Gustavus Adolphus

EXCELLENT RATINGS
Sharon Manix, San Diego State
Cynthia Thomas, Chico State
Cindy Fairburn, Illinois Wesleyan University
Joan Viola, Bradley University
Margaret Meagher, U. of S.W. Louisiana
Suzanne Radliff, Hope College
Valerie Dickerson, Carroll - Montana
Marilyn Reiber, Linfield College
Susan Payne, Southern State
Jennifer Starr, Texas Western
Mary Westmoreland, Seattle Pacific

GOOD RATINGS
Ann Patrick, U. of Arizona
Barbara Speak, Colorado State, Fullerton
Joan Mosbo, Colorado State College
Sylvia Orzechowski, U. of Illinois - Chicago
Maxine Warntjes, Buena Vista
Patricia Mageli, Luther College
Darlene Smith, Tabor College
Carol Lee, St. Olaf College
Malla Brewer, William Jewell College
Becky Boynton, Bowling Green State U.
Mary Boyington, Huron College
Karen Stuck, South Dakota State University
Nancy Erickson, Augustana College
Mary Lemmond, West Texas State
Lynn Still, Pacific Lutheran
Linda Larson, Wisconsin State - Eau Claire
Men's Extempore

SUPERIOR RATINGS
Jim Thompson, Wisconsin State - Eau Claire
Jerry Jenkins, Southeast Missouri State
Paul Lucas, San Diego State
Robert Schoenwald, North Dakota State
Terry O'Reilly, Loyola of Los Angeles
Douglas Pipes, University of the Pacific
Lynn Hogue, William Jewell College
John Bliesse, Kearney State

EXCELLENT RATINGS
Michael Andrew, Seattle Pacific
George Amas, College of St. Thomas
Steve Bardige, MacMurray College
John Crogan, Northern Illinois
Gary Davis, Morningside
Laury Eck, Montana State
Jim Felt, South Dakota College
Ray Fenton, Illinois State
James Hayes, U. of Southwestern Louisiana
Robert Hayden, University of Akron
John Johnson, Central Michigan University
Jim Lake, Texas A. & M.
Lee Lawrence, North Texas State
John Lowery, University of Portland
Ray Menendez, Emporia College
Jay Mechling, Stetson University
Richard Niebuhr, Augustana
Mike Price, University of Arizona
Phil Salem, Northern State, S.D.
Bill Wolff, Buena Vista

GOOD RATINGS
William Alsup, Mississippi State
Gary Anderson, Westminster College
Lenald Bridges, Central Missouri
Mike Bryant, Lewis & Clark
Jay Busse, California State Poly.
Paul Butcher, Linfield College
John Casey, Coe College
David Close, California Tech.
Paul Cravath, Luther College
Ken Fleming, David Lipscomb and
Bob Garvey, Southern Colorado State
Bill Hanford, Monmouth
Tom Knutson, Wisconsin State - River Falls
Dennis Kettmeier, Redlands University
Doug Lind, St. Olaf College
Paul Gimes, Wheaton College
Chivalit Menjikul Ouachita, Baptist University
William Miller, West Texas State
David Neal, Hope College
William Nutt, Grove City College
Randy Parcel, South Dakota Mines
Jerry Radwin, Idaho State
Gordon Simmons, Midland College
Clarence Van Dellen, Central College
Richard Wendt, Northern Michigan U.
Women's Extempore

SUPERIOR RATINGS
Kathy Simantel, Pacific Lutheran
Jo Sprague, Northern Illinois University
Connie Barnett, Colorado State
Nancy Boyland, Bowling Green State

EXCELLENT RATINGS
Judi Adkins, Northwest Nazarene
Mariya Futchs, Midland College
Linda Jacobson, Concordia College
Arlene Lampa, Linfield College
Carol Patten, Texas Christian
Bonnie Sanderson, Luther College
Mary Skinner, Illinois State University
Linda Snider, Otterbein
Cathie Strickland, North Texas State
Carol Van Lente, Hope College

GOOD RATINGS
Liane Aylward, Wisconsin State - Whitewater
Vicki Beckman, Eastern Illinois University
Susan Countryman, Monmouth
Hope Davis, Bradley University
Sylvia Demarest, University of S.W. Louisiana
Jean Elliot, Clarion College
Gloria Etelma, Northern Michigan U.
Bonita Gibson, Mary Harden - Baylor
Virginia Horack, Coe College
Linda Jackson, Northwestern Louisiana
Ardys McNaughton, Wisconsin St. - River Falls
Angie Metropolus, University of the Pacific
Loralie Newberry, University of Arizona
Lois Reyelts, Wartburg College
Jackie Warmouth, Wisconsin St. - Eau Claire
Men's Debate

SUPERIOR RATINGS

University of the Pacific
Geneva College
University of Portland
Mississippi State University
Wisconsin State University - Whitewater
Midland Lutheran College

EXCELLENT RATINGS

University of Redlands
California Institute of Technology
Loyola University
Colorado State College
Idaho State University
Morningside College
Ottawa University
Kansas State College
Tabor College
University of Southwestern Louisiana
Northern Michigan University
St. Olaf College
Westminster College
William Jewell College
Central Missouri State
Southeast Missouri State
North Dakota State
Lewis & Clark College

GOOD RATINGS

South Dakota State University
Carroll College - Wisconsin
Southern Colorado State
Illinois State University
Wheaton College
Central College
Coe College
Buena Vista College
Drake University
College of Emporia
Eastern Michigan U.
College of St. Thomas
Northeast Missouri State
Montana State
New Mexico State University
Kent State University
Southern State College
South Dakota Mines
David Lipscomb
Texas Western College
West Texas State University
Whitworth College
Whitman College
Wisconsin State U. - Superior
Women's Debate

SUPERIOR RATINGS
Bradley University
Luther College
University of the Pacific

EXCELLENT RATINGS
University of Arizona
Colorado State College
Tabor College
University of Southwest Louisiana
Northern Michigan University
Concordia College
Northeast Missouri State
Otterbein College
Linfield College
Augustana College
Texas Western College
Whitworth College

GOOD RATINGS
Idaho State University
Illinois Wesleyan University
Buena Vista College
Wartburg College
Bowling Green State University
Clarion State College
South Dakota State University
Seattle Pacific College
Pacific Lutheran University
Wisconsin State University - Eau Claire
Open Division Cross-Examination Debate

SUPERIOR RATINGS

Loyola University
MacMurray College
Northern Illinois University
Nebraska State - Kearney
San Fernando Valley State
University of the Pacific

EXCELLENT RATINGS

University of Arizona
Humboldt State
Bradley University
Illinois State University
Wartburg College
St. Olaf College
Concordia College
William Jewell College
Southeast Missouri State
Montana State
Clarion State
South Dakota State
Augustana College
Texas Christian University
North Texas State

GOOD RATINGS

Colorado State - Fullerton
Idaho State University
Illinois Wesleyan University
Augustana College - Illinois
Southern Illinois University
Macalester
Gustavus Adolphus
Northwest Missouri State
Bowling Green State University
Lewis & Clark College
University of Portland
West Texas State University
Whitworth College
New Members of Pi Kappa Delta

BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY
37862 Jim Booth
37863 Rebecca Boynton
37864 Roger Burnich
37865 Dr. Lois Cheney
37866 Darrell Dominique
37867 Gene Eakins
37868 Greg Gardner
37869 David Klumpp
37870 Robert Olive
37871 Margaret Riggle
37872 Diane Speer
37873 Jon Wierwill
37874 John Winget

SOUTHEAST MISSOURI STATE COLLEGE
37875 Michael Alan Daniels
37876 Donna Louise Hamm
37877 Roger L. Meinz
37878 John Mueller
37879 Robert Brown Patterson
37880 Ronald Patterson
37881 Donna Dale Smith

NORTHEAST MISSOURI STATE COLLEGE
37877 James F. Knutson
37884 Linda Kathleen Larson
37885 Kenneth R. Merchen
37886 Charles L. Roegiers
37887 Jo Anne Stverak

WESTMAR COLLEGE
37888 Keith LeRoy Hindman

EUREKA COLLEGE
37889 John A. Gedraitis

LOYOLA UNIVERSITY—L.A.
37890 Jeffrey C. Bachmann
37891 Vincent J. McGraw
37892 Robert Jon Reinhard
37893 George Groh Sheridan

SOUTHERN COLORADO STATE COLLEGE
37894 Mary Grimes

WISCONSIN STATE—WHITEWATER
37895 Stephen John Dickmann
37896 Thomas Farr
37897 Beverly Ann Kaeser
37898 William Milz
37899 Lynn Oliver

SOUTHWESTERN STATE COLLEGE—OKLA.
37900 Joe Bill Harrison
37901 Ronald W. Mize
37902 Kirk Rothell
37903 James D. Sill, Jr.

IDAHO STATE UNIVERSITY
37904 A. C. Brown
37905 Bill Dirk
37906 Marcella Hedberg
37907 Bruce Hopkins
37908 Frank Lundberg
37909 Scott McDonald
37910 Ann Peavey
37911 Fred Wahl

CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGE—PA.
37912 Luther Rush Curtioff
37913 Irving Luzer

NORTHEAST MO. STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE
37914 Spencer Ballard
37915 Karen Sue Douglas
37916 David Lee Fortney
37917 Josephine Annette Motter

NORTHERN STATE COLLEGE—S.D.
37918 Michael S. Johnson

MORNINGSIDE COLLEGE
37919 Daniel J. Davis
37920 Michael W. Rickert

NORTHWEST MISSOURI STATE COLLEGE
37921 Charla G. Albertson
37922 Vance Coleman
37923 Lois Elaine Garreau
37924 Michael L. Huston
37925 Ronald Eugene Walter

PACIFIC LUTHERAN UNIVERSITY
37926 Gaylord L. Enbom
37927 Diane Garnett
37928 Mary Hancock
37929 Patricia Johnson
37930 Annette Marie Levorson
37931 Michael A. McKean
37932 Ronald Merchant
37933 Thomas M. Patrick
37934 Joe Shoemaker
37935 Robert Sievertson
37936 Kathy Simantel
37937 Jim Simpson
37938 John P. Stuen
37939 Mary Lee Webb
37940 Conrad Leonard Zipperian

GENEVA COLLEGE
37941 Virginia Lynn Donaldson
37942 Edward F. Howard
37943 Robert A. Schad

BUENA VISTA COLLEGE
37944 Richard Fellingham
37945 Peder Halverson
37946 Elsie Ellen Heikens
37947 Maxine Beth Warnjes

WHITWORTH COLLEGE
37948 Gerald E. Allen
37949 Russell Borland
37950 David L. Coleman
37951 Joan E. Quall

CARROLL COLLEGE—MONTANA
37952 David Billson
37953 Rt. Rev. Msgr. Anthony M. Brown
37954 Wendy Costello
37955 Valerie Dickerson
37956 Rev. Joseph J. Mackin
37957 Angela Pavely
37958 Janice Schuetz
37959 Neil Ugrin
ILLINOIS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY
37960 Judy Barrett
37961 Lillian H. Buckbee
37962 Mary Dell Chilcote
37963 George Dosier
37964 Darlene F. Ebert
37965 Darby Eubank
37966 Cynthia Jane Fairburn
37967 Karen L. Jeffrey
37968 Lieura Lynn
37969 David Norris
37970 James Sutorius

SOUTHWESTERN STATE COLLEGE—OKLA.
37971 Sharon Johnson
37972 Mack W. Taylor Jr.

WISCONSIN STATE—EAU CLAIRE
37973 Virginia A. Hirsch
37974 Janet Nutham
37975 Jennifer Starr
37976 James L. Thompson
37977 Jacqueline Ann Warmouth

CALIFORNIA STATE—FULLERTON
37978 Jay Busse
37979 Barbara Speak

BLACK HILLS STATE COLLEGE
37980 Beth Grenoble
37981 Mark Young

LEWIS AND CLARK COLLEGE
37982 Willow Blumenfeld
37983 Patrick Borunda
37984 Michael Bryant
37985 Ann Dobyns
37986 Meredith Fellows
37987 Roger Ferland
37988 Karen Graham
37989 Barry Mount
37990 Mary Mountain
37991 Jean M. Guske Ward

LINFIELD COLLEGE
37992 Michael James Harrell
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38002 Jack Longbine
38003 Richard D. Myers
38004 Wallace Schmidt

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38006 Joyce Deffenbaugh
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38009 John C. Nemeth

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38019 Olinda Sherryl Odean
38020 Kathleen Jean Redenbo
38021 Donn K. Rojeski
38022 Richard A. Schulumann
38023 Phyllis Karleen Showers

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38026 William Timothy O'Brien

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38029 Joanne Pierson

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38031 Larry Bohning
38032 Francis Nimmons

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38034 Tom Klinkel

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38101 Harold Sunoo, Jr.

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DRURY COLLEGE
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U.C.L.A.
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HURON COLLEGE
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IDAHO STATE UNIVERSITY
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38153 Robert Schelske

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38156 S. Baker Stocking
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38158 David W. Wyckoff

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38160 David Edward Ryan Gay
38161 Sam Sherrill Henry, Jr.
38162 George Richard Holder

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Simeon Timothy Lake III
Stephen Lee Lamkin

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Keith Hammer
Myron W. Hedlin
Richard Elroy Neubauer
Allen John Quist
Miriamb J. Sponberg
John Vandree

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Grant Stives

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Robert Tucker
Bowen Watts

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Peter A. Scholl

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Helen Louise Stone
David A. Williams
Marilyn Gail Wolf

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Marion Clark
Glen A. Eichelberger
Frank Fly
Lane Garner
Steve C. Jackson
Pete La Paglia
Evelda Jane Marshall
Mary Katherine Petty
James Paul Womack

MONMOUTH COLLEGE
Judy Burmeister
Lyle E. Fogel Jr.
Bruce Geary
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14th National Contest

Bradley University, which won first place in both 1963 and 1964, finished second in the Fourteenth National Contest in Public Discussion. Other Pi Kappa Delta schools which either reached the semi-finals or attained a rating of excellent in the preliminaries were California State College, Fresno; California State College, San Diego; Southwest Texas State College; Illinois State Normal University; Millikin University; and Wisconsin State College, Eau Claire.

The winner this year was the University of California, Santa Barbara, and third place went to Hanover College. Twenty-six colleges and universities entered. The judges for the finals were professors Wayne Brockriede, Charles Hunter, and David Potter.

Each of the three winning institutions received a functional microphone and stand donated by Shure Brothers of Evanston, Illinois. The first-place award was gold-plated, and all three microphones were suitably engraved.

Dr. Wayne N. Thompson, who originated the contest and served as National Sponsor for thirteen of its fourteen years, has retired from the contest. The new National Sponsor is Prof. Henry Vander Heyden, Department of Speech, Bradley University, Peoria, Illinois. Declarations of entry should be filed with Professor Vander Heyden by December 1, 1965. All colleges and universities are invited to participate.
PACIFIC LUTHERAN UNIVERSITY

The Washington Epsilon Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta sends its heartfelt thanks for the cooperation and enthusiasm shared during the National Convention. You were all so nice to work for and with, that being your host was a pleasure.

Our local chapter is understandably proud of its placement in the convention competition. P.L.U. was one of seven schools to receive a Superior rating. This was mainly attributed to the efforts of Kathy Simantel, who won a Superior rating in both Discussion and Impromptu Speaking. Lynn Still, entered in Oratory, placed in the Excellent category. Lynn and LaVon Holden rated Good in Women's Debate.

The convention may be over, but P.L.U.'s speech enthusiasts aren't resting yet. Elections will be held for next year's officers. Installation of pledges and new officers will be a part of the joint Pi Kappa Delta-Alpa Psi Omega banquet held May 7 at the Americana Hotel. With the conclusion of the banquet, we will be ready to face a long and quiet summer.

IDAHO STATE UNIVERSITY

This season is finishing at Idaho State and the groundwork is being laid for a successful season next year. We held our annual initiation ceremonies March 19 and Idaho Gamma Chapter welcomed into its ranks one of the largest classes of initiates in several years. Those initiated included: A. C. Brown, Jon Rich, Robert Schelisky, Marcella Hedberg, Bill Dirk, Bruce Hopkins, Scott MacDonald, Frederick Wahl, Frank Lundburg, Ann Peavey, and Pat Stevens. The degree of Special Distinction in Debate and Oratory was awarded to Jerome Radwin and Special Distinction in Oratory was awarded to Harry Syphus.

Some of our other activities of late have included the election of officers and the Great Western Invitational Tournament at Reno, Nevada. Our officers for the coming year are: President, Bill Byrne; Vice President, Fred Wahl; Corresponding Secretary, Frank Lundburg; and Financial Secretary, Judy Kirkland.

Two teams from Idaho State, Warren Derbridge and Harry Syphus, and Bill Byrne and Fred Wahl placed in the upper 10 per cent in ratings out of the 36 schools participating in the Great Western Tournament at the University of Nevada, April 1 and 2.

Our plans for the remainder of this year include, after attending the National Convention at Tacoma, the Big Sky Tournament at Missoula, Montana, and our annual Awards and Honors Banquet scheduled for May.

TEXAS COLLEGE OF ARTS AND INDUSTRIES

The Texas Nu Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta held a different type of initiation this spring.

The new initiates met with the president, treasurer, and sponsor on March 24 and both officers discuss the history, rituals, and significance of Pi Kappa Delta. Then on March 25, Texas Nu hosted a dinner at the Round Table Inn in Kingsville for four members of the Pan-American debate squad and their coach.

Immediately following the dinner, a public debate on the current national topic was held in the Little Theatre of the Speech building, using four member teams. Among other dignitaries present were President Jernigan and Mrs. Jernigan of A&I.

Following the debate a reception was held in the Student Union Building honoring the visitors from Pan-American College and the new members of Pi Kappa Delta.

In addition to several tournament trips this year, the Texas A&I debate teams have been featured on television out of Corpus Christi. Station KIII-TV (ABC) has been responsible for this.

With an enlarged membership and a new and larger budget, Texas A&I Pi Kappa Delta looks forward to the next season of debate.
The Texas Nu officers are President: Butch Ryon; Vice-President: Vincent Artale; Secretary: Barbara Nordmeyer; Treasurer: Barbara Graham.

WISCONSIN STATE UNIVERSITY—SUPERIOR

Wisconsin Iota Chapter celebrated the acceptance of its petition for a local chapter of Pi Kappa Delta by winning three trophies in five days. Competing with 175 debaters from 16 colleges and universities, Superior State University won its own inaugural Northwest Novice Tournament by winning first and second in debate, first and second in oratory, and first in oral interpretation. The next day Wisconsin Iota won the mixed division singing trophy in the Sigma Tau Gamma Songfest, and they followed this with the first place trophy in Wisconsin State University’s College Bowl.

The debate and forensic squads of Wisconsin State University—Superior attended tournaments at Whitewater State University, Hamline University (first place, novice affirmative), University of Minnesota, University of South Dakota, University of North Dakota (two undefeated teams), Stout State University, Mankato State College (first place, oral interpretation), Eau Claire Speech Meet, Great Northwest Tournament at St. Thomas (octafinalist), Twin City Debate League Forensic Meet, and All-Wisconsin Forensic Meet at U.W.—Milwaukee.

The Wisconsin Iota Chapter sponsored a Seaway Classic High School Debate Tournament in November, which attracted 400 debaters from Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin, as well as the Northwest Novice Tournament in March. The chapter also sponsors a Speakers’ Bureau, which provides speaking entertainment for numerous Duluth-Superior area groups.

To help defray the cost of the National Convention trip to Tacoma, Wisconsin Iota sold donations on a stereo hi-fi, which netted the group $278.

Nineteen persons are charter members of Wisconsin Iota chapter, with Mr. James Benson as faculty sponsor.

An installation banquet is planned in conjunction with the Speech Awards Banquet, with Dr. Paul Dovre, Governor of the Province of the Upper Mississippi, and Mr. John Monsma, director of debate at Northern Michigan University, as the installing officers.

MONTANA STATE COLLEGE

This will be the final chapter note for Montana State College—as of July 1, 1965, we assume our new name—Montana State University, but the Pi Kappa Delta tradition for Montana Beta Chapter—a tradition of 44 years—will go on under the new name!

Montana Beta concluded a successful year with the annual Spring Banquet, held in the Student Union Building. Approximately 35 people enjoyed festivities. Highlight of the evening was our guest speaker, District Judge W. W. Lessley is a “Pi Kapper” from way back with fond memories of his attendance, as a debater, at the national convention at Tiffin, Ohio. Graduating seniors, Gerry Neely, Jim Goetz and Carl Clavadetscher, delivered the traditional Senior’s Farewell Address and a number of minor awards were presented. Barbara Ericson and John Lesmeister were awarded the “Old Arn” trophy as the outstanding Junior Division Debaters.

One of the outstanding features of the Banquet was the large number of debate alums who returned for this annual celebration: John Nickey, a 1st Lt. with the Air Force in Turkey; Arnold Malone, who works with the Dept. of Agriculture in Alberta, Canada; Keith Wilson, who is now a Boy Scout executive; John Kears, who is working on his Ph.D. in meterology; Dan Johnson, who is news director for radio station KXXL, Bozeman; Lonnie Johnson who is busy being Mrs. Dan Johnson; and Terry Conrad, who is finishing his degree at M.S.C.

Officers elected for the coming year were: John Robinson, president; Barbara Ericson, vice-president; and Dick Gibson, secretary-treasurer. New members initiated were: Gary Spaeth, John Lesmeister, and Judson Temple.
Statement of Philosophy of Pi Kappa Delta
Presented by the Fact Finding Committee

The constitution of Pi Kappa Delta lists as the purposes of the society “to stimulate progress in and to further the interests of intercollegiate speech activities in order to provide leadership training for life.” We believe that these purposes are accomplished within the following framework of principles which govern the policies and programs of Pi Kappa Delta:

1. That no successful national society can emerge from an association of weak units. That the local chapter is the key to the strength and effectiveness of the national organization.

2. That the Pi Kappa Delta chapter is the continuing and permanent binding element on the campus for the conducting of forensic programs regardless of changes in instructional personnel and the constantly changing student membership.

3. That all Pi Kappa Delta chapters are integral units in campus life and should maintain strong and favorable relationships with all academic departments and the administration of the college or university.

4. That the functions of the national and provincial organizations are to provide stimulus, assistance, encouragement, outlets, and opportunities for carrying out of the purposes of the society and to promote a genuine fraternal spirit of brotherhood in the common undertaking.

5. That membership in Pi Kappa Delta provides recognition of achievement in speaking and in instruction.

6. That Pi Kappa Delta Chapters should continue to lead in the area of intercollegiate forensic activity sponsorship. That, in addition, the local chapter should strive to develop on campus, an active program of forensic competition and discussion. That this program of discussion should be extended to community and secondary school groups.

7. That the competition afforded through participation in intercollegiate forensics is sound motivation for individual growth and improvement of effectiveness in persuasive public speaking.

8. That the growth which comes through competitive intercollegiate speaking rather than the winning of trophies and championships is the real goal of such speaking.

9. That at all levels of organization Pi Kappa Delta shall insist on and expect general scholastic excellence on the part of its student members and professional integrity on the part of its instructional members.

10. That directors of forensics and chapter sponsors have a responsibility to their students, to their competitors, to Pi Kappa Delta, and to society in general to insist that their students do their forensic speaking according to the highest ethical standards and practices.

11. That Pi Kappa Delta is progressive, not static, in its outlook, and continues to explore the possibilities of new forms of forensic speaking experiences and to be ready to make adjustments in old forms to meet the needs of the current age.

12. That a society such as Pi Kappa Delta can exist and thrive only as it makes decisions and determines major policies through the use of democratic processes.

If our society functions in a manner consistent with these principles, it will be in position to command respect and confidence from both the academic community and those not related to the college campus.
... And — (among the many other things we did in Tacoma) — we did eat! Pictured here — the Banquet — with "The Beards in the foreground and the head table in the background.
THE ART OF PERSUASION
—BEAUTIFUL AND JUST